

Post-Cruise Report for RV Atlantic Explorer Cruise AE1319

August 15 – 19th (Leg 1) and August 20th – September 11th (Leg 2)

Chief Scientist: Michael Lomas



(**back row L to R:** Adam Martiny, Jeppe Pedersen, Ina Severin, Celine Mougnot, Jessica Oquist, Bridget Bachman, Kristina Terpis, Nathan Garcia, Nicole Poulton, Wayne Slade, Ivona Cetinic, LeAnn Whitney, Ben Segee; **front row L to R:** Claudia Dziallas, Winn Johnson, Mike Lomas, Andrew Woogan)

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Section 1. Cruise Details

1.1 Description of Primary Project and Cruise Rationale.

The primary project supporting this cruise is part of a 5 year Dimensions in Biodiversity grant. The overarching objective of this grant is to understand how diversity, genetic, physiological and taxonomic, in marine planktonic organisms regulates the elemental composition of the oceans, specifically, we have proposed that rich diversity of marine microbes controls ocean C:N:P ratios. The following conceptual model guides our research (Figure 1):

1. The C:N:P ratio of a cell is constrained by the broad *taxonomic* group to which it belongs, which affects whether it has an outer shell, its size, functional metabolism, membrane lipid composition, etc.
2. Within a taxon, there is a high *genetic* diversity. Some of this genetic diversity is potentially laterally transferred or can be lost within taxa and confers various functional abilities (organic phosphate assimilation, nitrate assimilation, photoheterotrophy, etc.). This *functional* diversity provides further flexibility to a cell to respond to varying nutrient supply rates/ratios and affects a cell's C:N:P ratio, within the constraints of #1 above.
3. Given these taxonomic and genetic constraints, a cell is physiologically plastic and tries to optimize allocation of cellular resources in response to nutrient supply rates and ratios in the environment.
4. The microbial diversity (taxonomic, genetic, and functional) of the surface ocean varies over time and space, driven by many factors in addition to nutrients. The sum of this mixture composes the ecosystem C:N:P, the ratio that Redfield describes.

Ocean Biodiversity

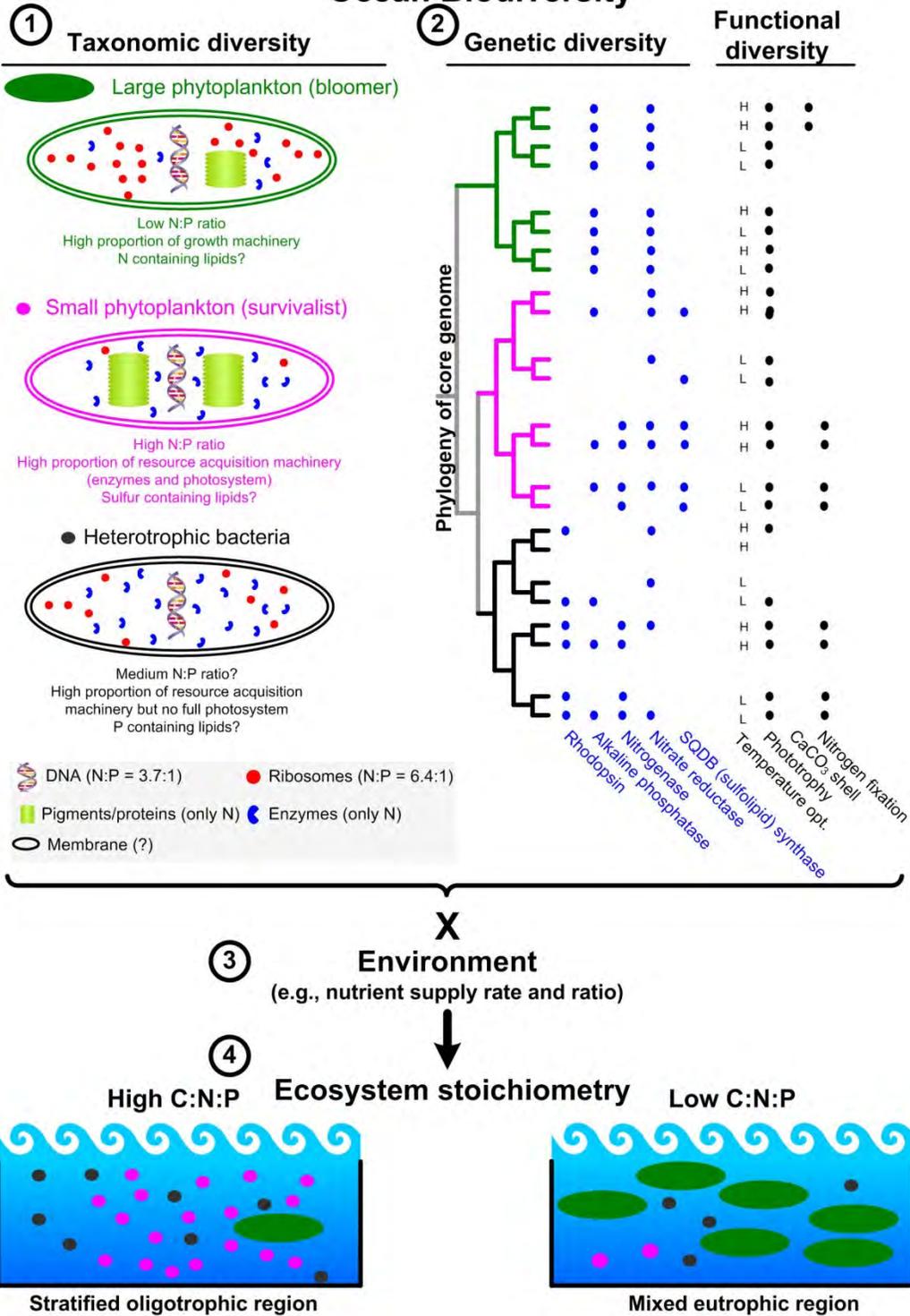


Figure 1. Predicted integrated role of ocean taxonomic (here defined as broad phylogenetic groups), genetic, and functional biodiversity on ocean C:N:P ratios. Number refers to our four questions and associated objectives. Part of the figure is inspired by Arrigo (2005).

We have participated in BATS validation cruises over the past two years which have allowed collection of the type of data to be collected on this cruise from Bermuda south to PR. This cruise will allow the extension of that transect to the north into the Labrador Sea; across a gradient with increasing nutrient concentrations and decreasing ratio of nitrate to phosphate. This condition is very different from that seen from Bermuda to Puerto Rico and therefore the combination of the two cruise transects will allow an investigation of changes in both nutrient concentrations and ratios of macronutrients.

This cruise consisted primarily of CTD casts with some targeted incubations conducted along the cruise track to explore the mechanistic relationships between diversity and nutrient ratios in the dissolved and particulate pools. On the cruise we will collect samples for particulate material, both bulk and flow cytometrically sorted by taxa, to determine elemental carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus concentrations and how this varies with taxonomic grouping, ratio of ambient nitrogen:phosphorus concentrations, and ratio of nitrogen:phosphorus inputs (more details in Group project reports below).

Cruise Dates: The cruise number is AE1319, and consists of 2 legs; Leg 1 sampling from Bermuda to Boothbay Harbor Maine and Leg 2 transiting from Boothbay Harbor to the Labrador Sea and sampling along a transect back to Bermuda. The timing of the cruise is as follows. August 13-14th are mobilization days, however August 14th, RV Atlantic Explorer (RVAE) will relocate BIOS to Penno's wharf in the afternoon. August 15th, 0800, the cruise will begin Leg 1. The first station will be BATS, and then 2 other stations between BATS and Portland Maine where we will clear US Customs/Immigration. We will then transit to Boothbay Harbor and dock at Wotton's ~1500 on the 19th of August and be there for until the following morning. During this time all personnel/gear must be sorted out and ready to depart at 0800 on the 20th August.

Cruise Track: The preliminary cruise track is below with Leg 1 stations in red and Leg 2 stations in blue. The stations are ~20 latitude apart to allow coverage of a large spatial gradient that balances the overall workload. Several days at the end of the cruise will be spent around the Bermuda Atlantic Time-series Study (BATS) site to continue incubations and use BATS as a reference point for our work in the North Atlantic. If additional time avails itself additional stations will be sampled and *ad hoc* basis.

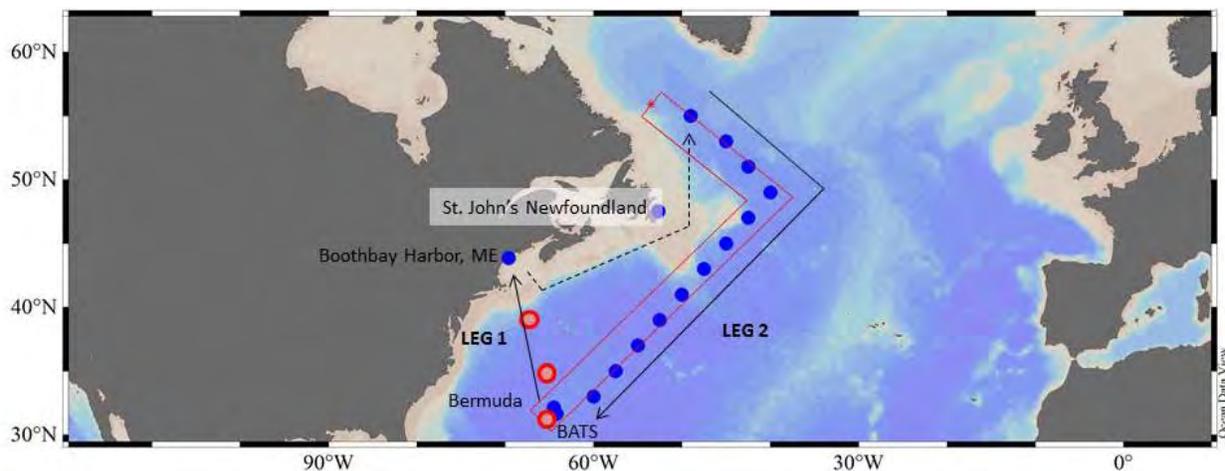


Figure 2. Cruise track for AE1319. Stations on Leg 1 are in red and stations on Leg 2 in blue.

Ancillary projects. In addition to the primary project activities there are several ancillary research groups that are making important contributions to the broader science question. Briefly, Winn Johnson, representing the Kujawinski research group, is measuring metabolites over the water column and along the transect to better understand the composition and cycling of the dissolved organic matter pool. As well, she and Jeremy Tagliaferre sampled for intact polar lipids and polyphosphate in marine particles along the transect. Claudia Dziallas and Ina Severin are conducting experiments to quantify the rates of microbial nitrogen fixation. Ivona Cetinic, Wayne Slade, Nicole Poulton and Ben Segee are making measurements of the near surface optical characteristics of marine waters and particles, validated with discrete measurements. Jeff Krause, Jackie Collier and Eric Lachenmyer sampled for rates of silicic acid uptake and dissolution, as well as tested recent observations about the presence of silica in marine *Synechococcus*. Bridget Bachman, representing the Richardson research group, is making measurements of size fractionated primary production along the transect and at select stations quantifying taxon-specific rates of primary production using flow cytometric sorting.

In addition to these ancillary projects, we collected ancillary samples for total DIC analysis for Dr. Nick Bates and samples for $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ in nitrate and suspended particulate matter for Dr. Sarah Fawcett.

Section 2. Completed Cruise Activities

Section 2.1. Overview

A total of 54 CTD casts were conducted at 16 total stations between Leg 1 and Leg 2 (Figure 2). The transect covered a significant gradient in chlorophyll *a* concentrations and depths where the maximum occurred (Figure 3).

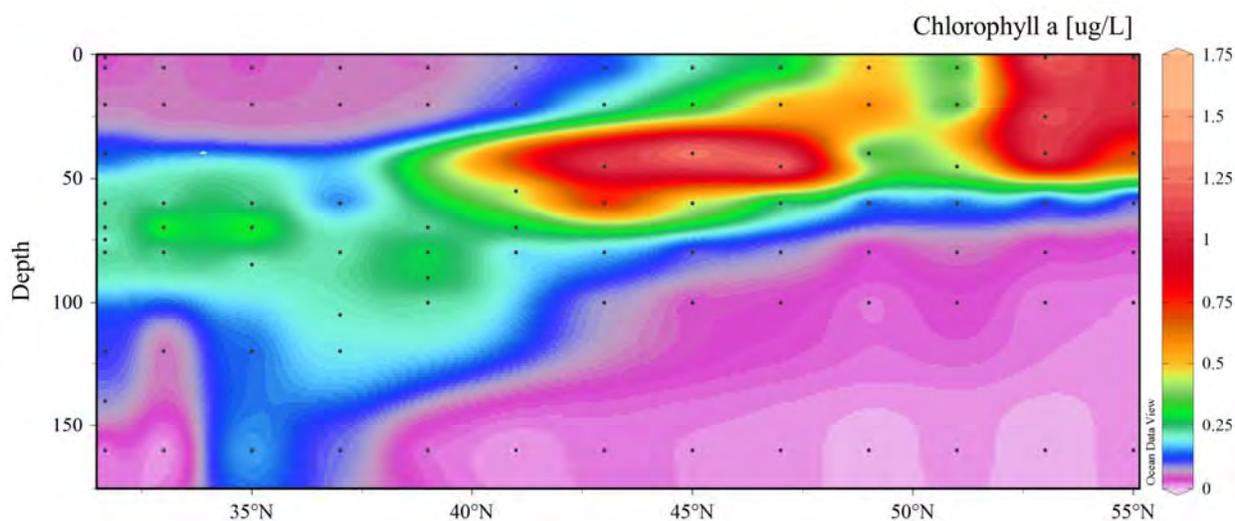


Figure 3. Latitudinal section of chlorophyll *a* showing the decrease in chlorophyll concentrations from north to south as well as a deepening of the sub-surface maximum.

Section 2.2. Lomas Research Group

(Lomas, Pritchard Whitney, Terpis)

Ocean Biogeochemistry:

One of our foci was on biogeochemical characterization of the dissolved and particulate environment along the transect. To this end, we collected samples for dissolved nutrient concentrations over the water column at each station so that ultimately we can estimate nutrient supply rates and ratios. We collected samples for bulk particulate matter elemental composition, as well as taxon-specific elemental composition in the cyanobacteria and small eukaryotes. For the larger eukaryotes we used a size-fractionated approach and will measurement elemental composition on the >25um size fraction. We collected samples for several of the ancillary research groups as well.

Table 1. Summary of sample types and numbers that were collected by the Lomas group.

Parameter	No. Depths per Station	No. Stations	Total Samples
Dissolved nutrients	7 + 2 on deep casts	16	128
Hi-Sensitivity SRP	7	9	63
Total Dissolved P	7	16	112
Bulk Particle C/N	7 + 2 on deep casts	16	128
Bulk Particle P	7	16	116
Total Chlorophyll	7	16	116
FCM	7	16	116
Taxon- POC/N/P in pico and nanoplankton	3	16	48
Taxon – POC/N/P in microplankton	2	16	32
Dissolved Inorganic Carbon (Bates)	7	16	112
Del15N-nitrate (Fawcett)	11	8	88
Del15N-particles (Fawcett)	4	8	32

Phytoplankton P physiology:

Phosphorus (P) is an essential nutrient for phytoplankton growth and as such can restrict primary production in ocean systems with low P concentrations like the subtropical North Atlantic. So, in addition to the biogeochemical characterization of the plankton community, we measured whole community and taxon-specific P uptake kinetics rates and ambient uptake rates at several stations along the transect to compliment prior research we'd done on this topic. We observed that generally both the whole community and cyanobacterial taxa became less efficient, i.e., increasing K_s values, at more northerly stations where presumably both the concentration and supply rates of phosphorus were higher (Figure 4). Eukaryote populations showed a less conclusive trend but that is like due to the fact they are an operationally defined group of plankton and thus confounded by biodiversity. In addition there is the suggestion that nutrient saturated P uptake rates, V_{max} , also decrease to the north, in support of the idea that V_{max} values much greater than instantaneous need for P (i.e., product of growth rate and cellular P quota) at southern stations is part of a P-stress response exhibited by these communities.

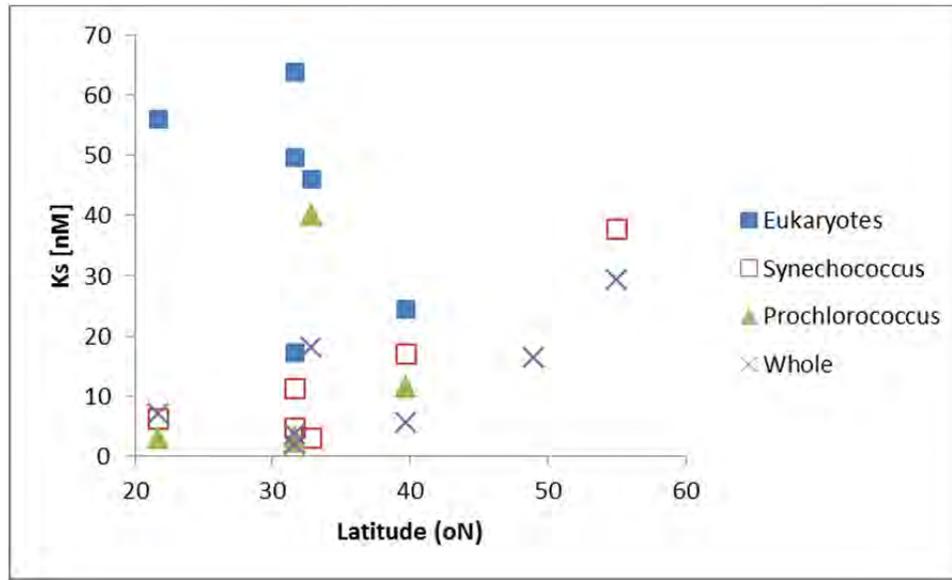


Figure 4. Estimates of half saturation concentrations for phosphate uptake in whole community and specific flow cytometrically sorted populations at stations along a latitudinal gradient.

Picoeukaryotes are a group of globally distributed phytoplankton that contribute significantly to oceanic primary production and global carbon cycling. Despite their importance, very little is known regarding their physiological and molecular responses to P availability; this is the project that LeAnn Whitney is studying. The strong gradient in P concentrations traversed as part of this cruise offered the potential to study P metabolism in natural picoeukaryote assemblages. To that end, samples were collected for molecular analyses; DNA samples will be used to identify the picoeukaryotes present and RNA will be used to characterize the expression of genes involved in P metabolism. The community composition and gene expression from samples collected in the northern P-rich waters will be compared to the P-deplete subtropical waters to identify how picoeukaryotes respond to variations in environmental P availability. In addition, the picoeukaryotic molecular response to a pulse in P availability will also be investigated in an incubation experiment where low nutrient whole-water samples received nutrient additions.

Section 2.3. Martiny Research Group

(Martiny, Mougnot, Garcia, Oquist)

The main objective for us was to address Question 2 in the original Dimension of Biodiversity - Biological controls of the ocean C:N:P ratios proposal:

What is the range of gene content diversity within taxa and how does this diversity impact C:N:P ratios?

To address this question, we performed a series of tasks:

1. Community Composition

To examine the overall community composition, we collected samples for bulk DNA from 5, 25, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, and 160m at all stations. Secondly, we concentrated samples from three depths (5, 80, and 160m) from which we plan to cytometrically sort *Prochlorococcus* and *Synechococcus* cells and make metagenomic libraries from the sorted cells.

2. Nutrient addition experiment

We also did nine nutrient addition experiments (Sta. # 5, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, and BATS), to examine how an increase in dissolved inorganic N, P, or a combined N+P would influence the stoichiometry of the plankton community. This was done in triplicate and incubated at 48h. We monitored the overall cell abundance using flow cytometry, measured the nutrient concentration before and after the incubation, measured changes in particulate C:N:P ratios, and ambient P uptake and $V_{\max,P}$.

3. Reciprocal transplant experiment

We also wanted to disentangle the relative effect of environmental and community variance on the nutrient uptake. To do this, we designed a reciprocal transplant experiment whereby we factorially mixed water and cells from different stations (Sta. # 4, 7, 9, 12, 14, and BATS) and measured the P uptake rates in the whole community as well as for *Prochlorococcus*, *Synechococcus*, and small Eukaryotes after 24h of incubation. Additionally, we monitored changes in cell abundance with flow cytometry and measured the nutrient concentrations after incubation.

In addition to these core tasks, we also took DNA samples at sta. #4 and BATS to create functional metagenomics libraries to look at antibiotic resistance and P uptake genes.

Section 2.4. van Mooy / Kujawinski Research Groups

(Tagliaferre, Johnson)

Our objective was to characterize low molecular weight organic matter across a latitudinal gradient as well as a vertical gradient. Samples were collected at stations 4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, and 16. Analysis will include measurement of total organic carbon (TOC) and high-resolution mass spectrometry. The mass spectrometry samples were collected from the surface, deep chlorophyll maximum, 1500 m, and 3000 m at all of the stations listed above. At some of the lower latitude stations water was also collected from the oxygen minimum and Eighteen Degree Mode Water. TOC was collected at additional depths to create a complete profile of bulk organic carbon concentrations. Samples were filtered through a GF/F filter and a 0.2 um filter. DOM was collected by extraction with a solid phase PPL cartridge and eluted with methanol. Both the filters and the extract will be analyzed using high-resolution mass spectrometry.

Samples were also collected on behalf of Ben Van Mooy. These samples will be used to measure intact polar lipids and polyphosphate. They were collected at every station on Durapore filters at the surface, 20 m, deep chlorophyll maximum, 60 m, 100 m, and 160 m. At every other station they were collected on GF/F filters as well.

Section 2.5 Dziallas/Severin Research Group

(Dziallas, Severin, Pedersen)

Nitrogen is an essential element for all living biomass in the world but not available for most organisms in its most abundant form (gaseous N₂). However, some prokaryotes can fix N₂ and convert it to bioavailable ammonium - these organisms are called nitrogen fixers or diazotrophs. In the global oceans, approximately 1% of all prokaryotic cells are capable of nitrogen fixation. Their activity is controlled by a variety of abiotic factors, among which the amount of ambient organic nitrogen compounds is important but not yet fully understood. Therefore, we study the distribution and composition of the present and active diazotrophic community along a nutrient gradient from the Labrador Sea to the Sargasso Sea by sampling for DNA and RNA. Since light may serve as an additional energy source, the vertical structure of the diazotrophic community is also explored along depth profiles within the photic zone. In addition, we measure the nitrogen fixation rates of the surface community along the transect using the stable isotope ¹⁵N₂ which is incorporated into the biomass of active diazotrophs. Diazotrophic community compositions as well as nitrogen fixation rates are assessed for different size fractions in order to compare free-living and particle- or organisms-associated

nitrogen fixers. To gain further insight into organisms-associated diazotrophs we also sample ciliates to study their diazotrophic symbionts along the transect.

Section 2.6. Cetinic Research Group

(Cetinić, Slade, Poulton, Segee)

Our participation on this cruise is part of the NASA funded project titled “Multi-Sensor, Ecosystem-Based Approaches For Estimation Of Particulate Organic Carbon” in which we strive to evaluate natural variability and ecosystem (biome) specificity in particulate organic carbon (POC) – phytoplankton/particles – optical properties relationship, and use the undelaying relationships to build a new, multivariate, remote sensing algorithm for surface POC.

During this cruise we have collected measurements from several platforms; the primary platform for collection of optical and biogeochemical data was an underway flow-through system. Intake from this system was in the ship’s moon pool, adjacent to the aft lab of the ship. Using a teflon diaphragm pump, water was continuously supplied to the aft lab and measured using a suite of optical instruments, examining optical properties in high resolution (see Table 1). Every half an hour (in higher chlorophyll waters) or full hour (low chlorophyll waters), seawater was diverted through a 0.2- μm cartridge filter, providing an instrument baseline and allowing us to derive particulate optical properties (calculated by difference from temporally adjacent measurements). Seawater from the flow-through system was collected 2-3 times a day for POC, suspended particulate matter, fluorometric chlorophyll and pheopigments, HPLC pigments and plankton composition by flow cytometry and FlowCAM. The flow-through system was operational from August 21th – September 9th. In order to evaluate the performance of our system, we have conducted several comparisons between particle loads in water collected from ship’s and our flow-through system, as well as surface rosette samples. These comparisons have demonstrated significant differences of 20% less chlorophyll in samples collected from ship’s flow through system (preliminary data).

The second platform on which we collected data was the ship’s CTD rosette. We have deployed two instruments on the rosette: a beam transmissometer (C-Star, WET Labs) and a chlorophyll fluorometer/backscattering meter (FLNTU, WET Labs). We have collected water for analysis of above mentioned variables on every station, from surface and the subsurface chlorophyll maximum. Additionally, several samples for POC analysis were collected on deep casts (>2500 m).

The third platform in our measurement set was a hyperspectral radiometer (HyperPro, Satlantic, aka the “flotilla”). The HyperPro is was configured with a float collar for surface measurement, and equipped with two hyperspectral radiometers and auxiliary sensors (e.g.,

temperature, salinity, instrument tilt). One of the radiometers measured above-water downwelling irradiance and the second below-surface upwelling radiance. These deployments were conducted every day at noon – near in time to the MODIS overpass.

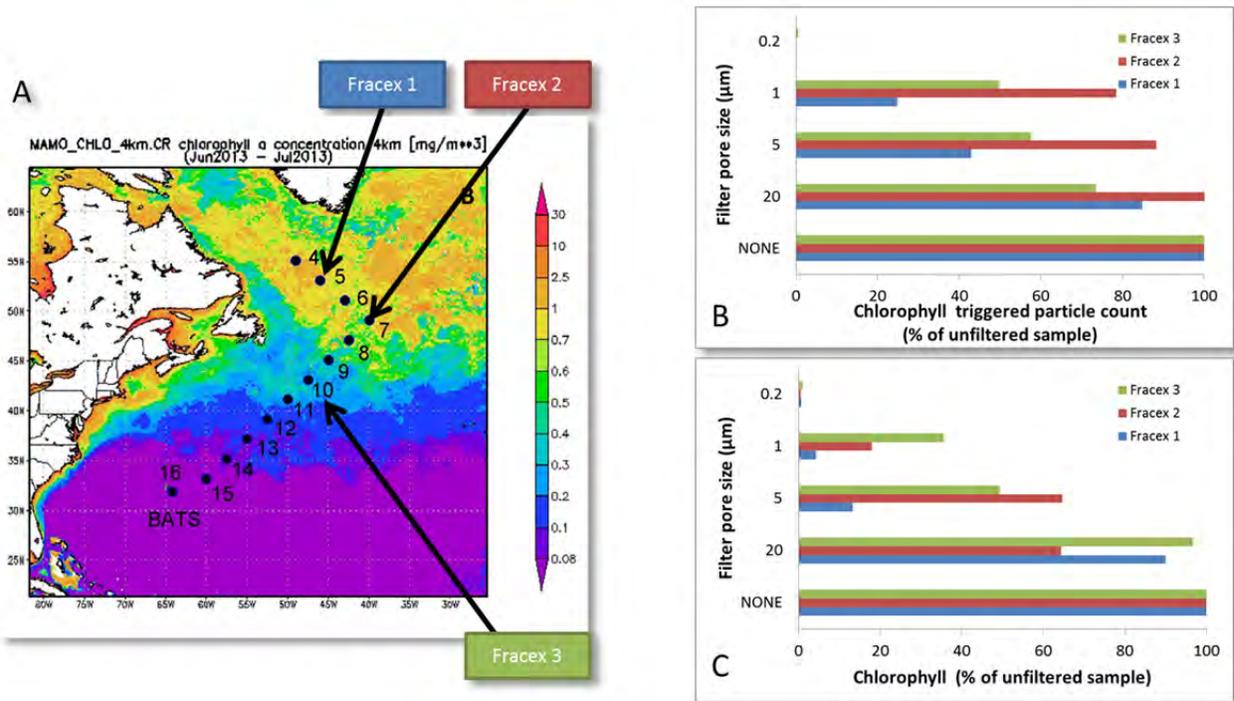


Figure 5. Size fractionation experiments during AE 1319 – preliminary data. Timepoints when experiments were performed were selected to capture the transition between several oceanic “ecosystems” (surface chlorophyll concentration for the month of July, 2013 - panel A). Transition from the larger phytoplankton dominated size fraction in Labrador sea to smaller phytoplankton dominated community in Gulf Stream is visible from size fractionated flow-cytometer based phytoplankton abundance (panel B) and chlorophyll concentration (panel C).

As a side project on this cruise, we have set up a series of size fractionation measurements in hope to offer an answer to the question – which size fraction contributes the most to the oceanic backscattering signal. Overall, we have performed five size fractionation experiments along the ecosystem gradient, collecting a large suite of optical measurements and discrete biogeochemical measurements including phytoplankton composition. Preliminary particle/pigment data are showing significant trend in decrease in phytoplankton size fraction/chlorophyll fraction as a function of the north/south gradient (Figure 1). In order to evaluate potential effects of diel variability on the optical signal, we also conducted a 24-hour experiment while on station at BATS, in which we combined flow-through mode (discrete water samples collected every 2 hours) with CTD profiles (every 6 hours), as well as a HyperPro deployment.

All data that we have collected during this cruise together with the associated methods and descriptions of the deployments will be deposited on SeaBASS within a year of collection.

Table 2. List of measured variables during AE 1319 cruise.

Variable	Symbol	<i>Cruise AE 1319</i>	Variable	Symbol	<i>Cruise AE 1319</i>
Total absorption coefficient	$a(\text{vis} - \lambda)$	X	Particulate organic carbon	POC	X
Particulate absorption coefficient	$a_p(\text{vis} - \lambda)$	X	Suspended particulate matter	SPM	X
Dissolved absorption coefficient	$a_{diss}(\text{vis} - \lambda)$	X	Fluorometric chlorophyll and pheopigments	<i>Chl and Pheo</i>	X
Total attenuation coefficient	$c(\text{vis} - \lambda)$	X	HPLC pigment analysis	HPLC	X
Particulate attenuation coefficient	$c_p(\lambda, 0.93^\circ)$ $c_p(\sim 660 \text{ nm}, 1.22^\circ)$ $c_p(\sim 670 \text{ nm}, (b))$	X	Plankton composition/ plankton carbon	<i>N/A</i> C_{phyt}	X
Particulate backscattering	$b_{bp}(700 \text{ nm}, 140^\circ)$ $b_{bp}(440, 532; 660 \text{ nm}, 117^\circ)$	X	Phytoplankton size and type	<i>Derived from flow-cytometry and FlowCam</i>	X
Polarized angular scattering	$betap(532 \text{ nm})=S11, 0.08-150^\circ$ $DoP = -S12/S11 \text{ and } S22(15-150^\circ)$	<i>Instrument failure</i>	Radiometry	<i>Ed, Lu, derived Rrs</i>	X
Chlorophyll fluorescence	<i>Chl F(ex.470/em.700 m)</i>	X	Satellite data available	<i>MODIS Rrs</i>	X

Section 2.7. Richardson Research Group

(*Bachman*)

I. Objectives

1. To quantify how size-fractionated rates of primary productivity and phytoplankton biomass (as chl *a*) vary along a north-south transect from the Labrador Sea to BATS.
2. To quantify cell-specific rates of primary productivity to determine group-specific differences between the picophytoplankton (*Prochlorococcus*, *Synechococcus* and picoeukaryotes) which are often the dominant producers in oligotrophic regions.

II. Brief methods

Experiments to determine size-fractionated rates of primary production were performed at approximately every other station along the transect from the Labrador Sea south to BATS (Table 1). Samples were taken from deep casts to 3000 meters and three depths in the euphotic zone were sampled: surface (between 1 and 5 meters), mid-depth (30 to 40 meters) and the DCM (55 to 100 meters). The samples were inoculated with ^{14}C -sodium bicarbonate (final activity 0.04 – 0.08 $\mu\text{Ci ml}^{-1}$) and incubated in 250 ml polycarbonate Nalgene bottles. Bottles were pre-screened to the appropriate PAR levels from each sample depth and incubated for 24 hours under simulated *in situ* conditions in on-deck incubators cooled with surface seawater. At three stations experiments were also performed to quantify the cell-specific and group-specific rates of primary productivity of the three dominant groups of picophytoplankton. For these experiments 10 ml of sample were incubated for 24 hours in glass scintillation vials with ^{14}C -sodium bicarbonate (final activity 10 $\mu\text{Ci ml}^{-1}$).

Table 3. Cruise AE1319 station information.

Date	Station no.	Cast no.	Latitude/Longitude	Experiment performed
8/17/2013	2	5	37° 44.01' N 66° 39.25' W	Size-frac PP
8/26/2013	4	7	55° 0.092' N 48° 59.84' W	Size-frac PP
8/29/2013	7	17	48° 59.63' N 39° 59.84' W	Size-frac PP
8/31/2013	9	23	45° 0.25' N 45° 0.09' W	Size-frac PP/ Pico group-specific PP
9/3/2013	11	31	41° 0.063' N 49° 59.997' W	Size-frac PP/ Pico group-specific PP
9/5/2013	13	37	37° 0.183' N 55° 0.14' W	Size-frac PP
9/7/2013	15	43	32° 59.98' N 60° 0.033' W	Size-frac PP
9/8/2013	16		BATS (31 N/ W)	Size-frac PP/ Pico group-specific PP

III. Initial results: *Size-fractionated rates of primary productivity*

Primary production was most often dominated by the picophytoplankton and integrated production peaked at 45° N and decreased dramatically in the Sargasso Sea region. Productivity by both size classes was greatest in surface 1 to 5 meters before decreasing by ~ 90% (Fig. 2).

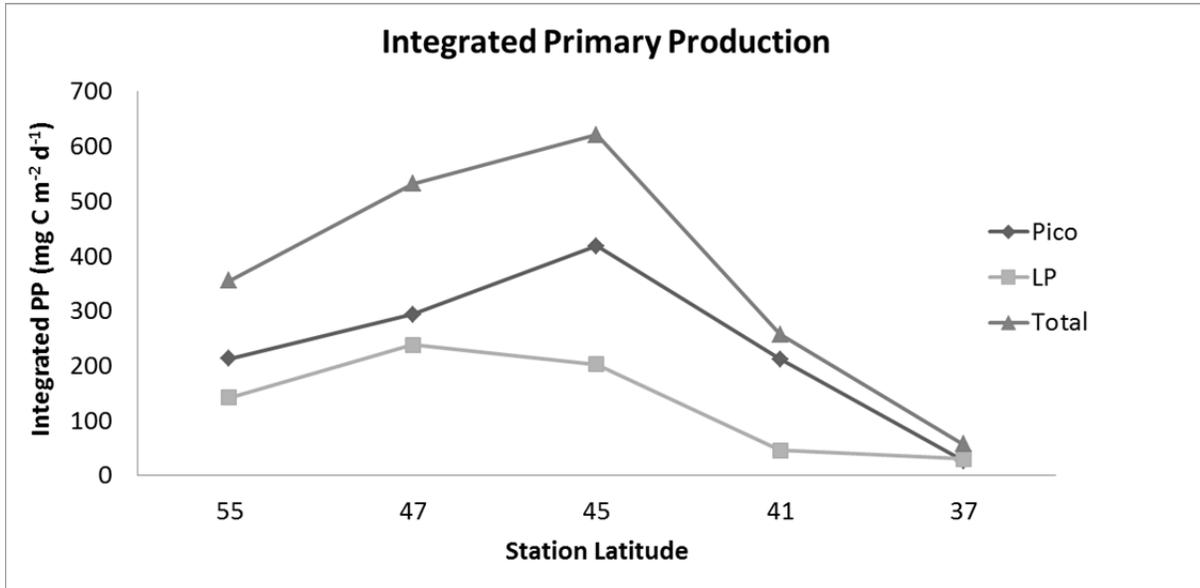


Figure 6. Latitudinal variation of integrated rates of primary productivity where Pico = 0.7-2 μm and LP (large phytoplankton) = 2-200 μm.

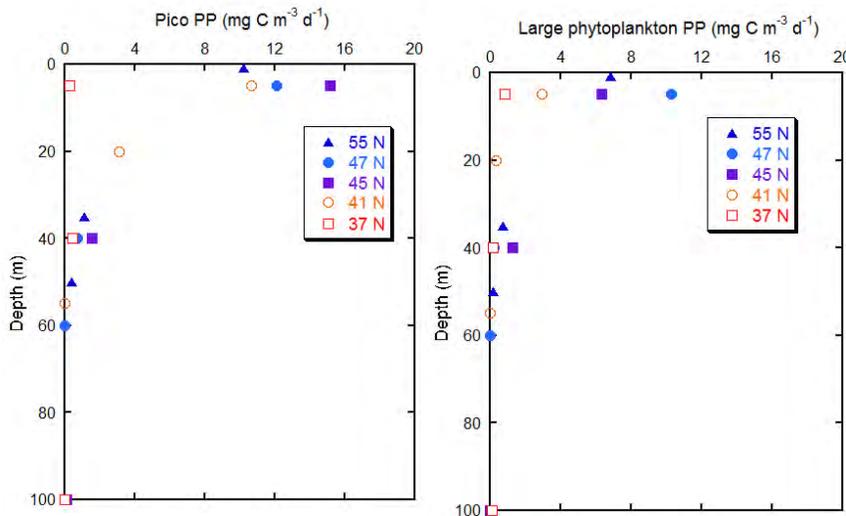


Figure 7. Depth-specific rates of primary productivity (PP) for the picophytoplankton and large phytoplankton.

III. Initial Results: Cell-specific ¹⁴C-uptake

Uptake of ¹⁴C was determined for the three populations of picophytoplankton and uptake (measured by dpm) had a consistently linear relationship with cell number, as expected (Fig. 3). The picoeukaryotes had the greatest cell-specific uptake, with a ratio of 5.5-15:1 vs. *Syn* and 20:1 vs. *Pro* (Fig. 4). At Station 11 *Syn* had an uptake 30% greater than *Pro* while the *Pro*

population at Stn. 9 was not large enough to be sorted and likely contributed little to production.

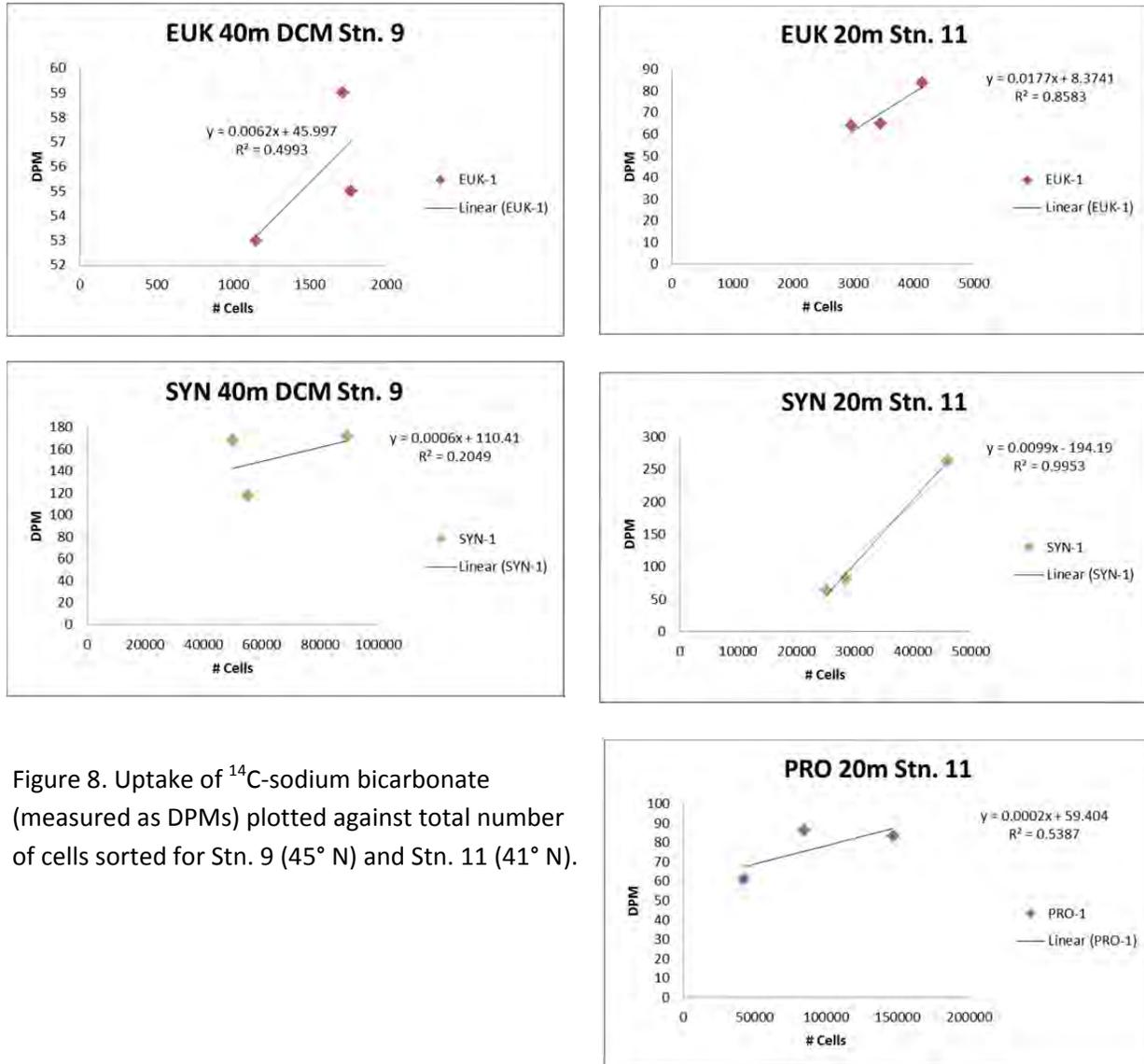


Figure 8. Uptake of ¹⁴C-sodium bicarbonate (measured as DPMs) plotted against total number of cells sorted for Stn. 9 (45° N) and Stn. 11 (41° N).

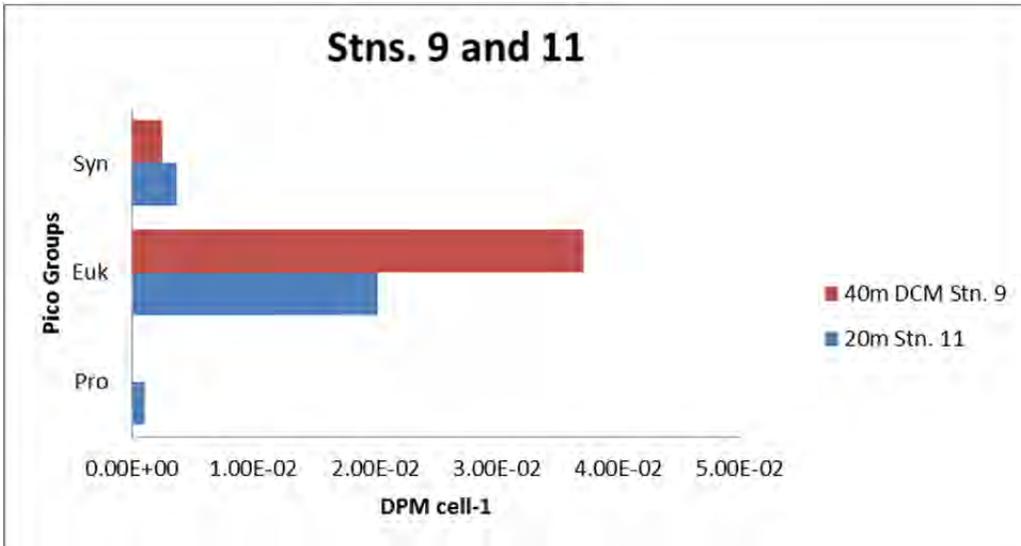


Figure 9. Cell-specific uptake rates (DPM cell⁻¹).

Section 2.8. Krause/Collier Research Groups

(Krause, Collier, Lachenmyer)

The Dauphin Island Sea Lab (DISL) and Stony Brook University (SBU) groups represented a larger collaborative project, funded by the National Science Foundation Biological Oceanography (OCE 1335012, 1131139, 1131046), to examine the role of picocyanobacteria in the marine Si cycle. On Leg 1, profile stations were conducted at BATS, in the Gulf Stream and in the mid-Atlantic coast. The DISL and SBU groups obtained samples for size-fractionated biogenic silica (>3.0 μm , and >0.4 μm) standing stock and production (using ³²Si tracer), silicic acid concentration, size-fractionated DNA (>3.0 μm , and >0.4 μm), flow cytometry, net growth rates for *Synechococcus*, and diatom abundance/diversity at seven profile depths. Samples targeting *Synechococcus* and diatoms for single-cell elemental composition (using single-cell X-ray fluorescence), were done at these same stations but only at the surface and deep-chlorophyll-maximum depths. With the assistance of Dr. Michael Lomas, the DISL/SBU group used the Cytopia (now BD) Influx sorting flow cytometer to sort out populations of *Synechococcus* for analysis of Si using bulk sample methods (e.g. biogenic silica standing stock). If successful, this will allow for the first bulk-measurement of *Synechococcus* Si/cell in the field and would be an independent confirmation of Si/cell observations in the field using single cell methods.

Section 3. Appendices

Appendix 3.1. Alphabetical List of cruise participants and contact information.

Name	Role	Affiliation	Email	Leg 1	Leg 2
Michael Lomas	C. Scientist	Bigelow Laboratory	mlomas@bigelow.org	x	x
Bridget Bachman	graduate student	U. South Carolina	b.cotti19@gmail.com	x	x
Ivona Cetinic	Scientist	U. Maine/Darling Marine Center	icetic@gmail.com		x
Jackie Collier	Scientist	Stony Brook University	jackie.collier@stonybrook.edu	x	
Claudia Dziallas	Scientist	University of Copenhagen	cdzallas@bio.ku.dk		x
Nathan Garcia	Scientist	UC-Irvine	n8garcia@gmail.com		x
Winn Johnson	graduate student	WHOI	wjohnson@whoi.edu		x
Jeff Krause	Scientist	USA/Dauphin Island Sea Lab	jkrause@disl.org	x	
Eric Lachenmyer	Technician	USA/Dauphin Island Sea Lab	e.lachenmy@gmail.com	x	
Adam Martiny	co C. Scientist	UC-Irvine	amartiny@uci.edu		x
Celine Mougnot	Technician	UC-Irvine	cmougino@uci.edu		x
Jessica Oquist	undergraduate student	UC-Irvine			x
Jeppe Pedersen	graduate student	University of Copenhagen			x
Nicole Poulton	Scientist	Bigelow Laboratory	npoulton@bigelow.org		x
Benjamin Segee	Undergraduate student	Umaine-Orono	Benjamin_Segee@umit.maine.edu		x
Ina Severin	Scientist	University of Copenhagen	ina.severin@bio.ku.dk		x
Wayne Homer Slade	Scientist	Sequoia Scientific Inc.	wayne.slade@gmail.com		x
Jeremy Tagliaferre	Technician	WHOI	jeremy.tagliaferre@gmail.com	x	
Kristina Terpis	Technician	Bigelow Laboratory	kterpis@bigelow.org		x
LeAnn Pritchard Whitney	Scientist	Bigelow Laboratory	lwhitney@bigelow.org		x
James Caison	Ship MT	BIOS	James.caison@bios.edu	X	
Sheldon Blackmon	Ship MT			X	X
Andrew Woogan	Ship MT				X

Appendix 3.2. Scanned copy of Bridge Science Log.

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R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG										PAGE# 1 OF	
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013 THURSDAY										AE CRUISE# - A61319A	
ZONE	ZD	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)		
1213		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	SURFACE	0.0	2805.2	31°40.015'N	064°10.063'W		
1234		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5	SURFACE	0.0		31°40.075'N	064°10.111'W		
1301		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	SURFACE	0.0	2712.7	31°40.158'N	064°10.208'W		
1333		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5	SURFACE	0.0		31°40.172'N	064°10.195'W		
1349		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	SURFACE	0.0	2976.9	31°40.188'N	064°10.181'W		
1410		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5	500	510.5	2795.7	31°40.201'N	064°10.306'W		
1514		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5				31°40.287'N	064°10.887'W		
17 AUGUST 2013 SATURDAY											
0435		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			37°44.043	066°39.078		
0540		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		510.5	2149.7	37°44.309	066°40.429		
18 AUGUST 2013 SUNDAY											
1247		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5				42°01.561'N	089°12.388'W		
1329		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5		180.8	3215.0	42°01.512'N	089°12.980'W		
26 AUGUST 2013 MONDAY											
0231		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	2000			55°00.068'N	048°59.935'W		
0504		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5	2000	3033.3	2924.7	54°59.891	048°59.583		
0610		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			55°00.229	048°59.885		
0655		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		503.0	2157.0	54°59.894	048°59.633		
0745		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	505.5		55°00.094	048°59.846		
0832		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D6	500	505.5	2585.6	54°59.976	048°59.712		
1011		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	501.3	2175.1	55°00.120	049°00.091		
1057		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	501.3	2175.1	55°00.054	049°00.006		
1211		PLASTIC DEPLOYED	SLADE	-	-	-	-	54°55.112'N	048°52.160'W		
1220		PLASTIC RECOVERED	SUNLI	-	-	-	-	54°58.488'N	048°52.313'W		
6536		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5				53°00.003	046°00.001		

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DUME WINCH -- DUME

R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG									
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013, THURSDAY									
CRUISE: LOMAS LEG 2									
PAGE# 2 OF 2									
ZONE TIME	ZD +3	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)
0556		27 AUGUST 2013, TUESDAY							
		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	3000	3063.0	32489	53° 00.003'	046° 00.001'
		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	3000	3063.0	32489	52° 59.719'	046° 02.167'
0831		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	504.1	22468	52° 59.761'	045° 59.711'
0924		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	504.1	22468	52° 59.941'	045° 59.751'
1056		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508.0	2940	53° 00.131'	046° 00.011'
1107		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508.0	2940	53° 00.281'	045° 59.881'
1143		SUNDEP DEPLOYED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	53° 00.309'N	045° 59.821'W
1200		FLORIPA RECOVERED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	53° 00.191'N	045° 59.712'W
		28 AUGUST 2013, WEDNESDAY							
0500		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	500.5	25682	51° 00.000'	042° 59.896'
0545		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	500.5	25682	51° 00.119'	042° 59.817'
0737		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	506.8	21486	50° 59.997'	042° 59.844'
0817		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	506.8	21486	51° 00.771'	042° 59.791'
0920		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	505.8	27741	50° 59.991'	042° 00.051'
1016		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	505.8	27741	50° 59.971'	042° 59.881'
1205		HYPERPRO DEPLOYED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	50° 51.591'N	042° 46.563'W
1222		HYPERPRO RECOVERED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	50° 52.170'N	042° 46.157'W
		29 AUGUST 2013, THURSDAY							
0650		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	3000	3097.5	22688	48° 59.713'	040° 59.910'
0926		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	3000	3097.5	22688	48° 57.421'	039° 57.998'
1041		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	505.8	26171	49° 00.703'	040° 00.169'
1128		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	505.8	26171	48° 59.591'	040° 00.546'
1132		HYPERPRO DEPLOYED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	48° 57.281'	040° 01.516'
1140		HYPERPRO RECOVERED	SUNDE	-	-	-	-	48° 50.233'N	040° 01.160'W
1212		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500	505.8	26171	48° 50.858'N	040° 00.314'W

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DUME WINCH -- DUME

R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG										PAGE# 3 OF	
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013 THURSDAY										AE CRUISE# - AE1319-B	
CRUISE: LOMAS 666-2											
ZONE TIME	ZD	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)		
1310		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	DS		531.3	2949.5	48° 38.816'N	044° 02.310'W		
0620		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			47° 00.382'	042° 29.422'		
0710		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS		517.5	2949.5	47° 01.393'	042° 28.548'		
0829		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			47° 00.091'	042° 30.138'		
0924		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			47° 00.491'	042° 30.021'		
1006		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			46° 59.921'	042° 29.961'		
1049		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			47° 00.691'	042° 30.151'		
1103		DEPLOY HYDROGRAPH	LOMAS	DS				47° 00.291'	042° 30.424'		
1112		RECOVERED HYDRO	LOMAS	DS				47° 00.121'	042° 30.510'		
0849		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	3000			45° 00.811'	045° 00.015'		
1121		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS	3000			45° 00.811'	045° 00.021'		
1253		CTD RECOVERED DEPLOYED	LOMAS	DS	500			44° 59.597'N	045° 00.146'W		
1346		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	DS				44° 59.510'N	045° 00.377'W		
1470		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	DS	500			44° 59.970'N	044° 59.981'W		
1518		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	DS				44° 59.663'N	045° 00.392'W		
1159		HYDROGRAPH DEPLOYED	LOMAS	DS				43° 36.137'N	046° 04.088'W		
1208		HYDROGRAPH RECOVERED	LOMAS	DS				43° 36.267'N	046° 04.371'W		
1747		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	DS	500			43° 00.131'N	047° 30.299'W		
1838		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS				43° 00.511'N	047° 30.298'W		
2004		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			42° 00.101'N	047° 29.912'W		
2046		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			42° 00.973'N	047° 29.994'W		
2120		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			42° 59.999'N	047° 29.941'W		
2209		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	DS	500			42° 59.961'N	047° 30.011'W		

31 AUG 2013

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DUME WINCH -- DUME

R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG										PAGE# 4 of	
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013 THURSDAY										AE CRUISE# - AE131913	
CRUISE: LOMAS LEG 2											
ZONE TIME	ZD	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)		
		2 SEPTEMBER	2013 MONDAY								
1200		HYDROB PND DEPLOYED	SUNDB					41° 34.11'N	049° 16.32'W		
1217		HYDROB PND RECOVERED	SUNDB					41° 33.82'N	049° 16.27'W		
1742		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500	500.5	2423.7	40° 59.94'N	050° 00.10'W		
1833		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	509	2888	41° 00.133'N	049° 59.443'W		
1905		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	509	2888	41° 00.032'N	049° 59.341'W		
1959		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	509	2888	41° 00.041'N	050° 00.102'W		
2059		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	509	2888	41° 00.041'N	050° 00.102'W		
2204		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	509	2888	41° 00.041'N	050° 00.102'W		
2246		3 SEPTEMBER 2013 TUESDAY									
1703		HYDROB PND DEPLOYED	SUNDB					39° 27.31'N	051° 41.672'W		
1712		HYDROB PND RECOVERED	SUNDB					39° 27.39'N	051° 41.864'W		
1842		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			39° 00.043'N	052° 30.033'W		
1939		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510.3	1948.9	39° 00.133'N	052° 29.438'W		
2005		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510	2692	39° 00.023'N	052° 29.919'W		
2046		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510	2692	39° 00.023'N	052° 29.919'W		
2204		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510	2692	39° 00.411'N	052° 29.911'W		
2246		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510	2692	39° 00.413'N	052° 29.911'W		
		4 SEPTEMBER 2013 WEDNESDAY									
1705		HYDROB PND DEPLOYED	SUNDB					37° 39.203'N	054° 11.691'W		
1716		HYDROB PND RECOVERED	SUNDB					37° 39.403'N	054° 11.794'W		
1921		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510.3	2786	37° 00.048'N	055° 00.051'W		
2015		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510.3	2786	37° 00.048'N	055° 00.051'W		
2059		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510.1	2944	37° 00.271'N	055° 00.110'W		
2149		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	510.1	2944	37° 00.271'N	055° 00.110'W		
2226		Deployed CTD	LOMAS	D5	3000			37° 00.191'N	055° 00.112'W		

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DUME WINCH -- DUME

R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG										PAGE# 5 OF 5	
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013 THURSDAY										AE CRUISE# - A031213	
ZONE TIME	ZD	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)		
0047		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5		3012.0		36° 59.384'N	055° 00.889'W		
1202		HIPER PRO DEPLOYED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	33° 48.711'N	056° 36.890'W		
1214		HIPER PRO RECOVERED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	35° 47.339'N	056° 37.231'W		
1808		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			35° 00.037'	057° 30.294'		
1902		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		505.0	2310.7	35° 00.022'	057° 30.657'		
1937		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508	2948	35° 00.014'	057° 29.867'		
2000		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508	2948	35° 00.071'	057° 30.114'		
2145		DENIED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508	2948	34° 59.891'	057° 29.886'		
2227		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	508	2948	34° 59.971'	057° 29.916'		
6 SEPTEMBER 2013 FRIDAY											
1204		HIPER PRO DEPLOYED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	33° 35.203'N	059° 15.303'W		
1205		HIPER PRO RECOVERED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	33° 35.268'N	059° 15.469'W		
1739		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			33° 00.033'N	060° 00.002'W		
1824		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		504.3	2596	32° 59.846'	060° 00.429'W		
1854		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			33° 00.038'	059° 59.787'		
1938		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			32° 59.611'	059° 59.893'		
2009		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	2039	3220	32° 59.741'	060° 00.036'		
2326		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	2039	3220	33° 00.000'	060° 00.014'		
7 SEPTEMBER 2013 SATURDAY											
1204		HIPER PRO DEPLOYED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	32° 21.656'N	062° 01.127'W		
1215		HIPER PRO RECOVERED	SHADE	-	-	-	-	32° 21.707'N	062° 01.300'W		
8 SEPTEMBER 2013 SUNDAY											
0018		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.487'N	064° 10.315'W		
0129		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5		502.8	2614	31° 40.185'N	064° 10.505'W		
0203		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.113'N	064° 10.329'W		

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DEME WINCH -- DEME

R/V ATLANTIC EXPLORER SCIENCE LOG										PAGE# 6 OF 6	
SAILING DATE: 15 AUGUST 2013 THURSDAY		CRUISE: LOMAS 2013		AE CRUISE#- 131913							
ZONE TIME	ZD	DESCRIPTION	LEAD SCIENTIST	WINCH	DEPTH (METERS)	WIRE OUT MAX	MAX. TENSION	LATITUDE (NORTH)	LONGITUDE (WEST)		
0246		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5	500	524.0	2647.4	31° 37.183'N	064° 10.320'W		
0503		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.268'	064° 10.186'		
0848		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	506.5	1886.4	31° 39.901'	064° 10.329'		
0801		DEPLOY CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	3041	3208	31° 40.321	064° 10.195		
1025		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500	3041	3208	31° 40.224	064° 10.224		
1140		Deploying CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.17	064° 10.281		
1218		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5		502.3	2683.7	31° 40.272'N	064° 10.187'W		
1226		HAPER PRO DEPLOYED	SWANÉ	-	-	-	-	31° 40.277'N	064° 10.343'W		
1238		HAPER PRO RECOVERED	SWANÉ	-	-	-	-	31° 40.467'N	064° 10.385'W		
1239		HAPER PRO DEPLOYED	SWANÉ	-	-	-	-	31° 40.464'N	064° 10.590'W		
1254		HAPER PRO RECOVERED	SWANÉ	-	-	-	-	31° 40.723'N	064° 10.876'W		
1336		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.726'N	064° 10.752'W		
1615		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		513.0	2190.2	31° 40.231'	064° 10.155'		
1741		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.144'N	064° 10.277'W		
1820		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5		507.0	2041.4	31° 39.765'	064° 10.535'		
0031		CTD DEPLOYED	SEVERIN	D5	500			31° 40.347'N	064° 10.204'W		
0111		CTD RECOVERED	SEVERIN	D5		502.3	2687.1	31° 40.221'N	064° 10.300'W		
0529		DEPLOYED CTD	SEVERIN	D5				31° 40.241'	064° 09.992'		
0606		RECOVERED CTD	SEVERIN	D5		508.0		31° 40.135'	064° 10.064'		
1448		CTD DEPLOYED	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.082'N	064° 10.272'W		
1535		CTD RECOVERED	LOMAS	D5		503.5	2842.3	31° 40.185'N	064° 10.525'W		
2057		DEPLOYED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.587	064° 10.165		
2140		RECOVERED CTD	LOMAS	D5	500			31° 40.411	064° 10.1307		

WINCH DESCRIPTION: DUSH 4 -- D4 DUSH 5 -- D5 COMM7 -- C7 OVERBOARD SHEAVE -- OB TSE WINCH -- TSE DUME WINCH -- DUME

Appendix 3.3. Scanned copies of CTD cast sheets for all cruise casts.

[begins on following page]

Lead
MgP. s.r.B.P.
B.S.
DNA
SynSet

Cruise: AE1319-A		Leg: 1		Cast: AE1319 1319C-1		Type: hydrocast - surface water only											
Date: 8/15/2013		Time: 1521 GMT		Lat: 31 40.031		Long: 64 10.092		Samplers:									
Date: 8/15/2013		Time: 1525 GMT		Lat:		Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Oxygens	DIC Bates	DIC Keeling	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus / Probes	POC/N vol =	Pai vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	1m																
2																	
3																	
4																	
5																	
6																	
7																	
8																	
9																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
23																	
24	1m																

no samples taken

Cruise: AE1319-A		Leg: 1		Cast: 1319C-2		Type: hydrocast Surface water											
Date: 8/15/2013		Time: 1609 GMT		Lat: 31 40.151		Long: 64 10.210		Samplers:									
Date: 8/15/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Oxygens	DIC Bates	DIC Keeling	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus / Probes	POC/N vol =	Pai vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	1m																
2																	
3																	
4																	
5																	
6																	
7																	
8																	
9																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
23																	
24	1m																

no samples taken

Cruise: AE1319-A			Leg: 1	Cast: 1319C-3	Type: Hydrocast - surface only												
Date: 8/15/2013		Time: 1650 GMT	Lat: 31 40.210	Long: 64 10.331	Samplers:												
Date: 8/15/2013		Time:	Lat:	Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Oxygens	DIC Bates	DIC Keeling	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus / Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	CHIA
1	1m																
2																	
3																	
4																	
5																	
6																	
7																	
8																	
9																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
15																	
16																	
17																	
18																	
19																	
20																	
21																	
22																	
23																	
24	1m																

No samples taken

Cruise: AE1319-A			Leg: 1	Cast: 1319C-4	Type: hydrocast											
Date: 8/15/2013		Time: 1717 GMT	Lat: 31 40.2175	Long: 64 10.3761	Samplers:											
Date: 8/15/2013		Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	Chlorophyll	POC/N vol =	POC/N vol =	POC/N vol =	POC/N vol =	FCM FROM	CHIA
			Vanoy	Lipids	PO4P	Synact	DNA	32Si	SRF							
1	1															
2	1	x														
3	1															
4	1															
5	13									1	1/1			1	1	1
6	20	x														
7	20									2	2/2		2	2	2	2
8	31															
9	40	x														
10	40									3	3/3		3	3	3	3
11	50															
12	60	x														
13	60									4	4/4		4	4	4	4
14	73															
15	80	x														
16	80									5	5/5		5	5	5	5
17	111															
18	120	x														
19	120															
20	120									6	6/6		6	6	6	6
21	120															
22	120															
23	140									7	7/7		7	7	7	7
24	140															

Cruise: AE1317-A		Log: 1	Cast: AE1317C-5		Type: Hydrocast / Sta 2, 'Gulf Stream Sta'											
Date: 8/17		Time: 07:43 GMT	Lat: 37 49.0125		Long: 66 39.1860		Samplers: MLB ~50m, 0.2 min right below meso DCM.									
Date: 8/17		Time:	Lat:		Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Van Manay Lipids	Van Manay Polys P	Krause DNA	Krause SRRF	Lomas Nuts	Lomas TDP / SRP	POC/N	Lomas POP vol = 1	Krause Bsl vol =	Lomas POP vol = 3	Lomas FCM vol =	Lomas CHIA vol = 0.5L		
1	1		X	X												
2	1				X											
3	1				X	X	X				X					
4	1						8	8/8		9	9	9	9	9		
5	1								X							
6	145				X	X	X				X					
7	20	X	X													
8	20						9	9/9		9		9	9	9		
9	31				X	X					X					
10	40								X							
11	40	X	X													
12	40						10	10/10		10		10	10	10		
13	50				X	X					X					
14	60	X	X													
15	60						11	11		11		11	11	11		
16	73				X	X	X				X					
17	80	X	X													
18	80						12	12		12		12	12	12		
19	111				X	X	X				X					
20	111								X							
21	120	X	X													
22	120						13	13		13		13	13	13 a/b		
23	140				X	X					X					
24	140						14	14		14		14	14	14		

SCM

Cruise: AE1319-A		Log: 1	Cast: 1319C-6		Type: Hydrocast (shelf station)											
Date: 8/18/2013		Time: 15:49 GMT	Lat: 42° 01.585' N		Long: 69° 12.493' W		Samplers:									
Date: 8/18/2013		Time:	Lat:		Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Van Manay Lipids	Van Manay Polys P	Krause DNA	Krause SRRF	Lomas Nuts	Lomas TDP / SRP	POC/N	Lomas POP vol = 1	Krause Bsl vol =	Lomas POP vol = 3	Lomas FCM vol =	CHIA vol = 0.5L		
1	1		X	X												
2	1			X												
3	1				X	X					X					
4	1						X 15	X 15/15		X 15		X 15 (30)	X 15	X 15		
5	1															
6	10	X	X								X					
7	10				X	X										
8	10						X 16	X 16/16		X 16		X 16	X 16	X 16		
9	25	X	X													
10	25				X	X					X					
11	25						X 17	X 17/17		X 17		X 17	X 17	X 17		
12	35	X	X													
13	35			X												
14	35				X	X					X					
15	35						X 18	X 18/18		X 18		X 18	X 18	X 18		
16	50	X	X													
17	50				X	X					X					
18	50						X 19	X 19/19		X 19		X 19	X 19	X 19		
19	70	X	X													
20	70				X	X					X					
21	70						X 20	X 20/20		X 20		X 20	X 20	X 20		
22	100															
23	100				X	X					X					
24	100						X 21	X 21/21		X 21		X 21	X 21	X 21		

100m
8/26/13
Salt

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-7		Type: Deep Cast 2500m									
Date: 8/26/2013	Time: 05:34 GMT	Lat: 55 00.099	Long: 048 59.9066		Samplers: Winn, Bridget, Kristina, Mike									
Date: 8/26/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:		2 - 35m									
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Johnson K165	Johnson K165	Fausch S ¹⁵ NO ₂	Fausch S ¹⁵ PON	Djellou S ¹⁵ NO ₂ DNA/RNA	Lomas Nuts	Bochner 14 C/N/P	Lomas POC/N vol = HL				
1	1		X											
2	1					A2966								
3	1								X					
4	10		X											
5	10					A2967	1 (H)							
6	20		X			A2968								
7	20													
8	35		X											
9	35					A2969								
10	35						2 (H)							
11	35								X					
12	50								X					
13	100								X					
14	100		X			A2970								
15	100													
16	150		X			A2971								
17	250					A2972								
18	500					A2973								
19	1000					A2974								
20	1500		X	X	X	A2975								
21	1500							X	22			22		
22	2000					A2976	3 (H)							
23	3000		X	X	X	A2977	4 (H)							
24	3000								23			23		

DCH ~ 55m ?
Big Bloom @ surface

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-8		Type: Martiny Incubation									
Date: 8/26/2013	Time: 09:14	Lat: 55 00.146	Long: 048 59.5607		Samplers: Adam, Celine, Northam, Jessica									
Date: 8/26/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:		~1% PAR ~35-40m									
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Martiny WGA/DNA	Martiny K165										
1	1		X											
2	1		X											
3	1			X										
4	1			X	water									
5	1			X										
6	1			X										
7	1			X	cells									
8	1			X										
9	1			X										
10	1			X										
11	25		X											
12	25		X											
13	40		X											
14	40		X											
15	60		X											
16	60		X											
17	80		X											
18	80		X											
19	100		X											
20	100		X											
21	120		X											
22	120		X											
23	160		X											
24	160		X											

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-11		Type: Deep hydrocast		Samplers: Kristina, Mike, Winn, LeAnn. fluv 7 20m										
Date: 8/27/2013			Time: 09:02 GMT	Lat: 52 59.863	Long: 045 59.997													
Date: 8/27/2013			Time:	Lat:	Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Johnson	Johnson	Johnson	Fawcett	Fawcett	D'Amico	Whitney	Lemo	Lemo	Cohme						
			Metabonomics/TOC	Lipids	Parity	S 15NO ₂	S 15PON	SRAMIN	DNA/POA	DNA/POA	NUTS	POC						
1	1																	
2	1						A2978 X											
3	1																	
4	10		X															
5	10						A2979	5 (40)										
6	20	20m	X															
7	20	20m					A2980	6 (40)										
8	20	20m																
9	40	40m	X				A2981											
10	40	40m																
11	75	75m					A2982											
12	100	100m	X				A2983											
13	150	150m	X				A2984											
14	250	250m					A2985											
15	500	500m					A2986											
16	500	500m					A2987											
17	1500	1500m	X	X	X													
18	1500	1500m					A2988	7 (40)										
19	1500	1500m																
20	1500	1500m																
21	2000	2000m					A2989											
22	2000	2000m					A2990	8 (40)										
23	3000	3000m	X	X	X													
24	3000	3000m																

no evidence for L500 (homogeneous %).

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-12		Type: Martiny Cast.		Samplers:										
Date: 8/27/2013			Time: 9:45 am	Lat: 52 59.957	Long: 045 59.832													
Date: 8/27/2013			Time:	Lat:	Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Martiny	WPA/DNA	forca													
1	1		X															
2	1		X															
3	1																	
4	1																	
5	1																	
6	1																	
7	1																	
8	1																	
9	25	25m	X															
10	25	25m	X															
11	40	25	X															
12	40	25	X															
13	60	40	X															
14	60	40	X															
15	80	60	X															
16	80	60	X															
17	100	80	X															
18	100	80	X															
19	120	100	X															
20	120	100	X															
21	160	120	X															
22	160	120	X															
23	160	160	X															
24	160	160	X															

Note: Cast 14
 labeled as Station
 5.

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2		Cast: AE1319C-15		Type: Dredlar/Sediment/Whitney cast. // Station 6													
Date: 8/28/2013		Time: 10:40		Lat: 50 59.98		Long: 042 59.84		Samplers:											
Date: 8/28/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Dial/No/Sunom	Notes	Other	Whitney													
1	5																		
2	5																		
3	5																		
4	5																		
5	5																		
6	5																		
7	5																		
8	5																		
9	5																		
10	5																		
11	5																		
12	5																		
13	5 20					X													
14	5 20						X												
15	45 bcm					X													
16	45 bcm						X												
17	60					X													
18	60						X												
19	80					X													
20	80						X												
21	100					X													
22	100						X												
23	100																		
24	100																		

104
101

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2		Cast: AE1319C-16		Type: Martiny Cast													
Date: 8/28/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:		Samplers:											
Date: 8/28/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Martiny	Notes	Other	Whitney													
1	5					X													
2	5					X													
3	5						X												
4	5						X												
5	5						X												
6	5						X												
7	25 bcm					X													
8	25 bcm					X													
9	40					X													
10	40					X													
11	60					X													
12	60					X													
13	80					X													
14	80					X													
15	100					X													
16	100					X													
17	100						X												
18	100						X												
19	100						X												
20	100						X												
21	120					X													
22	140					X													
23	160					X													
24	160					X													

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-18	Type: Manting Cast										
Date: 8/29/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:	Samplers:											
Date: 8/29/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Manting WGA/DNA	Manting RTE											
1	5		X												
2	5		X												
3	5		X												
4	5			X											
5	5			X											
6	5			X											
7	5			X											
8	5			X											
9	5			X											
10	5			X											
11	25		X												
12	25		X												
13	40		X												
14	40		X												
15	60		X												
16	60		X												
17	80		X												
18	80		X												
19	100		X												
20	100		X												
21	120		X												
22	120		X												
23	160		X												
24	160		X												

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-19	Type: Lomao Shallow Sta 7											
Date: 8/29/2013	Time: 15:14 GMT	Lat: 48 59.82	Long: 070 00.42	Samplers:												
Date: 8/29/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:													
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	OME Rates	Lomao POP (2)	Lomao POP (2)	Lomao Chl-a	Lomao FCM	Lomao Ten BOD/PP	Lomao Ten BOD/PP	Lomao Ten BOD/PP	Lomao Ten BOD/PP	Johnson Lipide	Johnson Poly D	Cohrnie Optics	Lomao Kinet	Lomao AMB, UP
1	5		49/43	23	49	43	43									
2	5							10	10	19						
3	5														X	X
4	5															
5	5															
6	5											X	X			
7	5													X		
8	20											X	X			
9	20							11	11	20						X
10	20		50/44	24	50	44	44									
11	40															X
12	40															
13	40															
14	40		51/45	25	51	45	45/45	45								
15	40							12	12	21						
16	40													X		
17	40											X	X			
18	60		52/46	26	52	46	46			22						
19	60											X	X			
20	80		53/47	27	53	47	47			23						
21	100											X	X			
22	100		54/48	28	54	48	48			24						
23	160															
24	160		55/49	29	55	49	49					X	X			

Cruise: AE1319			Log: 2	Cast: AE1319 C-20			Type: Lomas Shallow	Station 8	20m @ low tide								
Date: 8/30/2013	Time: CA:22	Lat: 47 06.442	Long: 042 29.3479			Samplers:											
Date: 8/30/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:			Samplers:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Lomas NUTS/TDP	DIC Bates	Lomas POC C20	Lomas POP C20	Lomas Chla C20	Lomas POM	Lomas TKA POC P-PAP	Lomas TKA POP P-PAP	Lomas DNA/RNA By POM	Lomas POC/POM mp	Johnson POC Liquor	Johnson POC Poly P	Celtic POC Optics	FRP/FCM VOC	CHIA
1	5		56/50	30	56	50	50										
2	5								13	13	25						
3	5												X	X			
4	5														X		
5	5																
6	5																
7	5																
8	20								14	14							
9	20												X	X			
10	20		57/51	31	57	51	51				26						
11	45								15	15	27						
12	45 dem		58/52	32	58	52	52										
13	45 dem																X
14	45 dem												X	X			
15	45 dem																
16	45 dem																
17	45 dem																
18	60												X	X			
19	60		59/53	33	59	53	53				28						
20	80		60/54	34	60	54	54				29						
21	100												X	X			
22	100		61/55	35	61	55	55				30						
23	160												X	X			
24	160		62/56	36	62	56	56										

* SST ~ 18-19°C - P. hutchinsonii coming!

* 20m low salinity / high temperature @ surface. Deep night water with high dissolved oxygen.

* Very sharp DCM 0.2 → 2.2 m/s over a 20 m span. NUTS O2 signal 200 → 320 μmol/kg assoc. w/ DCM.

Cruise: AE1319			Log: 2	Cast: AE1319 C-21			Type: Mooring Cast	Samplers:									
Date: 8/30/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:			Samplers:											
Date: 8/30/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:			Samplers:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Mooring WGA/DWA	Special Bates NRE	Mooring POC P-PAP	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP/ SRP/APA	Bact.	Viral/ Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	CHIA
1	5		X														
2	5		X														
3	5				X												
4	5				X												
5	5			X													
6	5			X													
7	5			X													
8	5			X													
9	25		X														
10	25		X														
11	40		X														
12	40		X														
13	60		X														
14	60		X														
15	80		X														
16	80		X														
17	100		X														
18	100		X														
19	100			X	X												
20	100			X	X												
21	120		X														
22	120		X														
23	160		X														
24	160		X														

Cruise: AE1319		Log: 2		Cast: AE1319C-22		Type: Diatoms/Sarcina/Whitney											
Date: 8/30/2013		Time: 13:10		Lat: 46° 59.8909		Long: 40° 29.9555											
Date: 8/30/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Diatoms/Sarcina	D/S	Colony	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus / Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	5		x														
2	5		x														
3	5		x														
4	5		x														
5	5		x														
6	5		x														
7	5		x														
8	5		x														
9	5		x														
10	5		x														
11	5		x														
12	5																
13	5																
14	20																
15	20																
16	40																
17	40																
18	40																
19	40																
20	60																
21	80																
22	100																
23	100																
24	100																

Cruise: AE1319		Log: 2		Cast: AE1319C-23		Type: Deep CTD												
Date: 8/31/2013		Time: 11:49		Lat: 45 00.899		Long: 045 00.079												
Date: 8/31/2013		Time:		Lat:		Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Metabolomics	Johnson Lipid	Johnson Poly P	Fawcett 5 ¹⁴ N ₂	Fawcett 5 ¹⁴ PO ₄	Bachmann NPP	Deinon gaverin	Whitney DNA/RNA	Cohn Particles	Leung Nucleic	Leung POC/N						
1	5				A3003													
2	5						X											
3	5								X									
4	5								X									
5	20																	
6	20	X			A3004	-13 + 17												
7	40																	
8	40	X			A3005	-14												
9	40						X											
10	40								X									
11	40								X									
12	100				A3006													
13	100	X					X											
14	150				A3007													
15	250	X			A3008													
16	500				A3009													
17	1000	X	X	X	A3010													
18	1500	X	X	X														
19	1500				A3011	-15 + 18							63	63				
20	1500								X									
21	2000				A3012	-16 + 19												
22	2500	X	X	X														
23	3000				A3013								64	64				
24	3500									X								

temperature gradient 20-27°C in 60m
still large dom 2.10/L and huge O₂ signal
Subsidiary 33-34

NOTE: 17-19 collected by cell trap!
A slide 63

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-24	Type: Martiny Incubation													
Date: 8/31/2013	Time: 13:20	Lat: 44 59.624 N	Long: 45 00.306 W	Samplers:													
Date: 8/31/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Martiny WGA/DNA	Martiny RTB	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC	POC
1	5	X															
2	5	X															
3	5		X														
4	5		X														
5	5		X														
6	5		X														
7	5		X														
8	5		X														
9	5	25	X	X													
10	5	25	X	X													
11	25	40	X														
12	25	40	X														
13	40	60	X														
14	40	60	X														
15	60	80	X														
16	60	80	X														
17	80	100	X														
18	80	100	X														
19	100	120	X														
20	100	120	X														
21	120	160	X														
22	120	160	X														
23	160	500	X														
24	160	500	X														

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-25	Type: Lomas Shallow Cast													
Date: 8/31/2013	Time: 17:22	Lat: 44 59.9557	Long: 45 00.0029	Samplers:													
Date: 8/31/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Lomas POC/N (2L)	DIC Bates	Lomas POC	Lomas Chl a (G)	Lomas FCM	Lomas TN-Poc/N P/N:P	Lomas TN-Poc P/N:P	Lomas TN-Poc P/N:P	Lomas TN-Poc P/N:P	Lomas TN-Poc P/N:P	Lomas TN-Poc P/N:P	Johnson kinetic Lipid	Johnson poly E	Cetinic optics	POC-11	POC-12
1	5	65/57	65	37	57	57		16	16	31							
2	5																
3	5																
4	5																
5	5																
6	5												X	X			
7	5																
8	20	66/58	66	38	58	58				32					X		
9	20							17	17								
10	20												X	X			
11	40	67/59	67	39	59	59 ^(a)				33							
12	40							18	18								
13	40												X	X			
14	40														X		
15	40																
16	40																
17	40																
18	60																
19	60	69/60	69	40	60	60				34			X	X			
20	80	70/61	70	47	61	61	61			35							
21	100												X	X			
22	100	71/62	71	42	62	62	62			36							
23	160												X	X			
24	160	72/63	72	48	63	63	63										

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-28	Type: DSW Cast
Date: 9/1/13	Time: 0030	Lat: 38° 00' 00" N	Long: 121° 29' 00" W	Samplers:
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:	
Niskin #	Depth	Quality/Secom	W/RINBY	
1	5	X		
2	5	X		
3	5	X		
4	5	X		
5	5	X		
6	5	X		
7	5	X		
8	5	X		
9	5	X		
10	5	X		
11	5	X		
12	5		X	
13	5		X	
14	5		X	
15	5		X	
16	20	X		
17	40	X		
18	50		X	
19	50		X	
20	50		X	
21	50		X	
22	50	X		
23	80	X		
24	100	X		

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-29	Type: Mating Cast
Date: 9/2/2013	Time: 18:00	Lat: 41 N	Long: 50 W	Samplers:
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:	
Niskin #	Depth	Quality/Secom	Garcia	
1	5	X		
2	5	X		
3	5		X	
4	5		X	
5	5		X	
6	5		X	
7	25	X	X	
8	25	X	X	
9	40	X	X	
10	40	X	X	
11	60	X		
12	60	X		
13	80	X		
14	80	X		
15	100	X		
16	100	X		
17	100	X		
18	100	X		
19	100	X		
20	100	X		
21	120	X		
22	120	X		
23	160	X		
24	160	X		

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-30		Type: Lomax Shallow										
Date: 9/2/2013	Time: 22:08 GMT	Lat: 41 00.146	Long: 4959.409		Samplers:										
Date: 9/2/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Lomax Nurs /IDP /SRP	DIC Bates	Lomax POP (24)	Lomax POP (20)	Lomax Chla	Lomax FCM	Lomax Ten POPs P.P.P.P	Lomax P.P.P.P	Lomax SMA/OMA by FCM	Lomax Tetra Depth MP	Johnson Lipids	Johnson Polyf	Cetinic Optics	Johnson Metabolomics
1	5	82/71/22a,b	51	82	871	71	71								
2	5							22	22	43					
3	5														
4	5														
5	5														
6	5														
7	5											x	x		*
8	20	83/72/23a,b	52	83	72	72	72			43				x	
9	20							23	23	#					
10	20											x	x		*
11	55 bcm	84/73/24a,b	53	84	73	73 ¹⁰	73			44					
12	55 bcm							24	24						
13	55 bcm														
14	55 bcm														
15	55 bcm														
16	55 bcm											x	x		*
17	55 bcm													x	
18	70	85/74/25a,b	54	85	74	74	74			45					
19	70											x	x		
20	80	86/75/26a,b	55	86	75	75	75			46					
21	100											x	x		
22	100	87/76/27a,b	56	87	76	76	76			47					
23	160											x	x		
24	160	88/77/28a,b	57	88	77	77	77					*	*		

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-31		Type: Lomax Deep Cast									
Date: 9/2/2013	Time: 23:53	Lat: 41 00.0656	Long: 49 59.9935		Samplers:									
Date: 9/2/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Johnson Metabolomics	Johnson Lipids	Faloutsos PolyP	Faloutsos S.H.N.S	Faloutsos L.P.P.N	DeJongh Saxton DIA	Whitney DIA/RNA	Cetinic Optics	Lomax Nurs	Lomax Pop/13	Johnson PolyP	Johnson Lipids	Johnson Metabolomics
1	5				A3014									
2	5	x												
3	5							x						
4	5							x						
5	20													
6	20	x			A3015	-20								
7	55 bcm	x												
8	55 bcm				A3016	-21								
9	55 bcm													
10	55 bcm							x						
11	55 bcm							x						
12	100	x			A3017									
13	100													
14	150	x			A3018									
15	250	x			A3019									
16	350	x			A3020									
17	1000	x			A3021									
18	1500	x	x	x						80	80			
19	1500				A3022	-22								
20	1500							x						
21	2000	x			A3023	-25								
22	3000	x	x	x						81	81			
23	3000				A3024									
24	3000	x	x	x					x					

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-32	Type: Max Long - Incubation Cast
Date: 9/3/2013		Time: 19.00	Lat: 39 N	Long: 052.30 W	Samplers:
Date:		Time:	Lat:	Long:	
Niskin #	Depth	Time	Lat	Long	
		Martini UGL/BNA	Garcia PDE		
			KT		
1	5	5	X		
2	5	5	X		
3	5	5		X	
4	5	5		X	
5	5	5		X	
6	5	5		X	
7	25	5	X		
8	25	5	Y		
9	40	5	X		
10	40	5	Y		
11	60	25	X		
12	60	25	Y		
13	80	40	Y		
14	80	40	Y		
15	100	60	Y		
16	100	60	Y		
17	120	80	Y		
18	120	80	Y		
19	160	100	X		
20	160	100	X		
21		120	Y		
22		120	Y		
23		160	X		
24		160	Y		

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-33	Type: Lomas Shallow													
Date: 9-3-13		Time: 22:06	Lat: 39°00.0'S	Long: 50°29.9'W	Samplers:													
Date:		Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Lomas Oxygens MMS/TDP/SRP	DIC Bases	Lomas DHA-Ketones POC(N)	Lomas DOC(N) POPC(N)	Lomas Sugars chl a	Lomas Salts FCM	Lomas HNS POC(N) Tot POC(N) FCM	Lomas TDP+ DHA+MMS SRS Tot SRS FCM	Lomas SRS DHA+MMS by FCM	Lomas Nitro- Sugars POC(N) MMS	SARSIN POC(N) MMS Lipids	SARSIN POC(N) MMS Lipids	Chloro- POP MMS SRS	Lomas HPLC/PCN MMS KIMMIES	Lomas GHA MMS Lipids	
1	5		89/78/32a,b	58	89	78	78	78		25/28	25	48					X	X
2	5																	
3	5																	
4	5																	
5	5																	
6	5																	
7	5																	
8	20		90/79/30a,b	59	90	79	79	79									X	
9	20									26/29	26	49						
10	20																	
11	70		91/80/31a,b	40	91	80	80	80						X	X			
12	70													X	X			
13	80		92/81/32a,b	61	92	81	81	81										
14	DCM 90		93/82/33a,b	62	93	82	82	82/82										X
15	DCM 90									27/30	27	50						
16	DCM 90																	
17	DCM 90																	
18	DCM 90																	
19	DCM 90																	
20	DCM 90																	
21	100		94/83/34a,b	63	94	83	83	83									X	
22	100																	
23	160		95/84/35a,b	64	95	84	84	84						X	X			
24	160													X	X			

100-30 are concentrated by cell trap

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-34	Type: <i>Diatoms / Seawater / Whiting</i>
Date: 9/4/2013		Time: 01:03	Lat: 39 00.0149	Long: 052 30.0146
Date:		Time:	Lat:	Long:
Niskin #	Depth	Time: <i>Diatoms / Seawater / M2 Fix</i>	D/S: <i>Whiting / Other</i>	Other
1	5			
2	5	x		
3	5	x		
4	5	x		
5	5	x		
6	5	x		
7	5	x		
8	5	x		
9	5	x		
10	5	x		
11	5	x		
12	5		x	
13	5		x	
14	5		x	
15	80 5		x	
16	80 30	x		
17	80 60	y		
18	80 85	ocm x		
19	85	ocm	x	
20	85	ocm	x	
21	85	ocm	x	
22	85	ocm	x	
23	100 100	x		
24	120	x		

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-35	Type: <i>Lomas Shallow Cast</i>											
Date: 9/4/2013		Time: 02:27	Lat: 36 59.993	Long: 052 00.017											
Date:		Time:	Lat:	Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Time: <i>Lomas Guyana NUTS / TDP / SRP</i>	DIC Bales	Lomas Bio-Resins POPs (2)	Lomas TOB/TOP (2)	Lomas Chloro	Lomas Detergents	Lomas Nitro-Tan POPs	Lomas TOB/TOP TAN POPs	Lomas Detergents TAN/PCN	Johnson POPs	Johnson POPs	Celine POPs	HPLC/PCN	GHA
1	5	96/85/360,b	65	96	85	85	85								
2	5							31	28	52					
3	5														
4	5														
5	5														
6	5														
7	5											x	x		
8	20	97/86/370,b	66	97	86	86	86								
9	20														
10	80 60	98/87/380,b	67	98	87	87	87					x	x		
11	60							32	29	53					
12	60														
13	80	99/88/390,b	68	99	88	88	88								
14	105	100/89/400,b	69	100	89	89	89/89a								
15	105							33	30	54					
16	105														
17	105														
18	105														
19	105														
20	105														
21	120	101/90/410,b	70	101	90	90	90								
22	120														
23	160														
24	160	102/91/420,b	71	102	91	91	91								

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-340	Type: Diatoms / Sarcina / Whiskey Cast.											
Date: 9/6/2013	Time: 00 50	Lat: 54 59.920	Long: 57 29.879	Samplers:											
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Vertical Oxygens Secchi N ₂ fix	TOCN	Sugars	Salts	*Nuts	TDP/ SRP+APA	BacL	Virus Probes	POGN vol=	Pat- vol=	POP vol=	HPLE/FCM vol=	CHL
1	5		X												
2	5		X												
3	5		X												
4	5		X												
5	5		X												
6	5		X												
7	5		X												
8	5		X												
9	5		X												
10	5		X												
11	5		X												
12	5						X								
13	5						X								
14	5						X								
15	5						X								
16	30		X												
17	60		X												
18	105 pm		X												
19	105 pm						X								
20	105 +						X								
21	105 +						X								
22	105 +						X								
23	120		X												
24	160		X												

Cruise: AE1319		Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-41	Type: Martiny incubation											
Date: 9/6/2013	Time: 6:00 pm	Lat: 52 59.974 N	Long: 60.00 058 W	Samplers:											
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Vertical Oxygens WGA/DNA	TOCN	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP/ SRP+APA	BacL	Virus Probes	POGN vol=	Pat- vol=	POP vol=	HPLE/FCM vol=	CHL
1	5	5	X												
2	5	5	X												
3	5	5					X								
4	5	5					X								
5	5	5					X								
6	5	5					X								
7	5	25	X				X								
8	5	25	X				X								
9	5	40	X				X								
10	5	40	X				X								
11	25	60	X												
12	25	60	X												
13	40	70	X				X								
14	40	70 pm	X				X								
15	60	70	X				X								
16	60	70	X				X								
17	80	80	X												
18	80	80	X												
19	100	100	X												
20	100	100	X												
21	120	120	X												
22	120	120	X												
23	160	160	X												
24	160	160	X												

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-42	Type: Lomas Shallow Cast Sta. 15.												
Date: 9/6/2013			Time: 2:55 GMT	Lat: 33 00.157	Long: 59 59.784												
Date:			Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Lomas Oxygens NUTS / TOP / SPP	DIC Bates	Lomas BHC Kesting PACN/20	Lomas TOC/N POP (20)	Lomas Sugars Chla	Lomas Salts FCM	Lomas Silica Ten POC/2 P.S.N.F	Lomas TOP/ SPP/TARA Ten POP P.P.P	Lomas BHC DUM/NUM by FCM	Lomas Virus Protein POC/P/P mf.	John POC/N Ten Ophid	Johnson Ten Ten P	Cetanic POP Ten Algal	Grasse HPLC/CHL Ten Syring	CHL
1	5		112 / 99 / 50a,b	80	112	99	99	99									
2	5								37	37	60						
3	5																
4	5																
5	5																
6	5																
7	5																
8	20		113 / 100 / 51a,b	81	113	100	100	100									
9	20																
10	60		114 / 101 / 52a,b	82	114	101	101	101									
11	60								38	38	61						
12	60																
13	70		115 / 102 / 53a,b	83	115	102	102	102									
14	80	near	116 / 103 / 54a,b	84	116	103	103	103									
15	80	near							39	39	62						
16	80	near															
17	80	near															
18	80	near															
19	80	near															
20	80	near															
21	120		117 / 104 / 55a,b	85	117	104	104	104			63						
22	120																
23	160		118 / 105 / 56a,b	86	118	105	105	105									
24	160																

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-43	Type: Lomas Deep Cast Sta. 15											
Date: 9/1/2013			Time: 23:58	Lat: 32 59.982	Long: 59 59.032											
Date:			Time:	Lat:	Long:											
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Johnson Oxygens Metabolomics	Johnson DIC Lipids	Faucett TOC/N S/N/A	Faucett Sugars S/P/PO4	DeVellis Salts Sulfate	DeVellis Nucleo Sulfate	Cetanic TOP/ SPP/TARA Ten POP	Lomas BHC NUTS	Lomas Virus Protein POC/P/N	Bachman POC/N NEP	Lopropo Ten Ten POP Ten POP	Lomas POP Ten POP Ten POP	HPLC/CHL Ten	CHL
1	5		X													
2	5															
3	5															
4	5															
5	5															
6	40		X													
7	40															
8	70	near	X													
9	70	near														
10	70	near														
11	70	near														
12	70	near														
13	70	near														
14	120		X													
15	150		X													
16	150		X													
17	500		X													
18	800	near	X													
19	1500		X	X	X											
20	1500									199	119					
21	1500															
22	2000		X													
23	3000		X	X	X											
24	3000															

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-44	Type: Tarkay (RT), 6 Au, Budget Cast												
Date: 9/8/13			Time: 1 au	Lat:	Long:												
Date:			Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Oxygens	DIC- Bates LEA 10	DIC- Keeling R2002	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus/ Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	5	5															
2	11	5			x												
3	16	5			x												
4	11	5				x											
5	11	5				x											
6	11	5				x											
7	11	48.5				x											
8		48.5															
9		40			x												
10		40			x												
11		DCM			/												
12					y												
13					y												
14					y												
15					y												
16					y												
17					x												
18					y												
19					y												
20					x												
21					x												
22					x												
23						y											
24	5	DCM			x												

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-45	Type: incubation cast												
Date: 9/8/2013			Time: 05:06	Lat: 3140.1186	Long: 64 10.3053												
Date:			Time:	Lat:	Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Oxygens	DIC- Bates NPP	DIC- Keeling R2002	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus/ Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	5		x														
2	5		x														
3	5		x														
4	5		x														
5	5		x														
6	5		x														
7	5				x												
8	40				x												
9	40				x												
10	70	DCM			x												
11	70				x												
12	70					x											
13	70					x											
14	70					x											
15	70					y											
16	70					x											
17	70					x											
18	70					x											
19	70					x											
20	70					x											
21	70					x											
22	70					x											
23	70					x											
24	70					x											

Cruise: AE1319			Log: 2	Cast: AE1319 C-46			Type:												
Date: 7/8/2013			Time: 0807 GMT	Lat: 31° 40.27' N			Long: 64° 10.23' W			Samplers:									
Date: 7/8/2013			Time:	Lat:			Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin Temp	Oxygen NUTS/TOP/SRP	DIC Bates	Lomas DIC Keating Pac/25	Lomas FDBN Pac (2)	Lomas Sugars chl	Lomas Salts FCM	Lomas HMS TKU Pac/25	Lomas FDB/ SAP/PPA TKU Pac/25	Lomas Bact. DWA/BAT by FCM	Lomas Virus/ Probes Pac/25 MP	Celtic POC/N vol = optical	Johnson PST vol = Pac/25	Johnson POP TKU Lipids	Lomas HPLC/FCM TKU K uptake	Formic DMA Syn Sort		
1	5		121/106/57a,b	87	121	106	106	106											
2	5							40	40	40	64								
3	5																		
4	5																		
5	5																		
6	5													X	X				
7	5															X/X	X/X		
8	20		122/107/58 a,b	88	122	107	107	107					X						
9	20													X	X				
10	60		123/108/59 a,b	89	123	108	108	108											
11	60								41	41	65								
12	60													X	X				
13	70		124/109/60 a,b	90	124	109	109	109								X			
14	70								42	42	66								
15	70																		
16	70																		
17	70																X		
18	70												X						
19	70													X	X				
20	705		125/110/61 A,B	91	125	110	110	110						X	X				
21	120		126/111/62 A,B	92	126	111	111	111			67			X	X				
22	120																		
23	160		127/112/63 a,B	93	127	112	112	112						X	X				
24	160													X	X				

★ Computer failure on the way down. Computer was restarted. plot split between 2 different files. ★ CTD did not have to be restarted.

Cruise: AE1319			Log: 2	Cast: AE1319 C-467			Type: Lomas Deep Cast Sta. 16.												
Date: 7/8/2013			Time: 1106 GMT	Lat: 31° 40.314' N			Long: 64° 10.199' W			Samplers:									
Date: 7/8/2013			Time:	Lat:			Long:												
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin Temp	Johnson Sugars Metabolomics	Johnson DMS Lipids	Johnson DMS PolyP	Formic TKU 15 NO ₃	Formic Sugars 15 PON	DNA Sulfur DNA	Whitney HMS DNA	Celtic TKU SAP/PPA Fatech	Lomas Bact- NUTS	Lomas Virus/ Probes Pac/25	POC/N vol =	Pal vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	DNA		
1	5		X			18047													
2	5							X											
3	5							X											
4	5							X											
5	5																		
6	40		X			A3048	-32												
7	40					A3048													
8	60		X			A3049	-33												
9	60							X											
10	60							X											
11	60							X											
12	60							X											
13	60							X											
14	120		X			A3050													
15	200		X			A3051													
16	450		X			A3052													
17	500		X			A3053													
18	800		X			A3054													
19	1500		X	X	X					128	128								
20	1500					A3055	-34												
21	1500							X											
22	2000		X			A3056	-35												
23	3000		X	X	X														
24	3000					A3057				129	129								

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-48	Type: Ivona diel 1												
Date: 9/8/2013	Time: 14:38 GMT	Lat: 31° 40.232 N	Long: 64° 10.187 W	Samplers:													
Date:	Time: 15:12	Lat: 31° 40.213 N	Long: 64° 10.202 W														
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	IVONA Oxygens Particles	Jeppa DHC Reteq Culmets	Lomas DHC Keeling 70y ¹⁸	TOCN	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDA/ SRP/TAPA	Bact	Virus/ Probes	POGN vol=	Psi vol=	POP TOT=	MLC/ECI vol=	Chla
1	5		x														
2	5		x														
3	5		x														
4	5		x														
5	5				x												
6	5				x												
7	5				x												
8	5				x												
9	5				x												
10	5				x												
11	5					x											
12	5					x											
13	5					x											
14	5					x											
15	5					x											
16	5					x											
17	5					x											
18	5					x											
19	5					x											
20	5					x											
21	60	ocm	x														
22	60		x														
23	60		x														
24	60		x														

(60)

Crazy primary O₂ sensor, w/ debubbled, 3 Sec O₂ is ok, first 20m. maybe lowering O₂ filter to 10m than do the real cast.

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-480	Type: Garcia Inabation												
Date: 9/8/2013	Time:	Lat:	Long:	Samplers:													
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Garcia Oxygens Pw Add.	DHC Reteq WPA	DHC Keeling	TOCN	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDA/ SRP/TAPA	Bact	Virus/ Probes	POGN vol=	Psi vol=	POP TOT=	MLC/ECI vol=	Chla
1	5	5	x	x													
2	5	5	x	x													
3	5	5	x														
4	5	5	x														
5	5	5	x														
6	5	5	x														
7	5	5	x														
8	80	5	x														
9	80	5	x														
10	100	5	x		x												
11	100	5	x		x												
12	100	5	x		x												
13	100	5	x		x												
14	100	5	x		x												
15	100	5	x		x												
16	5	5	x														
17	5	5	x														
18	5	5	x														
19	5	5	x														
20	5	5	x														
21	80	5	x		x												
22	80	5	x		x												
23	160	5	x		x												
24	160	5	x		x												

any other
substitution (20):
date CTD data
to start from

Cruise: AE131G			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-50	Type: UONA D19 2												
Date: 9/8/2013		Time: 20:44	Lat: 31° 40.238' N	Long: 64° 10.312' W	Samplers:												
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	UONA Oxygens PARCUES	GALIA DIC Bates (Keepling)	DIC Keeling	TOC/N	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus/ Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
12	5		X														
13	5		X														
14	5		X														
15	5		X														
16	70	DCM	X														
17	70	DCM	X														
18	70	DCM	X														
19	70	DCM	X														
20	70	DCM		X													
21	70	DCM		X													
22	70	DCM		X													
23	70	DCM		X													
24	70	DCM		X													

Cruise: AE1319			Leg: 2	Cast: AE1319C-50	Type: Dainas / Sevin Cast.												
Date: 9/9/2013		Time: 00:36	Lat: 31° 40.321' N	Long: 64° 10.285' W	Samplers:												
Date:	Time:	Lat:	Long:														
Niskin #	Depth	Niskin temp	Dainas/Sevin Oxygens N2 Fix	D/S DIC Bates-David	DEPPC DIC Keeling CANNON	UONA TOC/N PARCUES	Sugars	Salts	Nuts	TDP / SRP / APA	Bact.	Virus/ Probes	POC/N vol =	Psi vol =	POP vol =	HPLC/FCM vol =	ChIA
1	5		X														
2	5		X														
3	5		X														
4	5		X														
5	5		X														
6	5		X														
7	5		X														
8	5		X														
9	5		X														
10	5		X														
11	5		X														
12	5		X			X											
13	5		X			X											
14	5		X			X											
15	20	DCM	X														
16	40		X														
17	DCM		X														
18	DCM=65		X														
19	DCM			X													
20	DCM			X		X											
21	DCM					X											
22	DCM					X											
23	30		X			X											
24	120		X														

Cruise: AD1313	Leg: 2	Cast: AD1313-52	Type: 1000m Die Cast
Date In: 9/9/2013	Time In: 8:31	Lat In: 31° 40.250N	Long In: 64° 9.990W
Date Out:	Time Out:	Lat Out:	Long Out:
Samplers:			

N#	Depth	1000m PAK	HITS FOR ADIUS PAK
7	5	X	
8	5	X	
9	5	X	
10	5	X	
11	40		X
12	40		X
13	40		X
14	40		X
15	40		X
16	40		X
17	40		X
18	40		X
19	40		X
20	40		X
21	65 ^{0m}	X	
22	65 ^{0m}	X	
23	65 ^{0m}	X	
24	65 ^{0m}	X	
25			
26			
27			
28			
29			
30			

Ship's movement very unstable in cast profile (loopy loops)
 → No. Min. 2 Sch

Cruise: AD1314	Leg: 2	Cast: AD1314-53	Type: 1000m Die Cast
Date In:	Time In: 1:20 PM	Lat In:	Long In:
Date Out:	Time Out:	Lat Out:	Long Out:
Samplers:			

N#	Depth
1	5
2	5
3	5
4	25
5	25
6	25
7	40
8	40
9	40
10	60
11	60
12	60
13	80
14	80
15	80
16	100
17	100
18	100
19	120
20	120
21	120
22	160
23	160
24	160

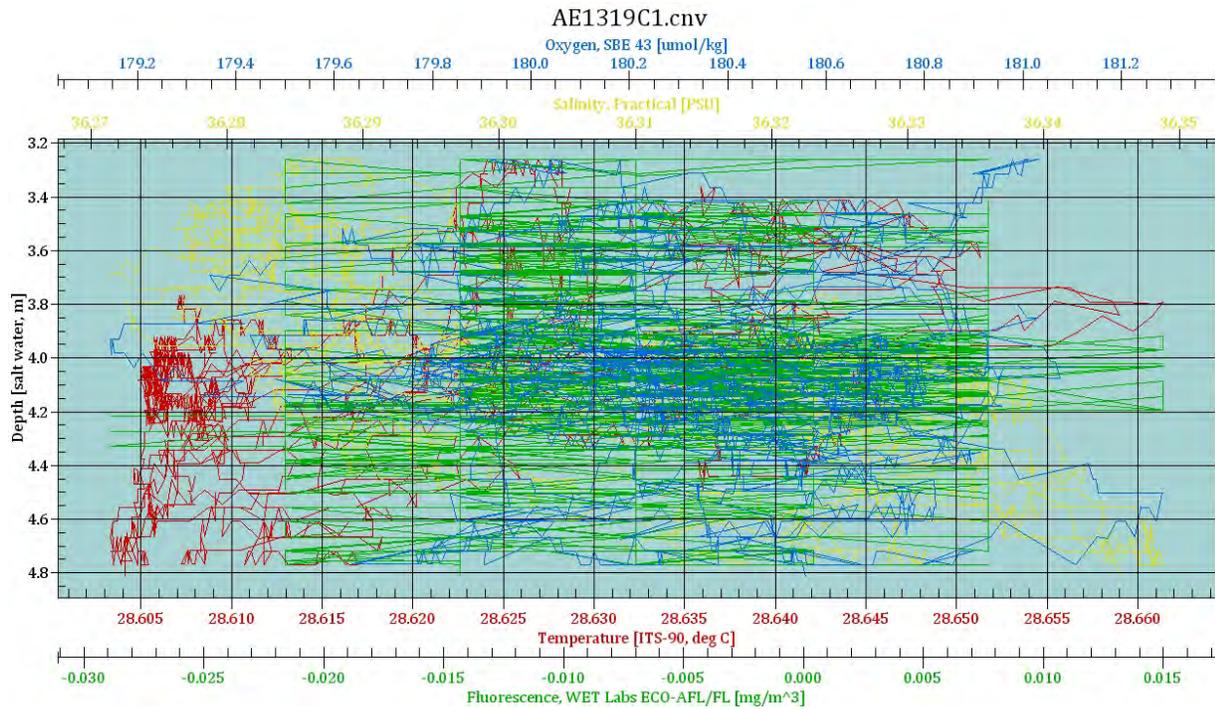
Cruise: **AE1319** Leg: **2** Cast: **54** Type: **Last cast**
 Date In: **9/9/13** Time In: Lat In: Long In: Samplers:
 Date Out: Time Out: Lat Out: Long Out:

N#	Depth	Martini filler test	Line 5150
1	5	x	
2	5	x	
3	5	x	
4	5	x	
5	5	x	
6	75		x
7	75		x
8	75		x
9	75		x
10	75		x
11	75		x
12	75		x
13	75		x
14	75		x
15	75		x
16	75	x	
17	75	x	
18	75	x	
19	75		
20	75		
21	75		
22	75		
23	75		
24	75		

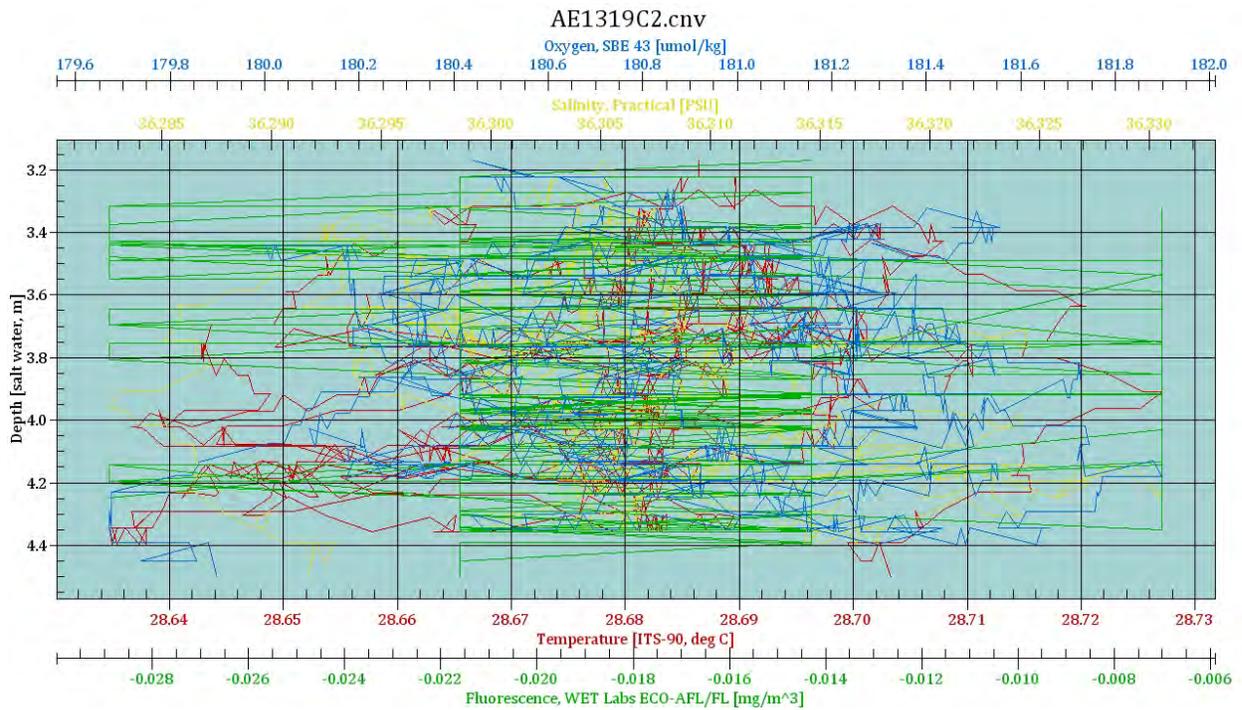
Appendix 3.4. Screen shots of T, S, DO, and fluorescence for each CTD cast.

[begins on following page]

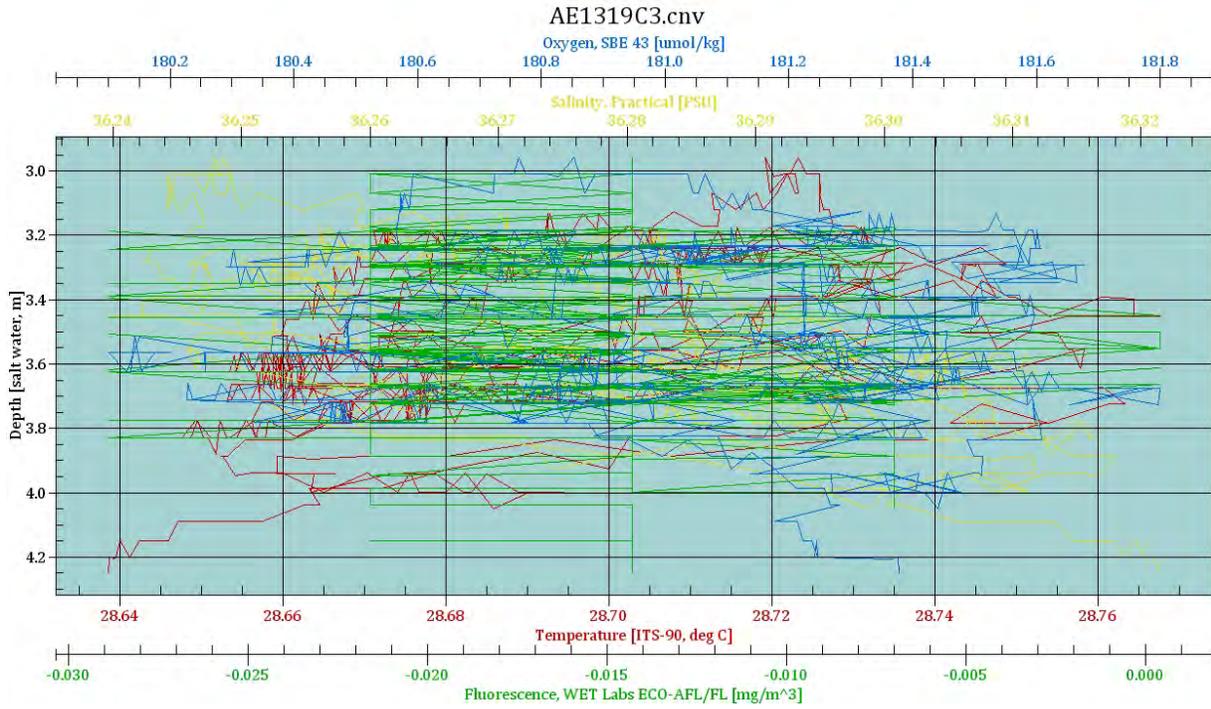
Cast AE1319C_01



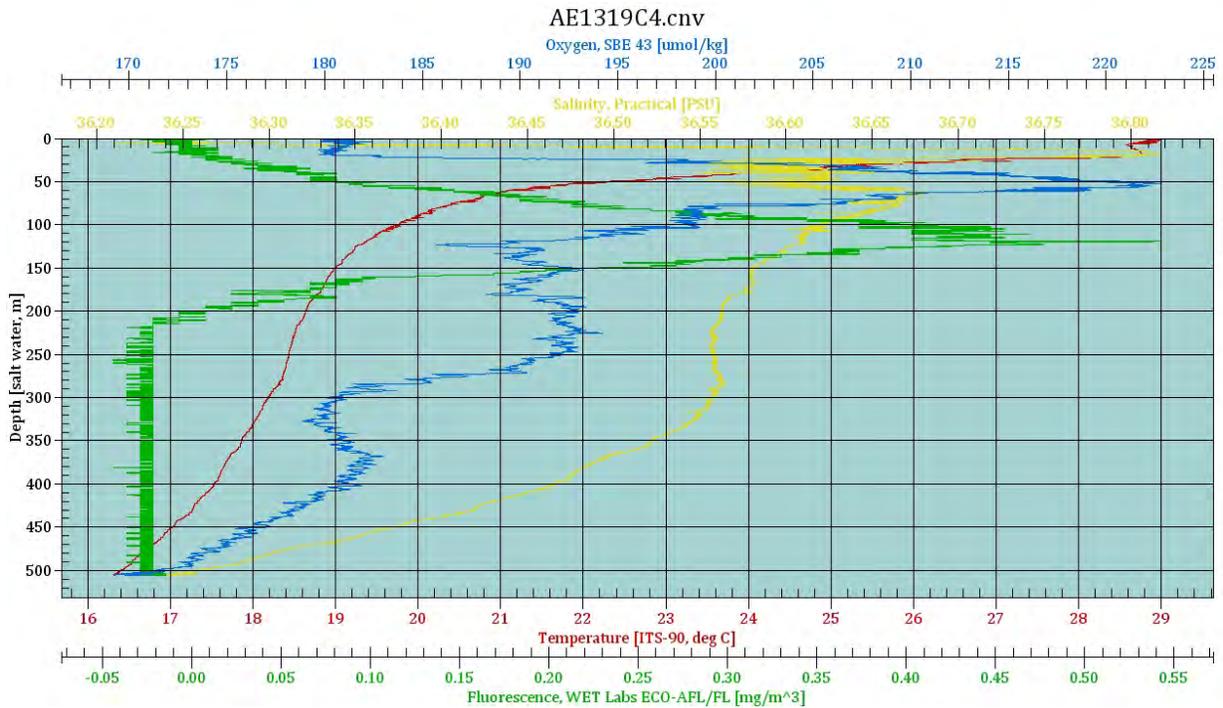
Cast AE1319C_02



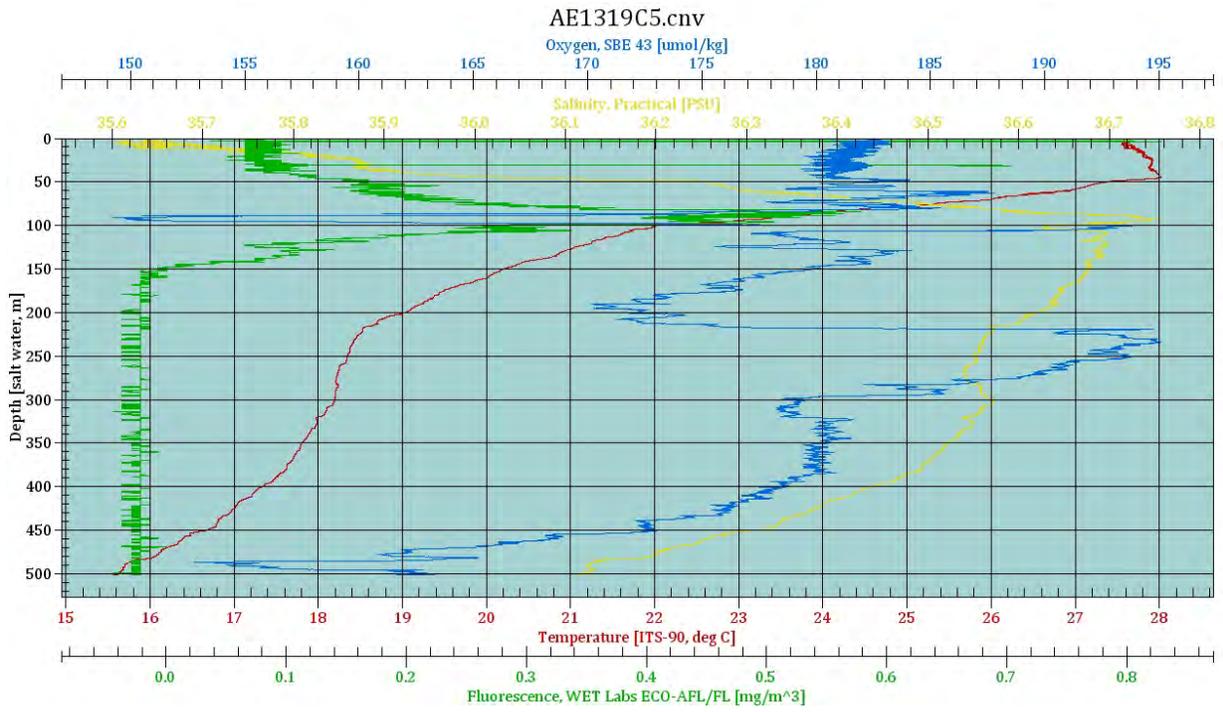
Cast AE1319C_03



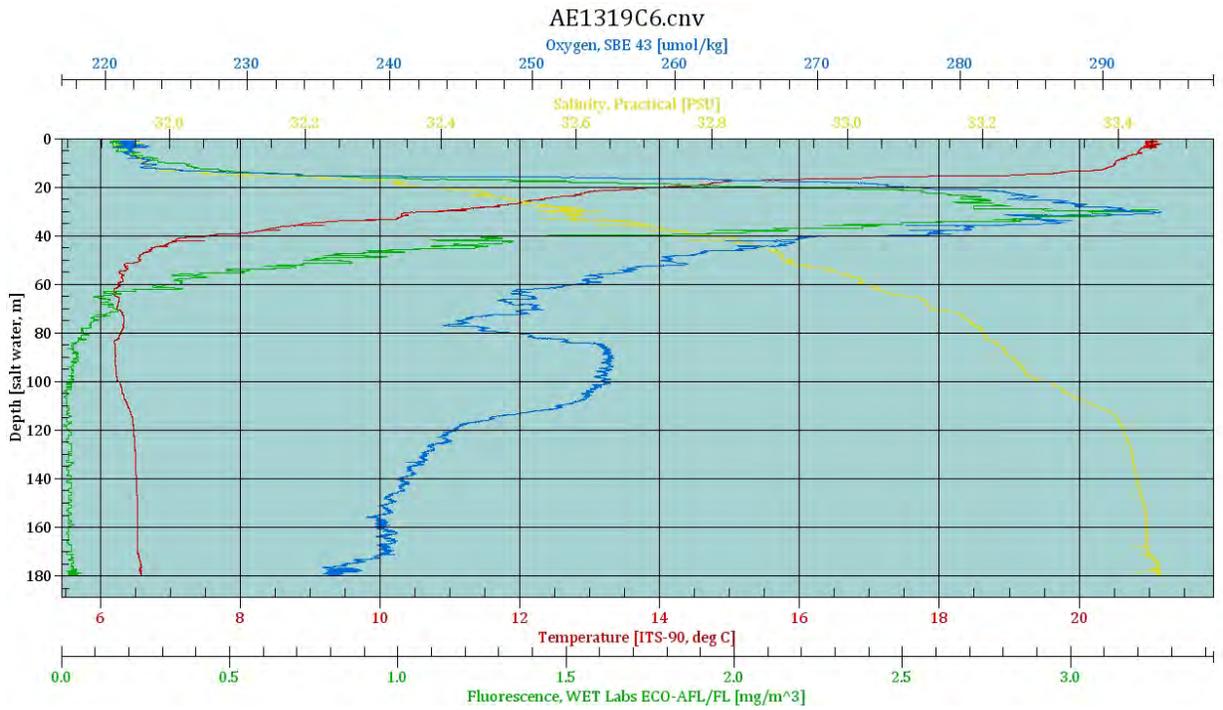
Cast AE1319C_04



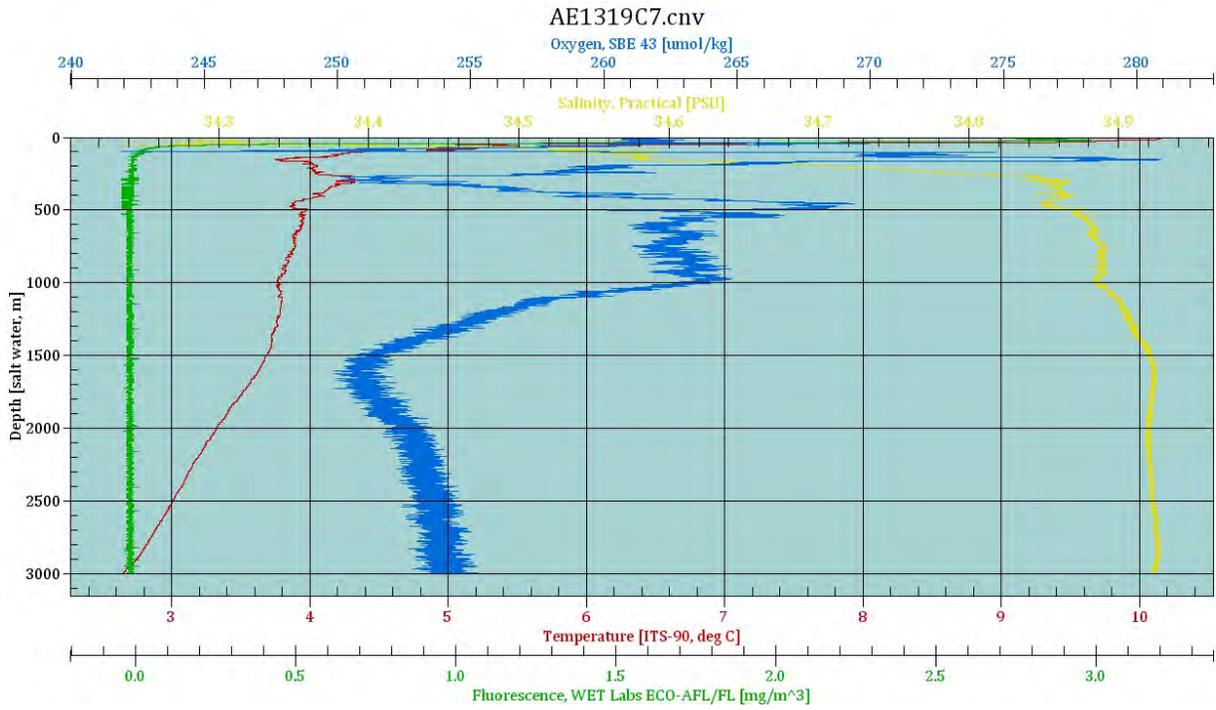
Cast AE1319C_05



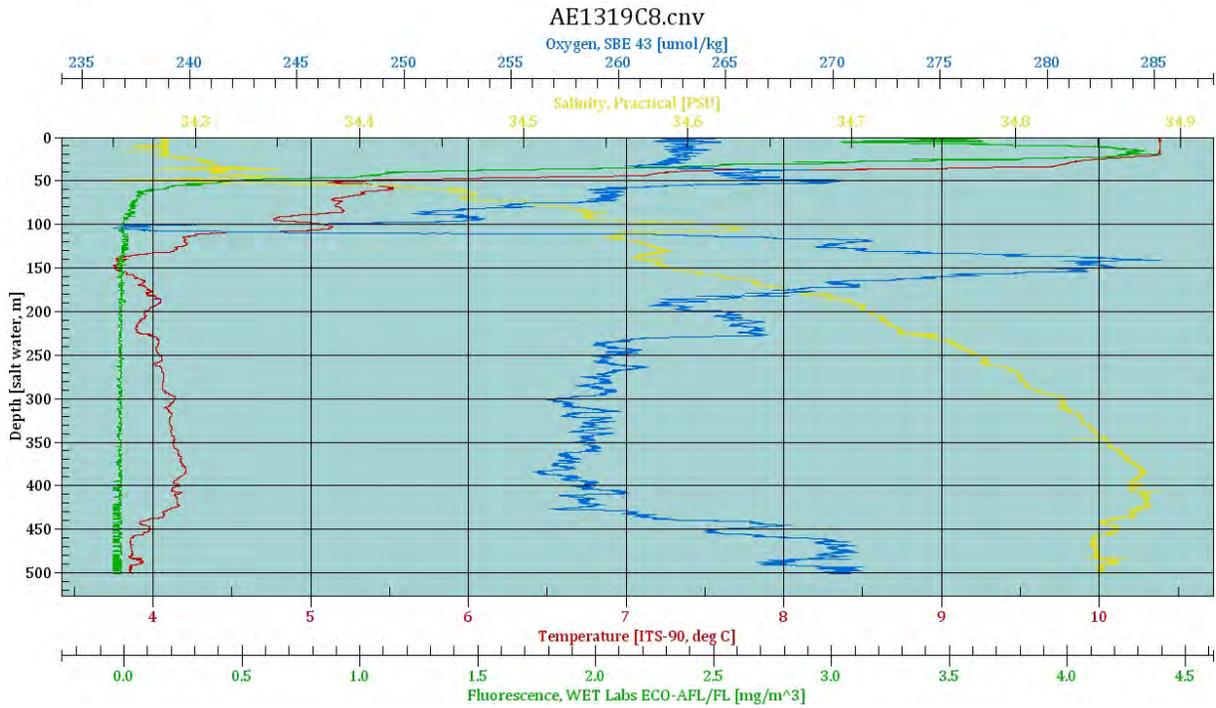
Cast AE1319C_06



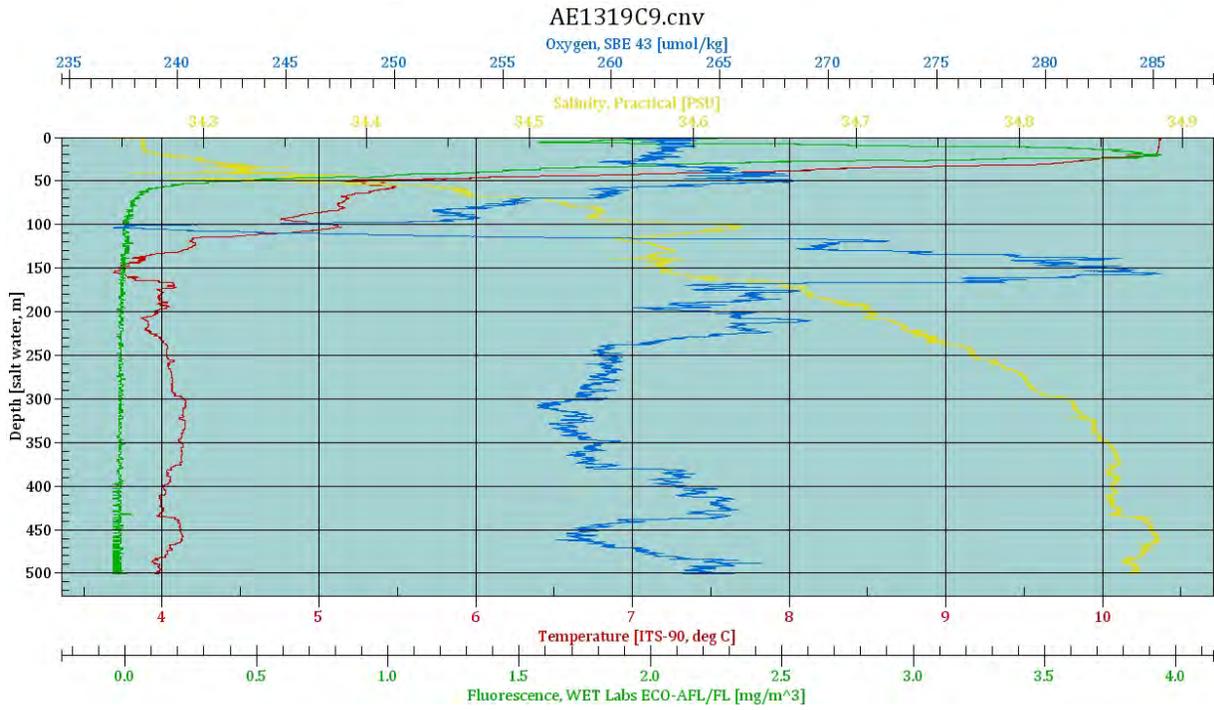
Cast AE1319C_07



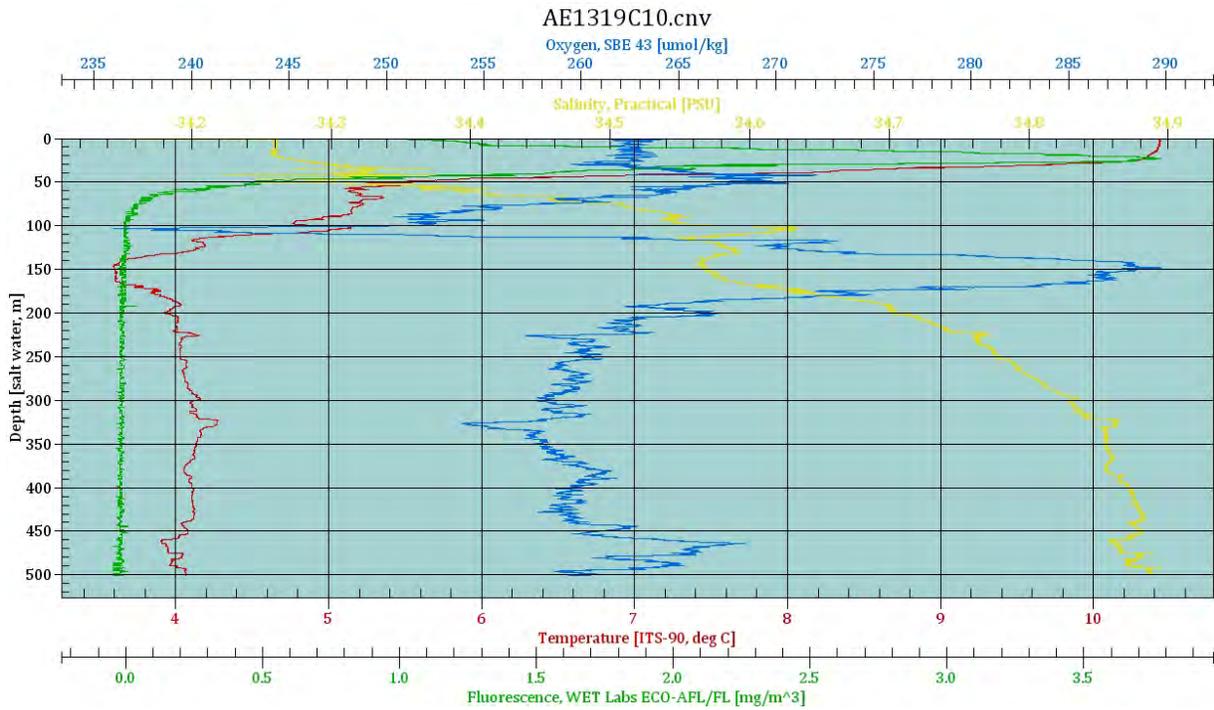
Cast AE1319C_08



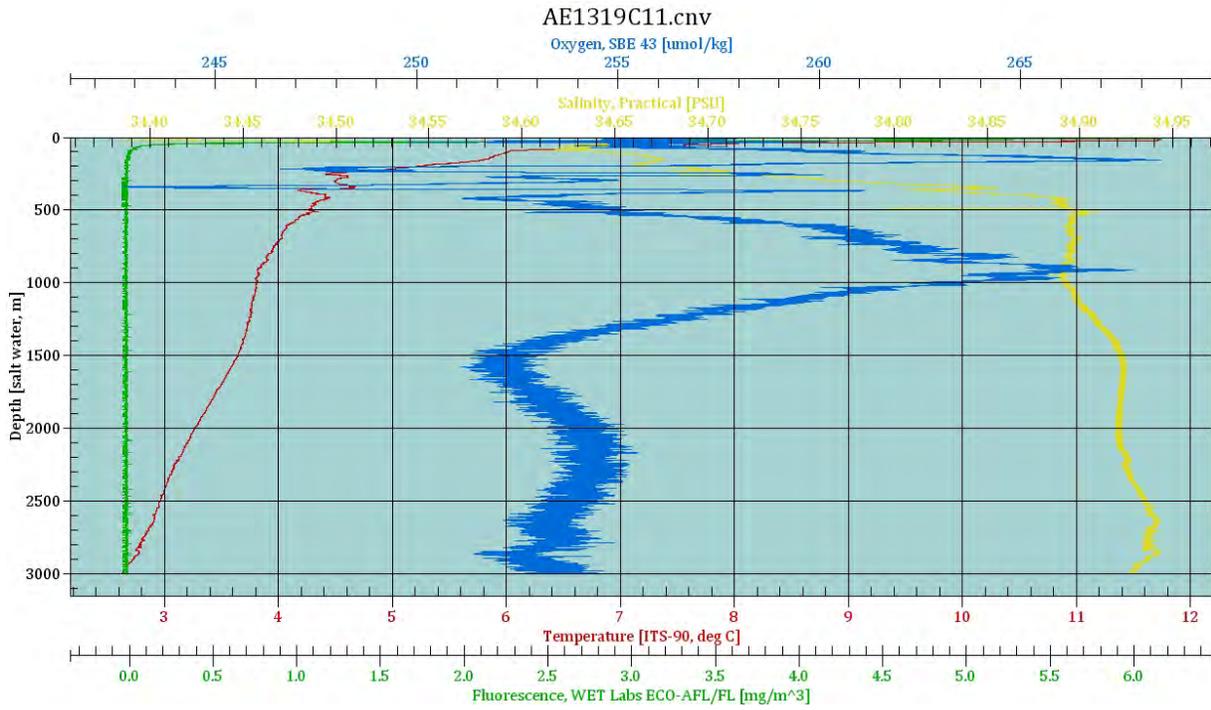
Cast AE1319C_09



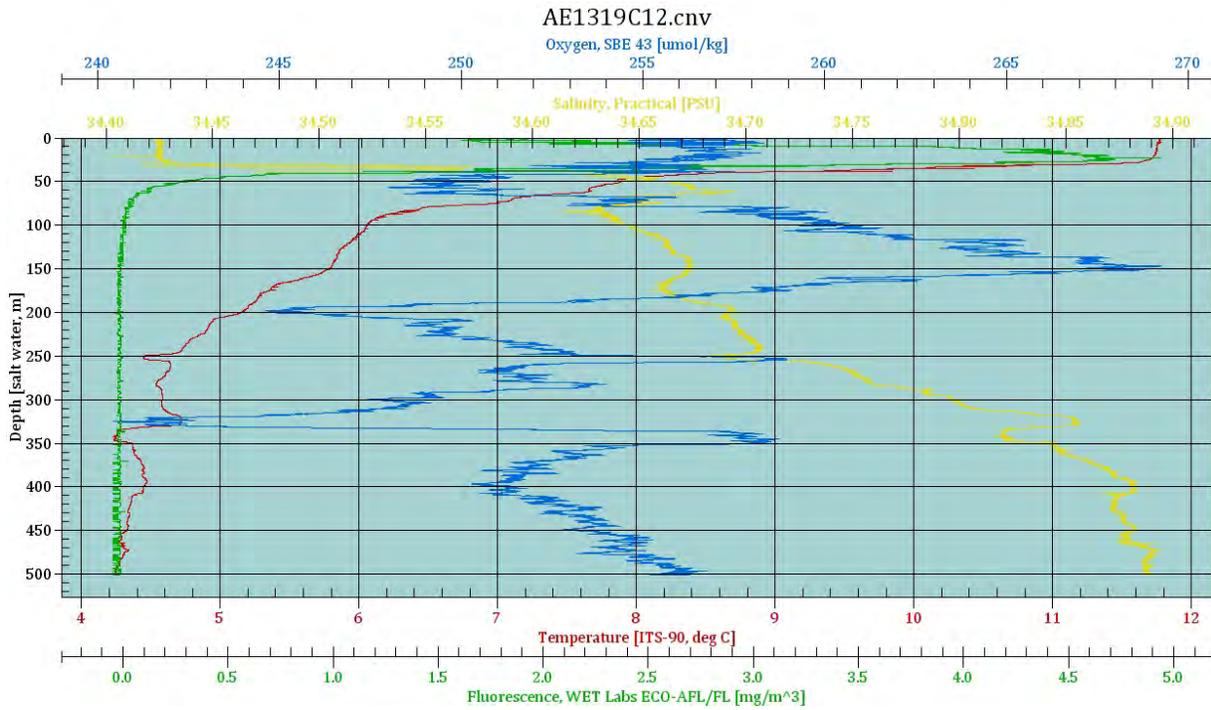
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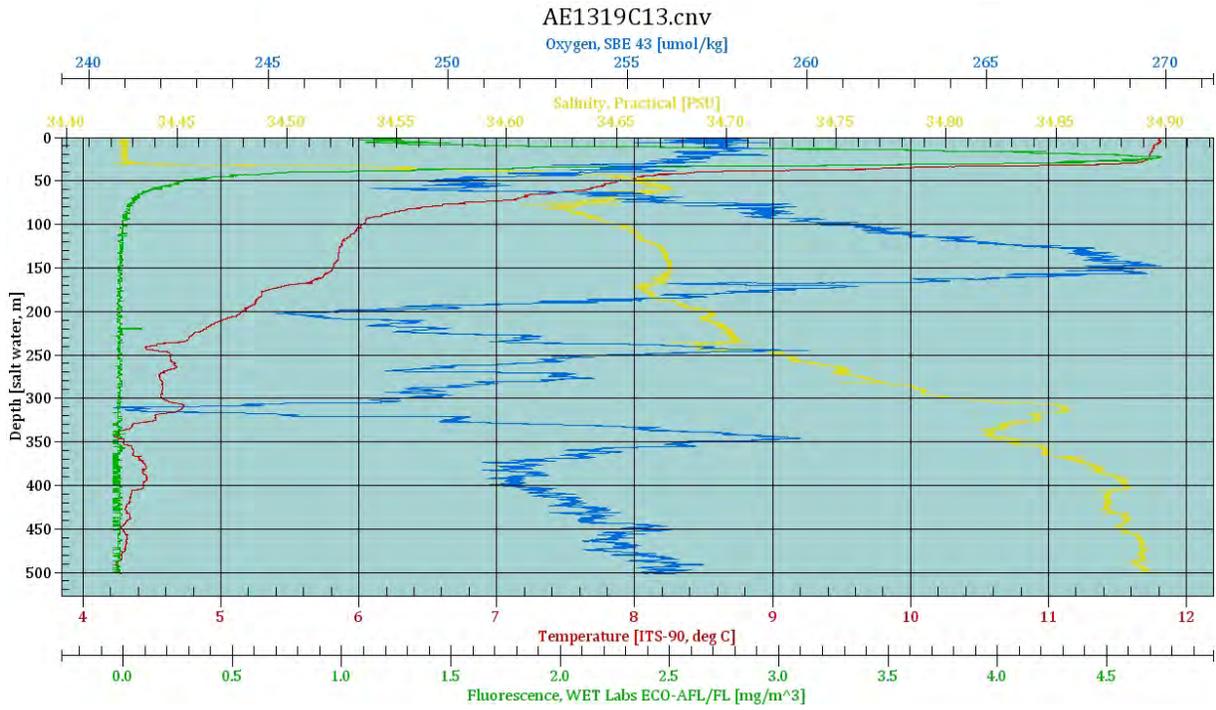
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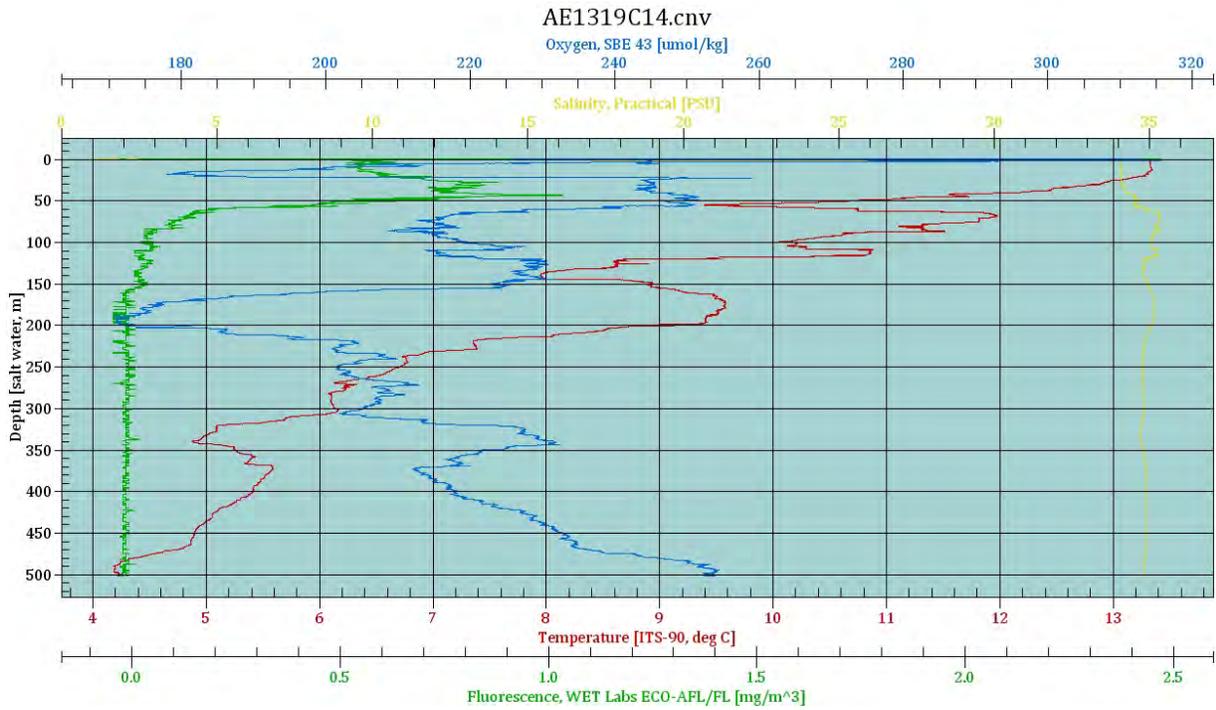
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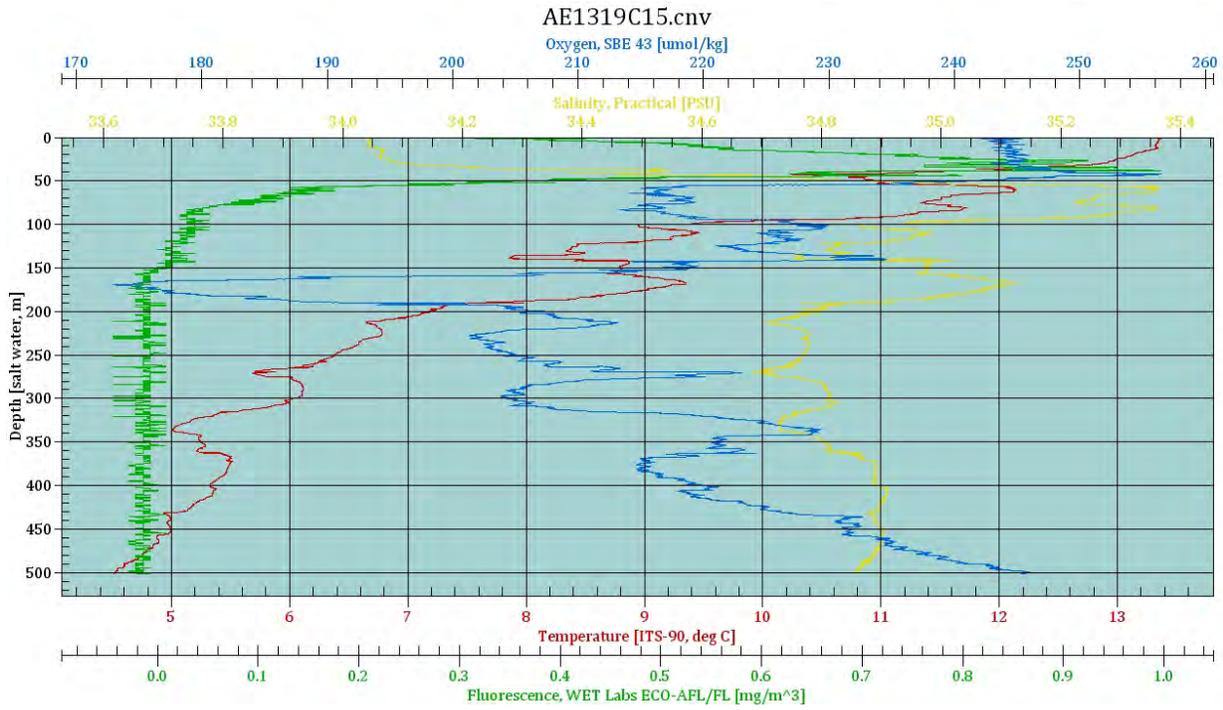
Cast AE1319C_13



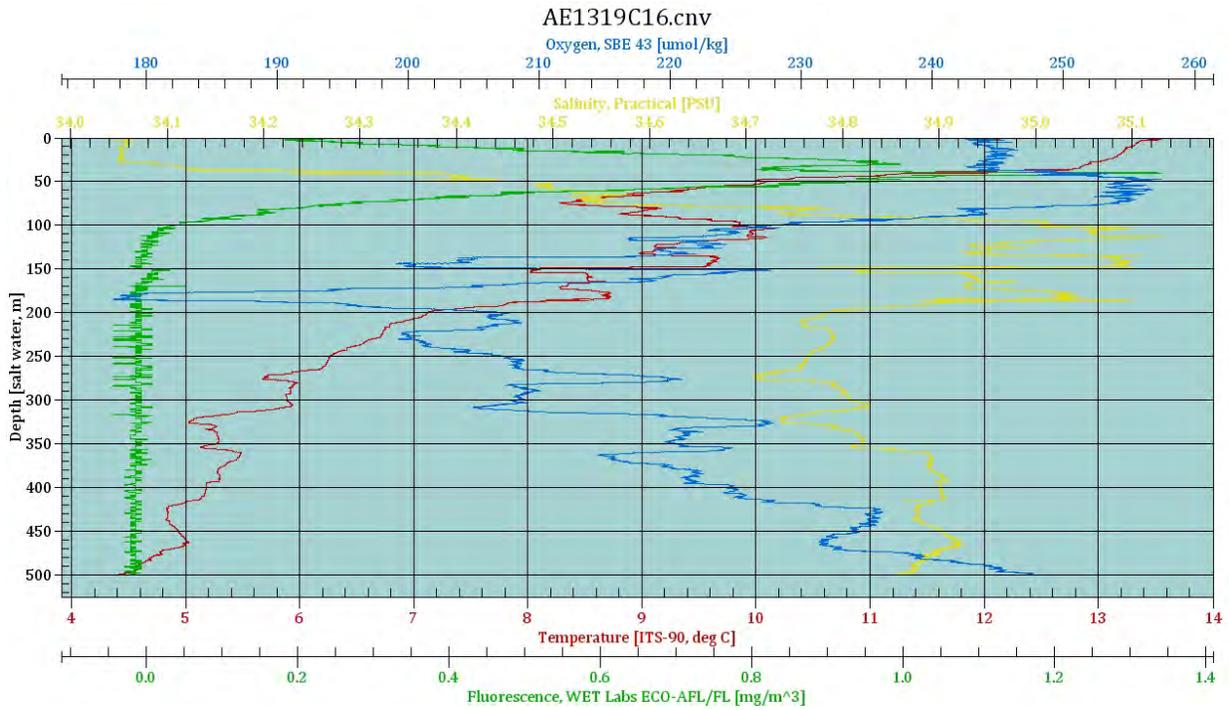
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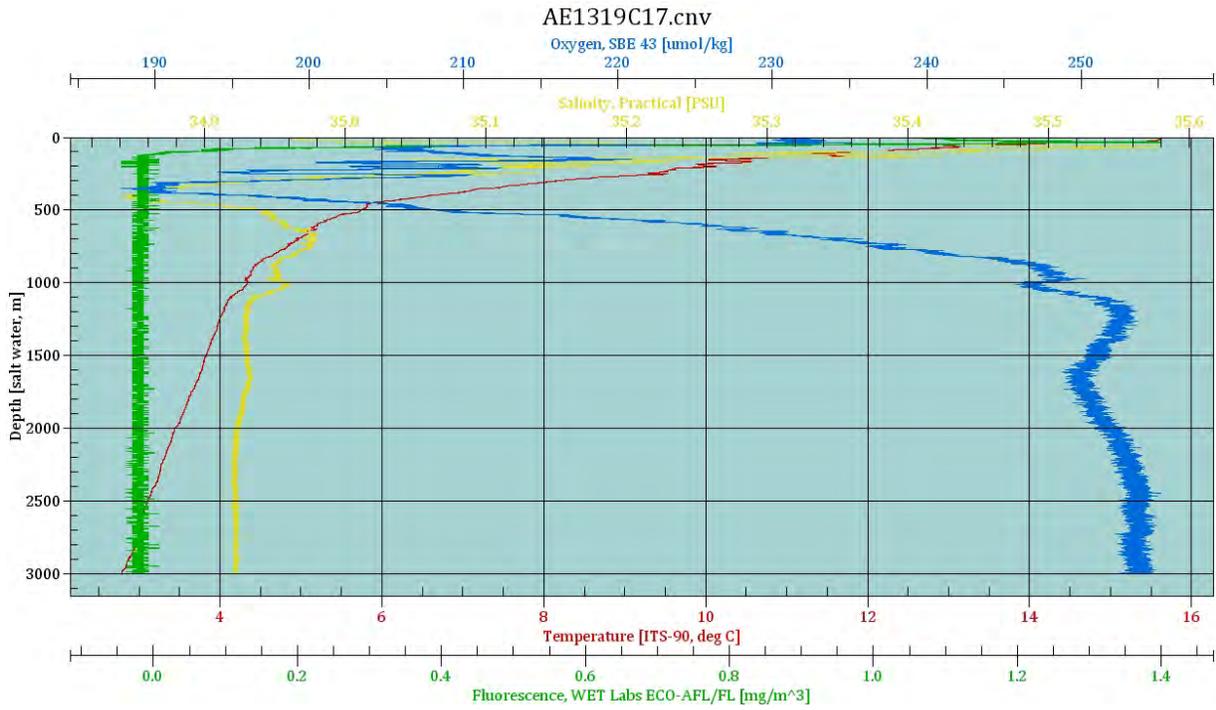
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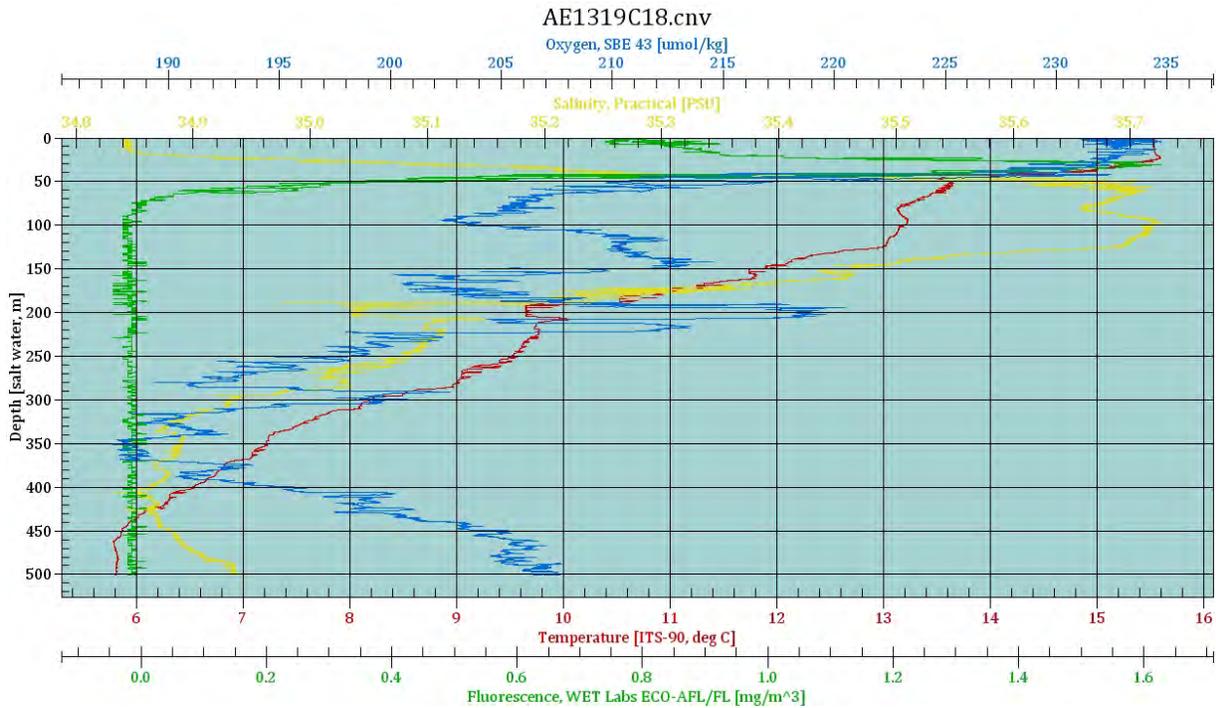
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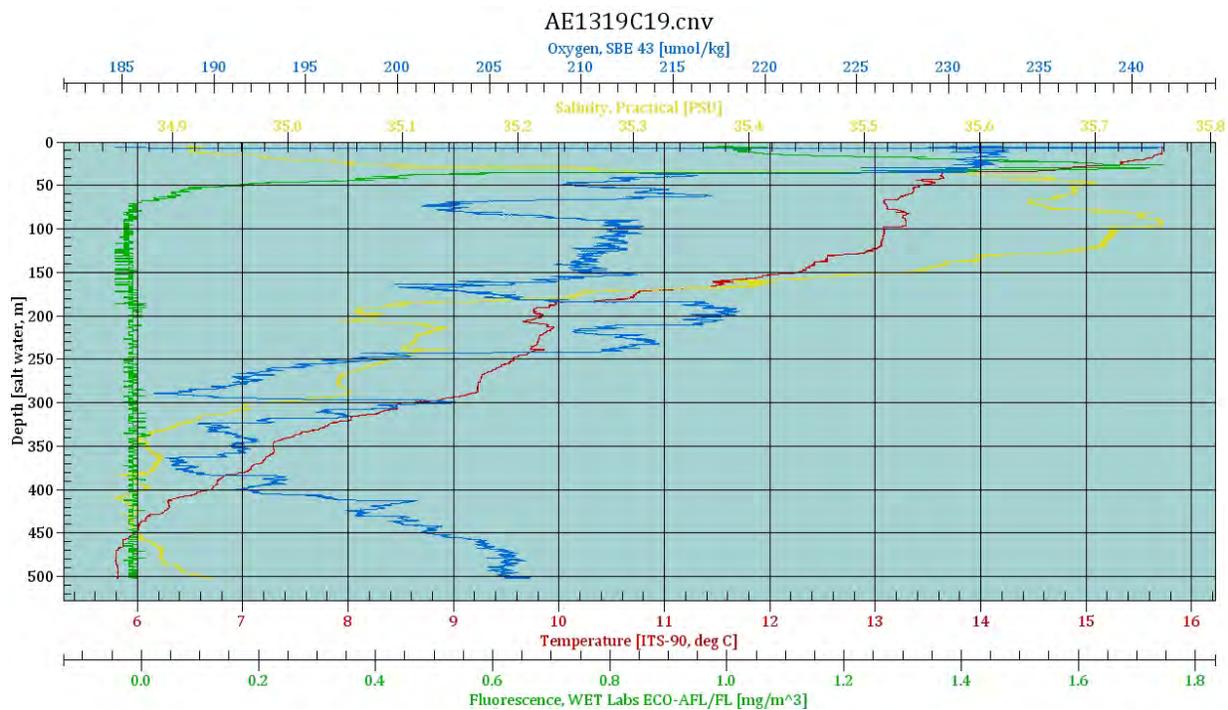
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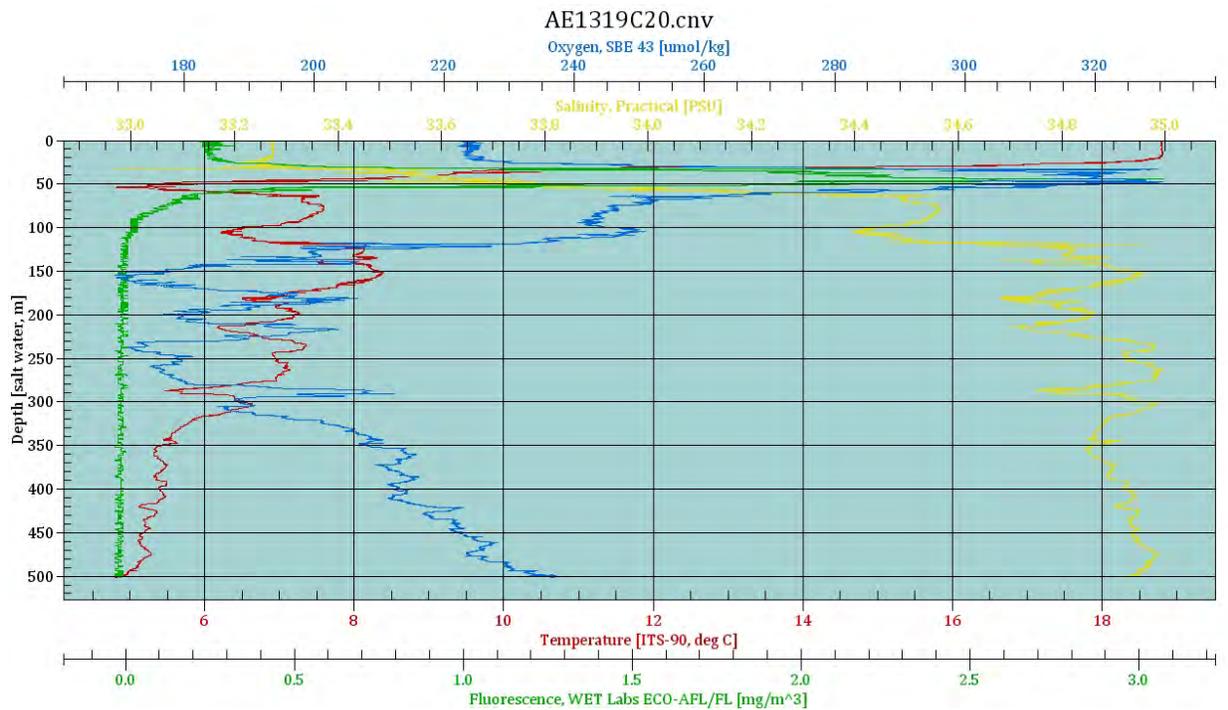
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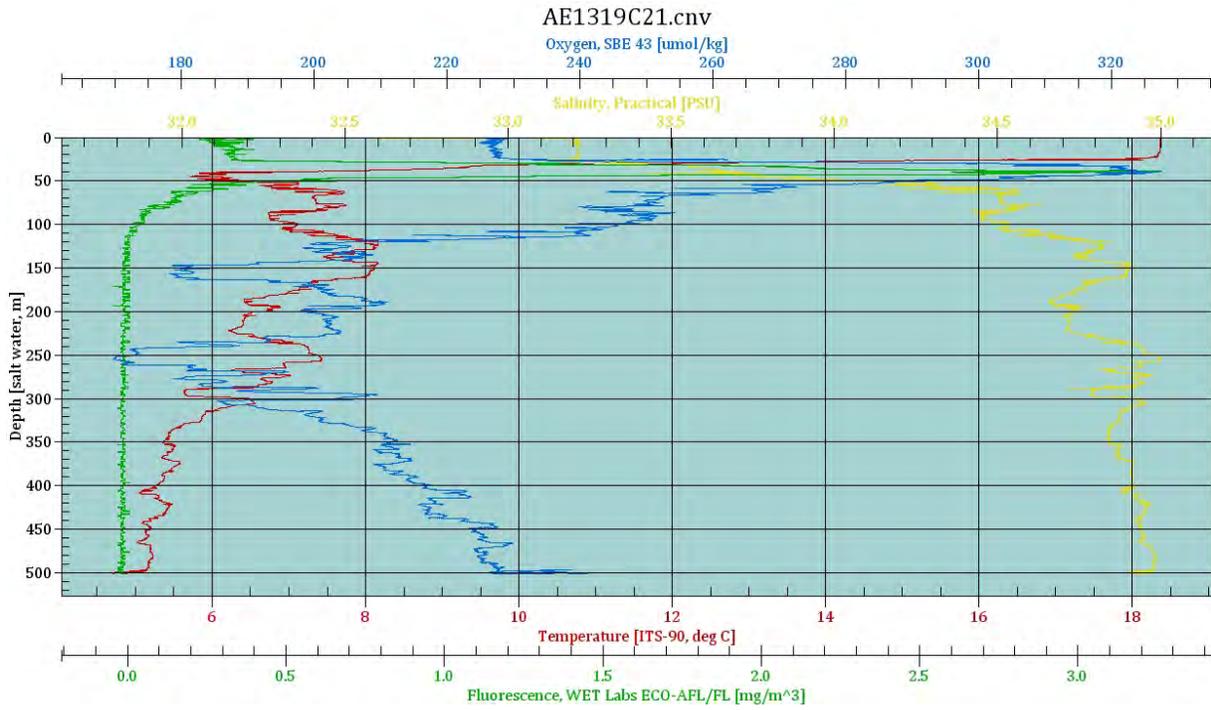
Cast AE1319C_19



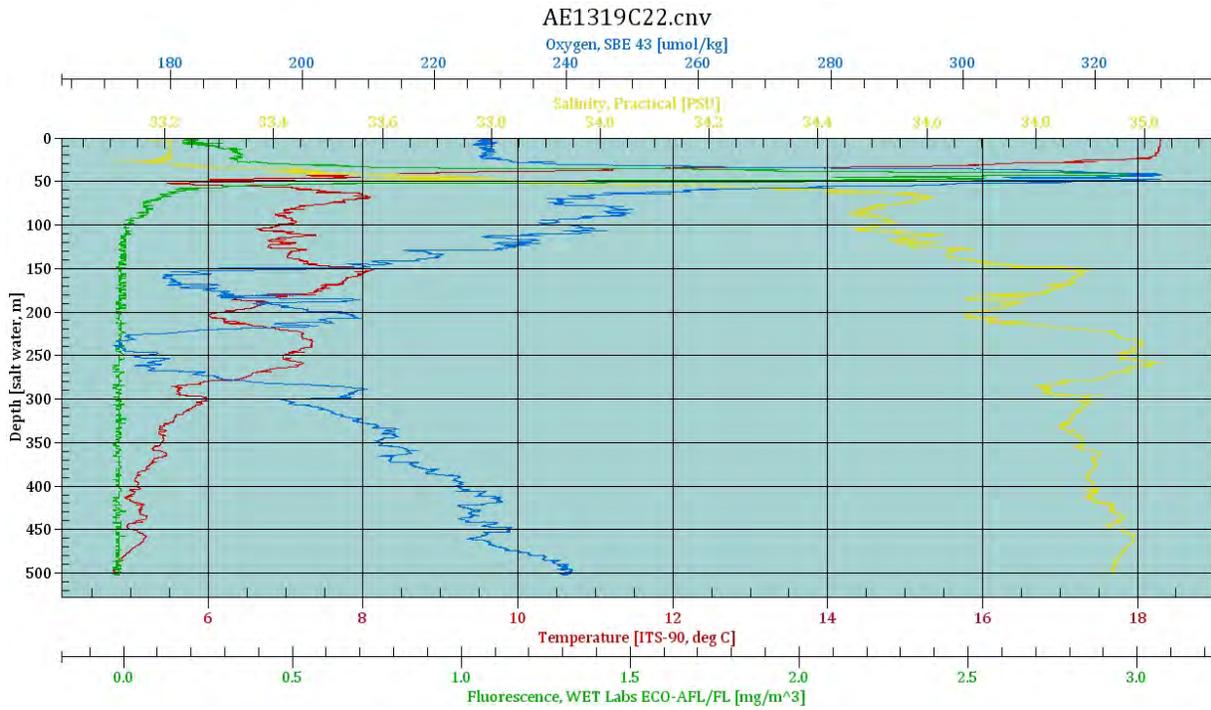
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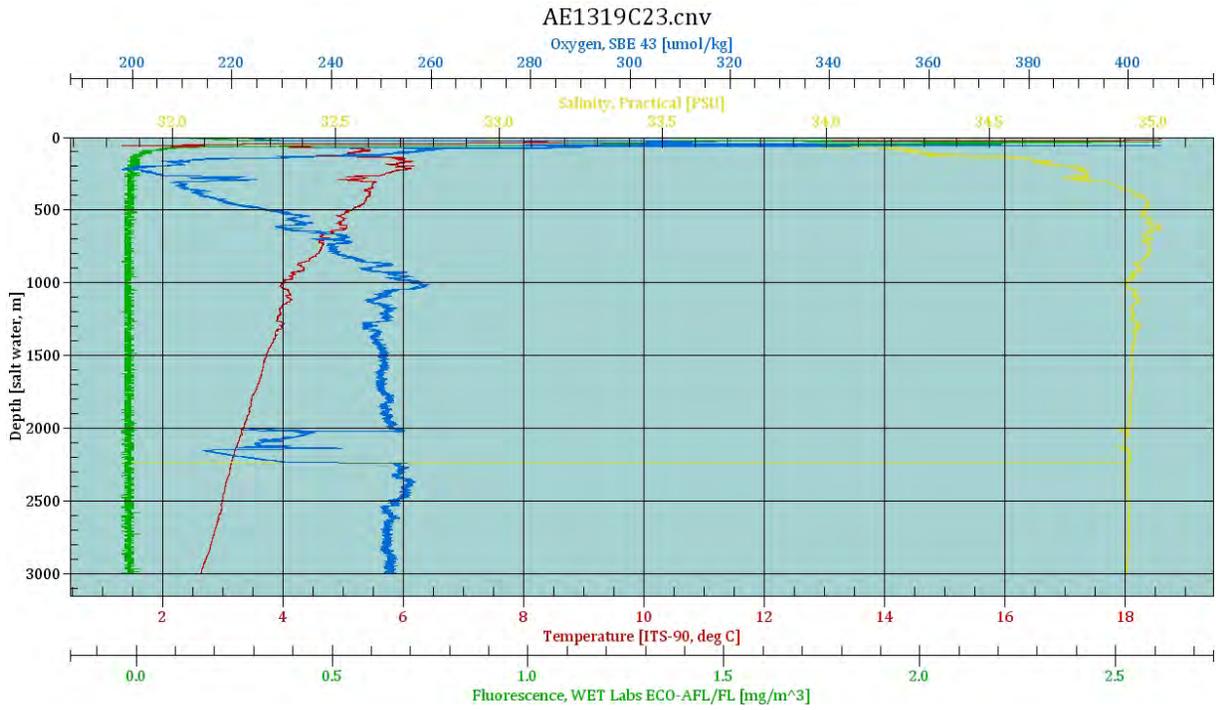
Cast AE1319C_21



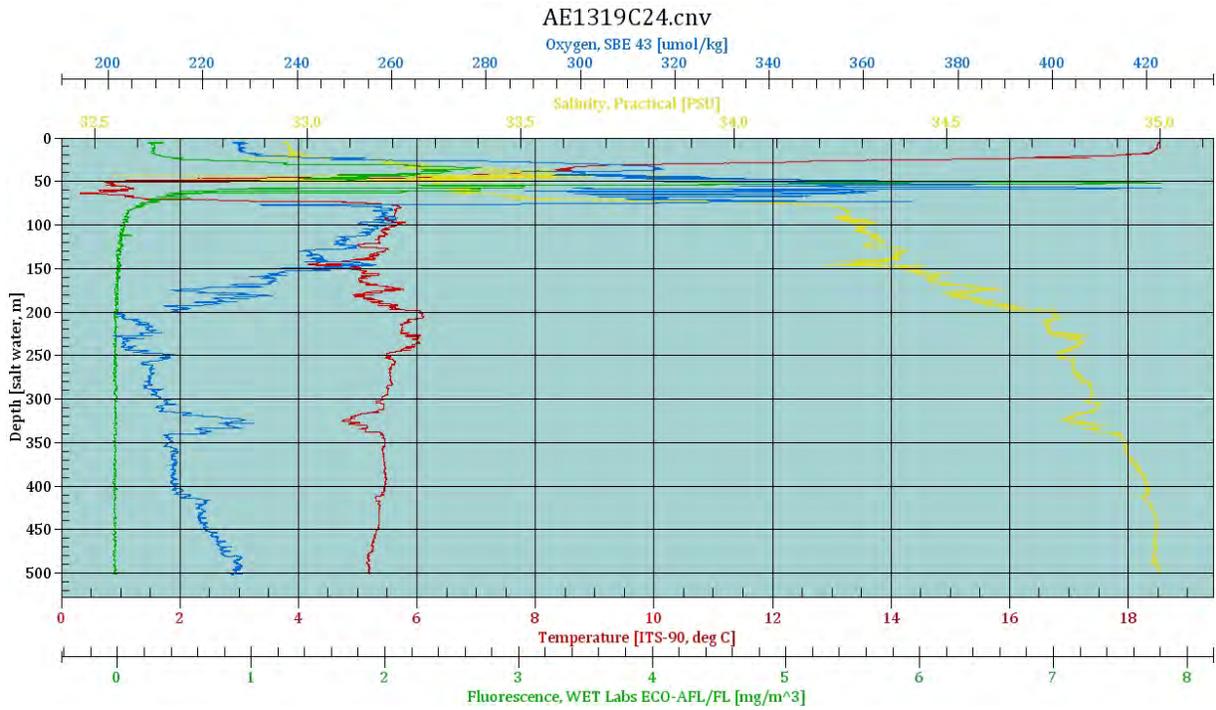
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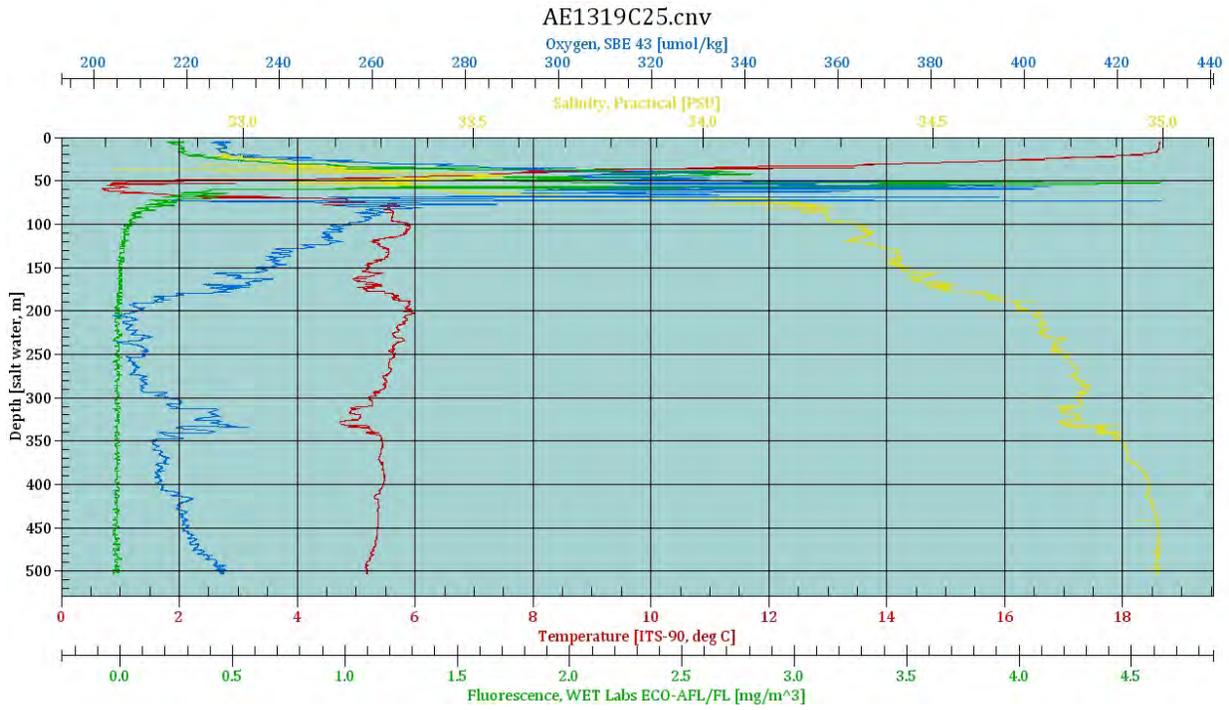
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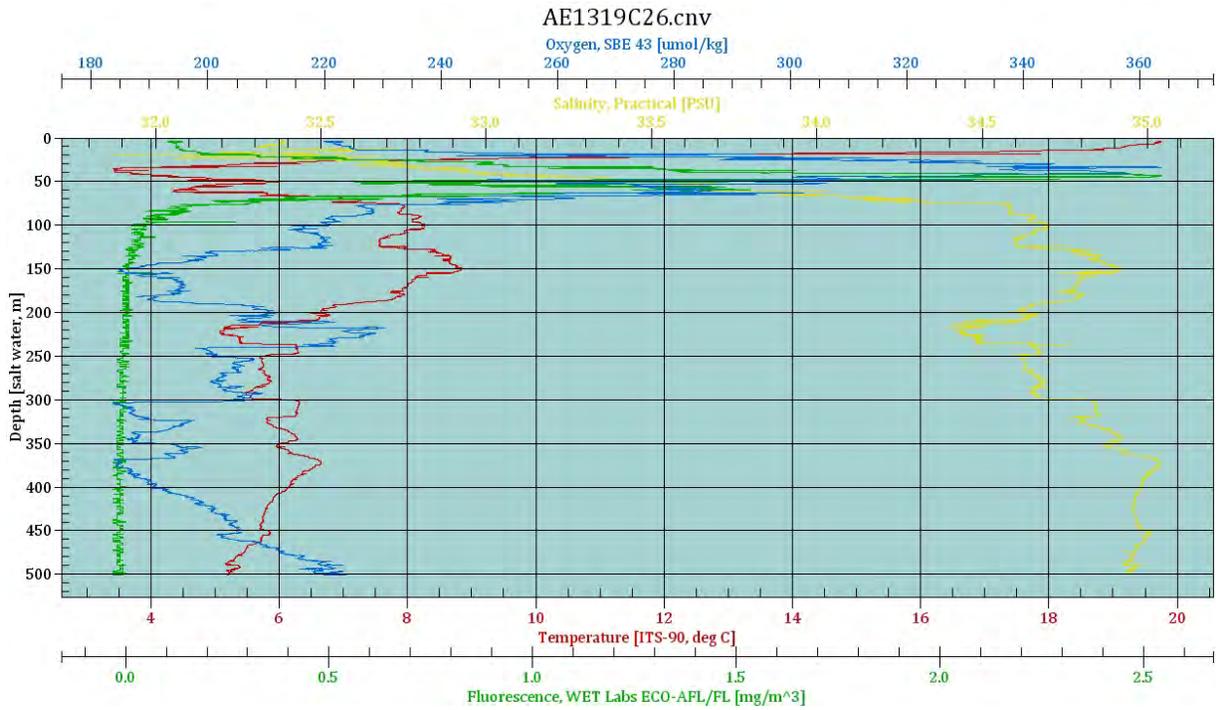
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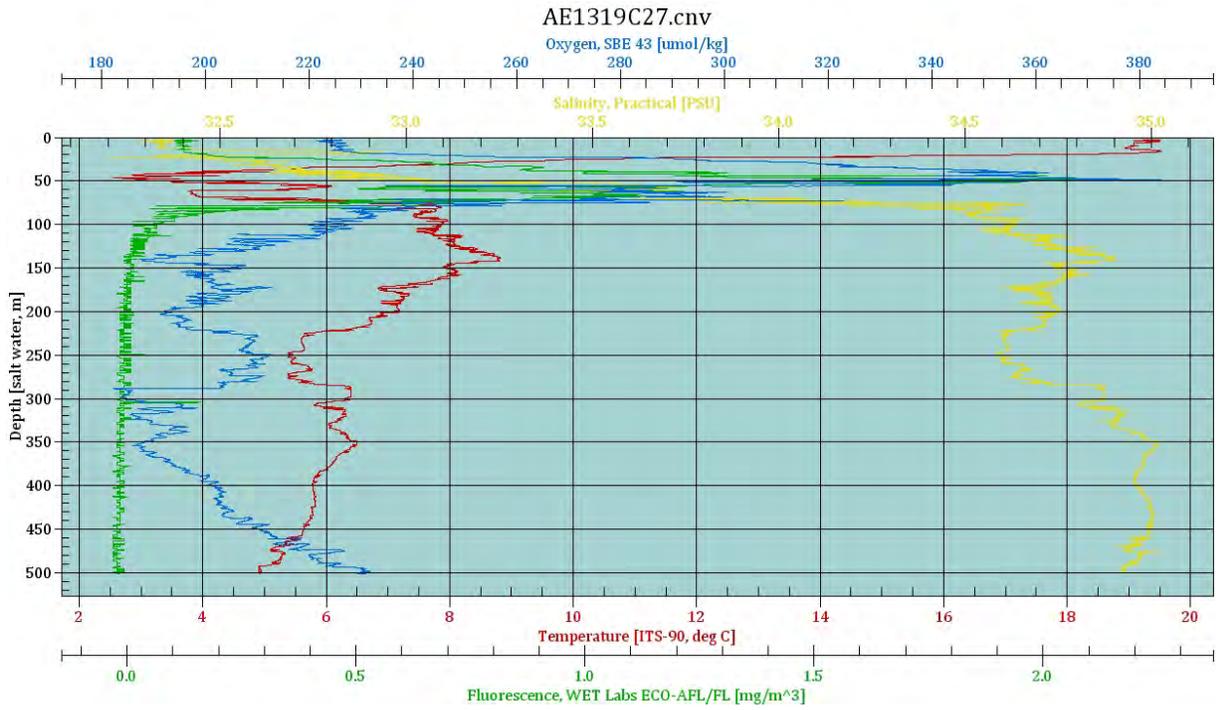
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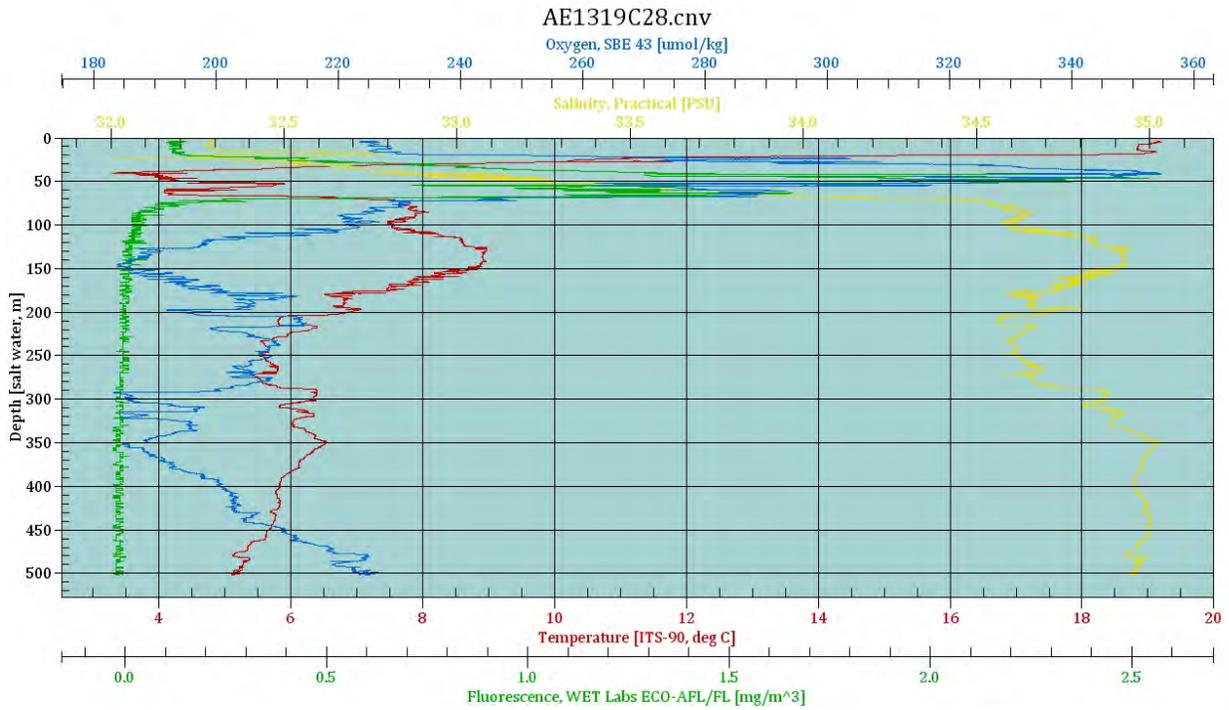
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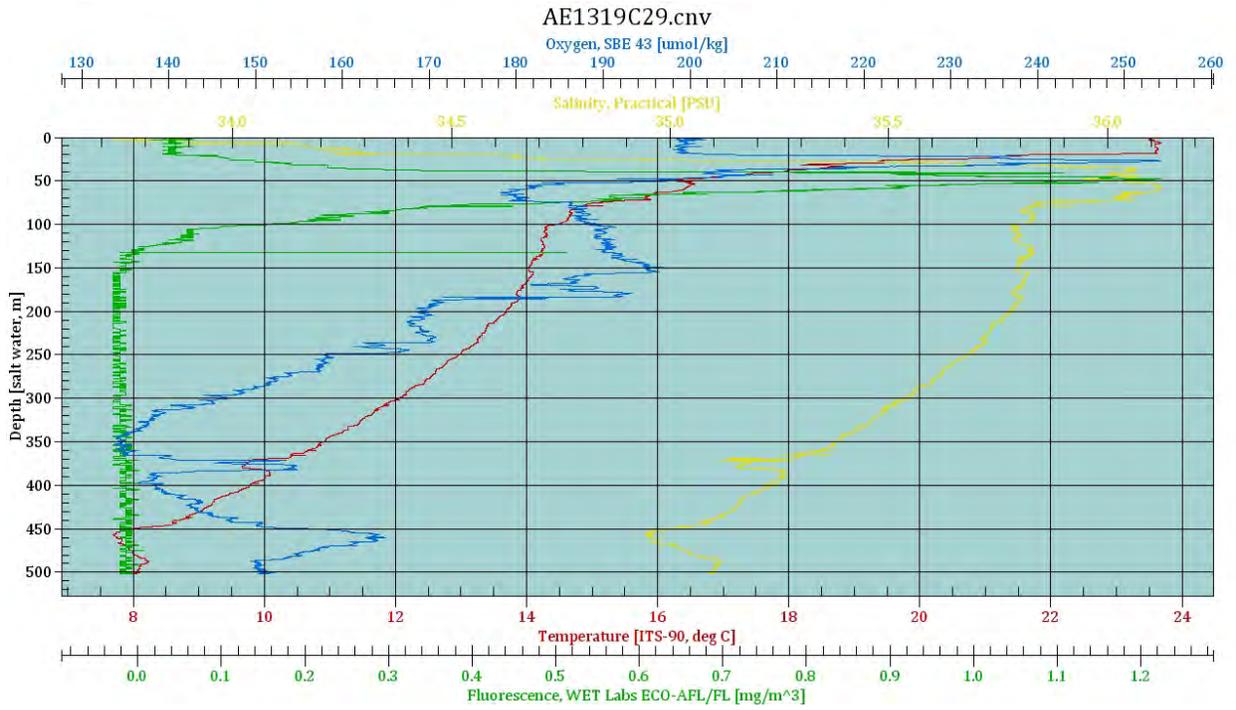
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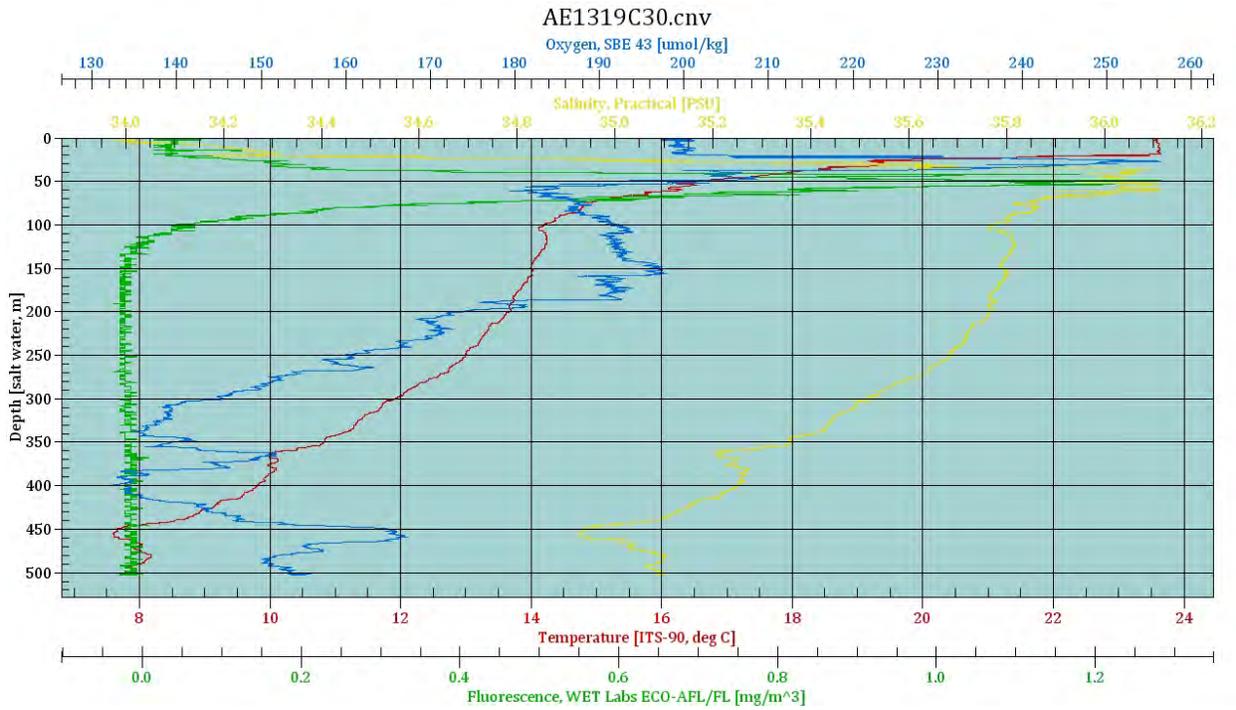
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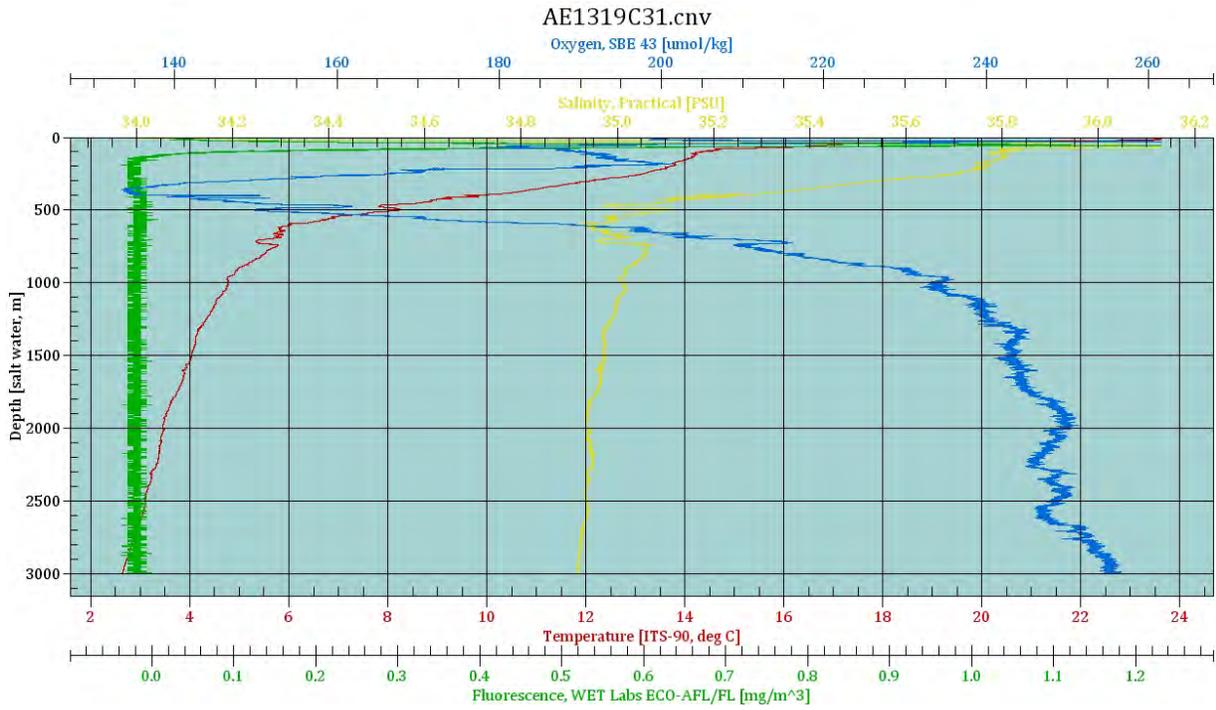
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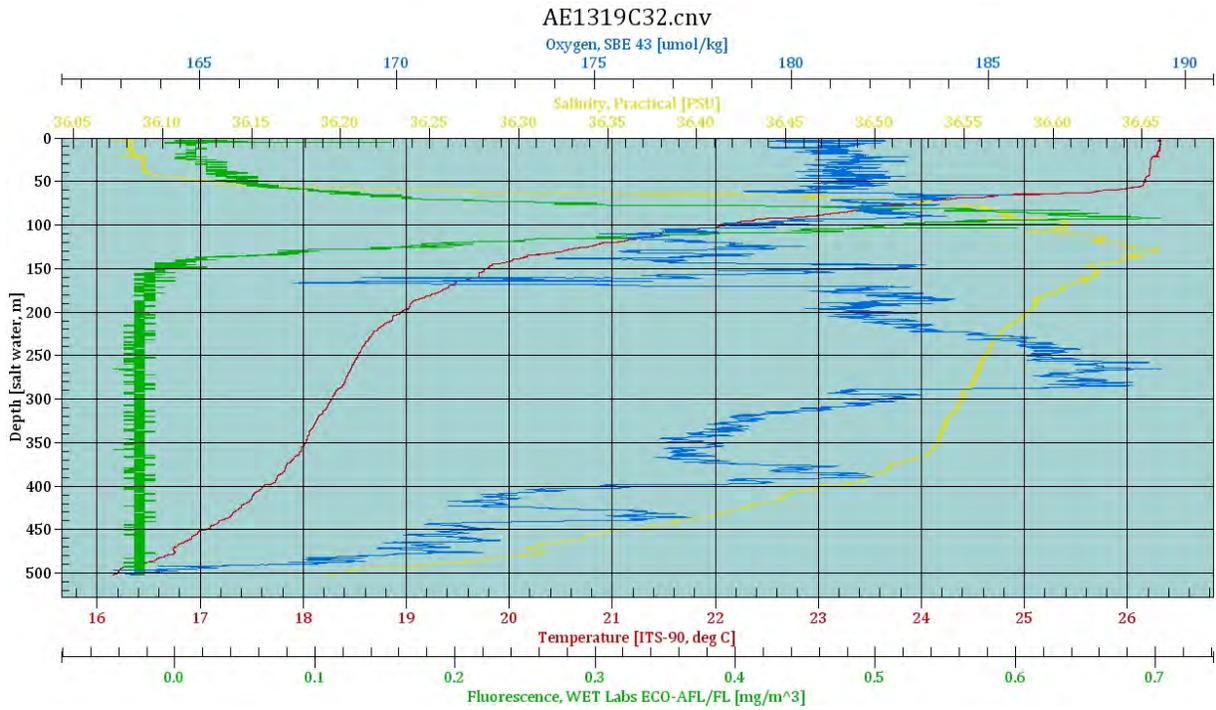
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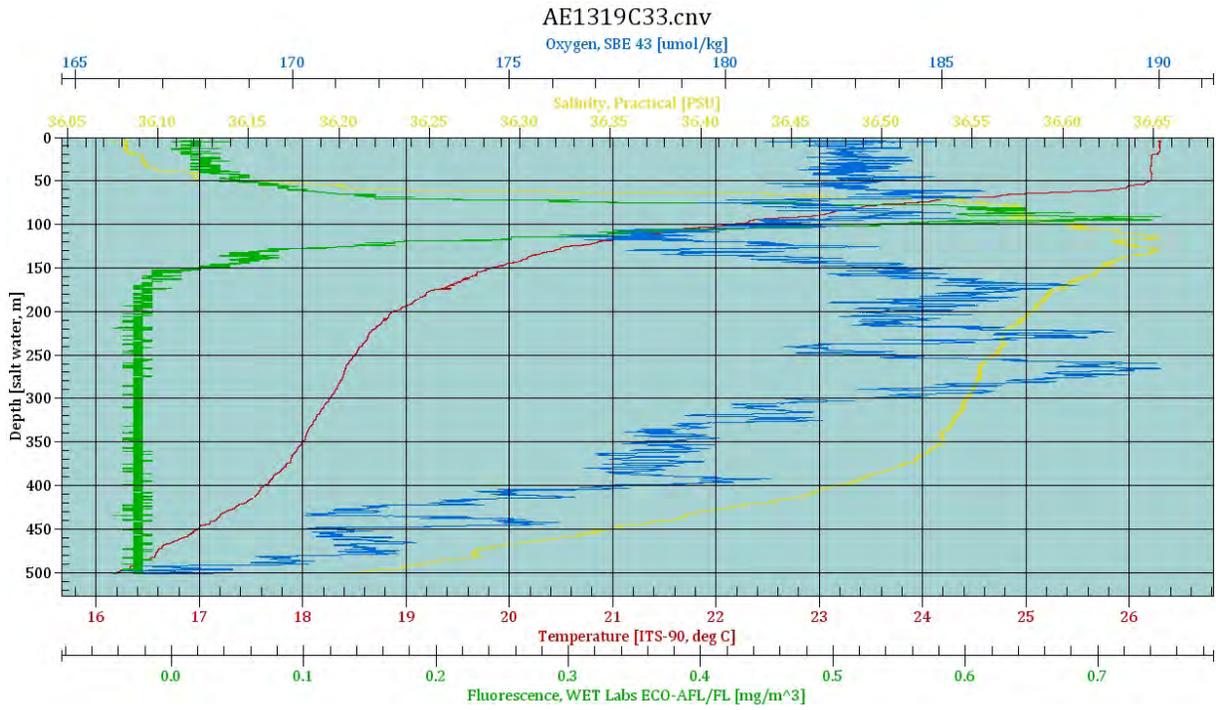
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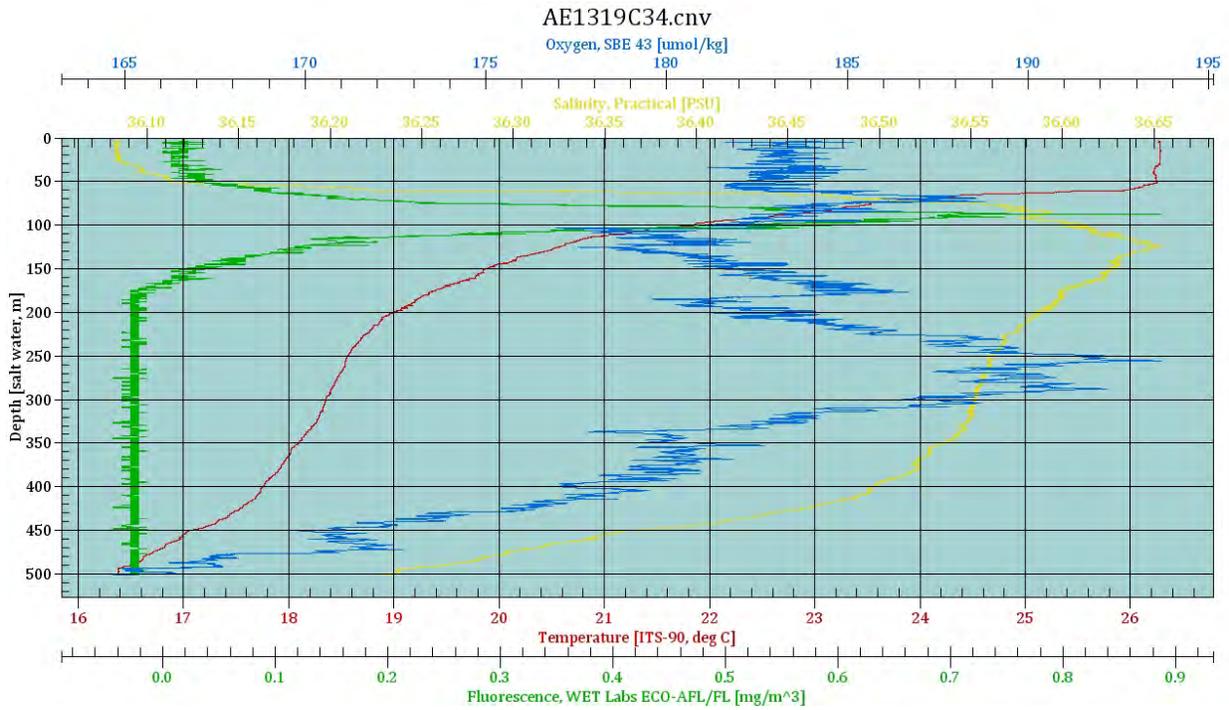
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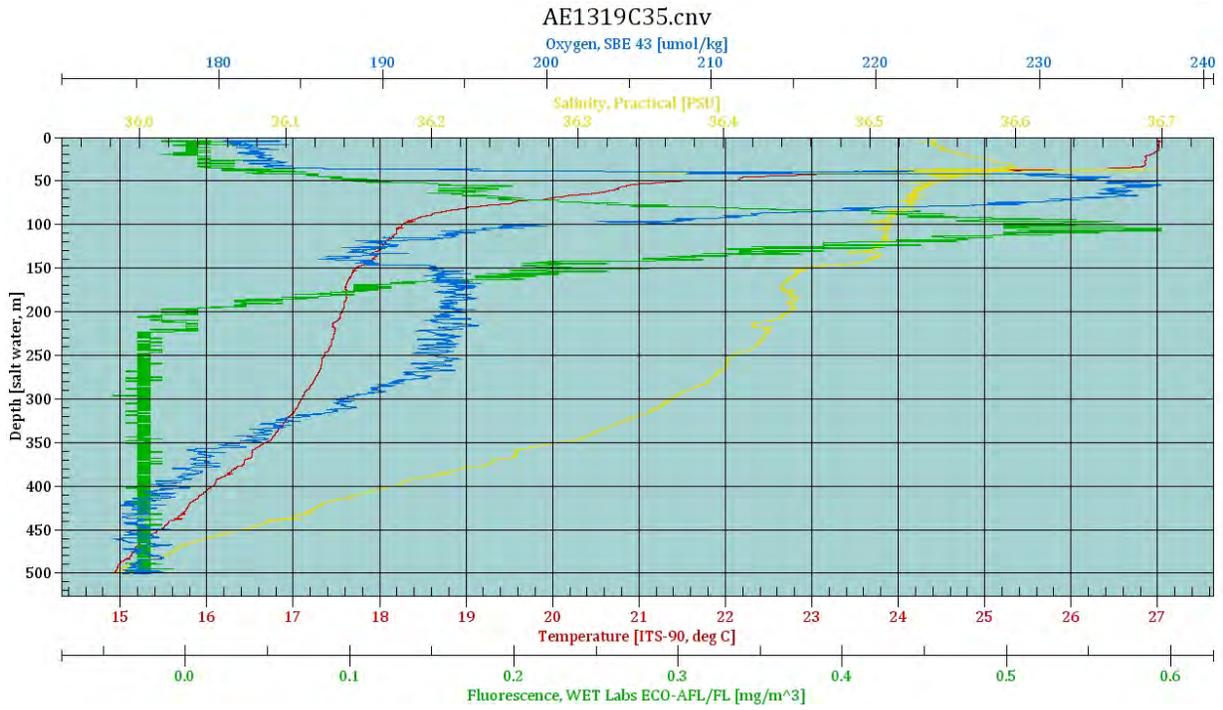
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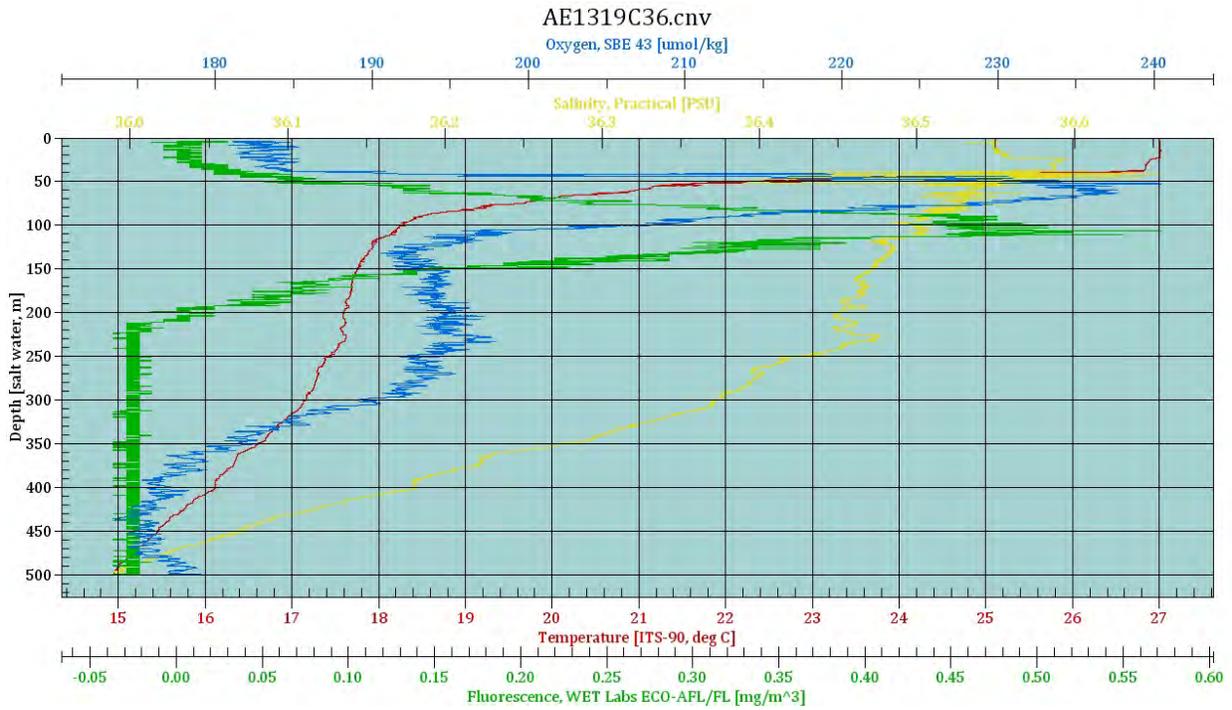
Cast AE1319C_34



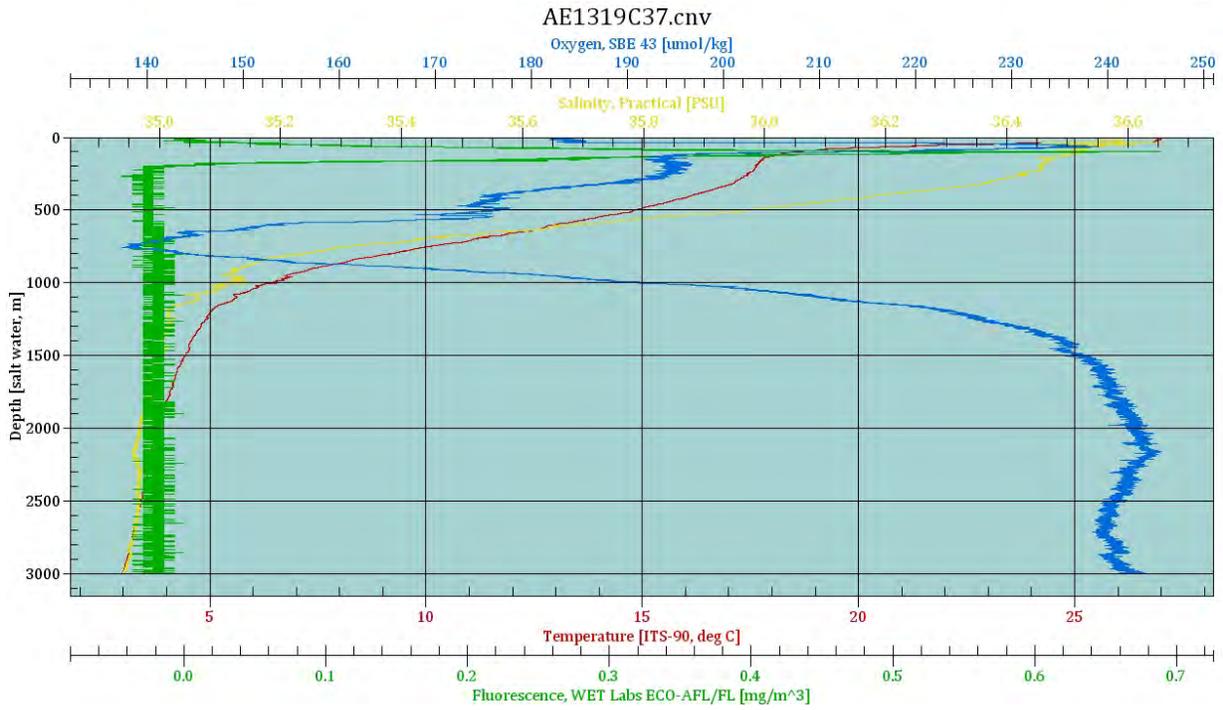
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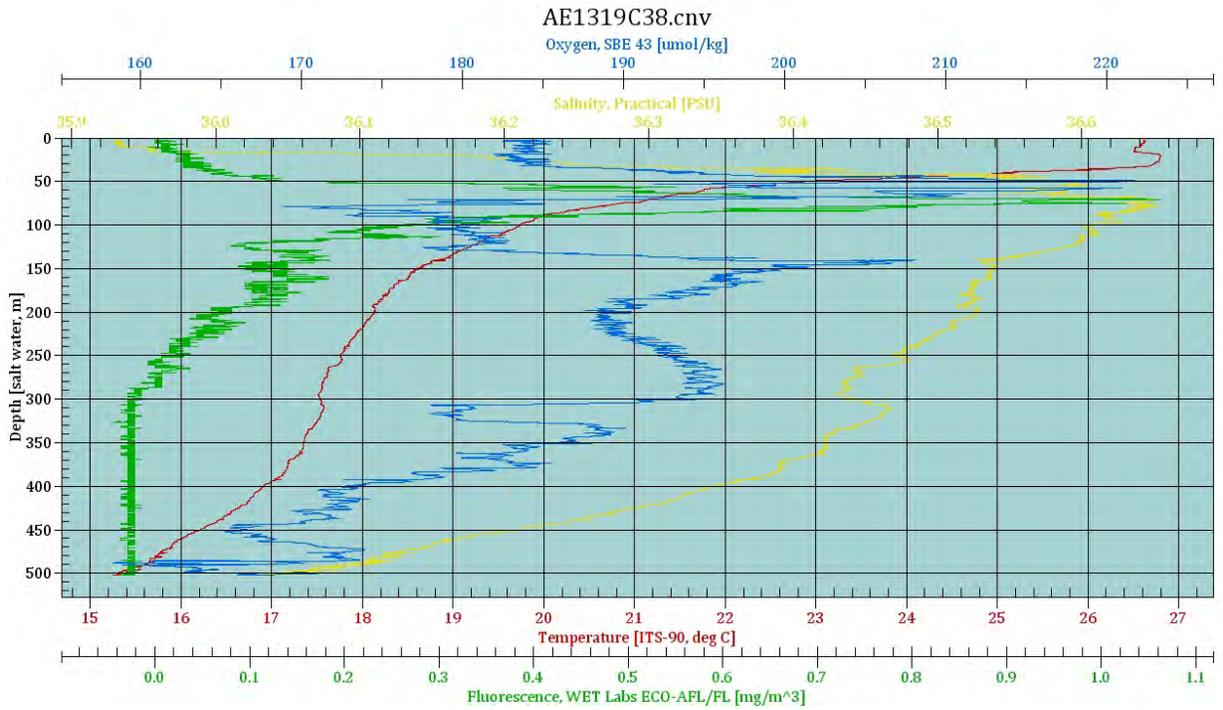
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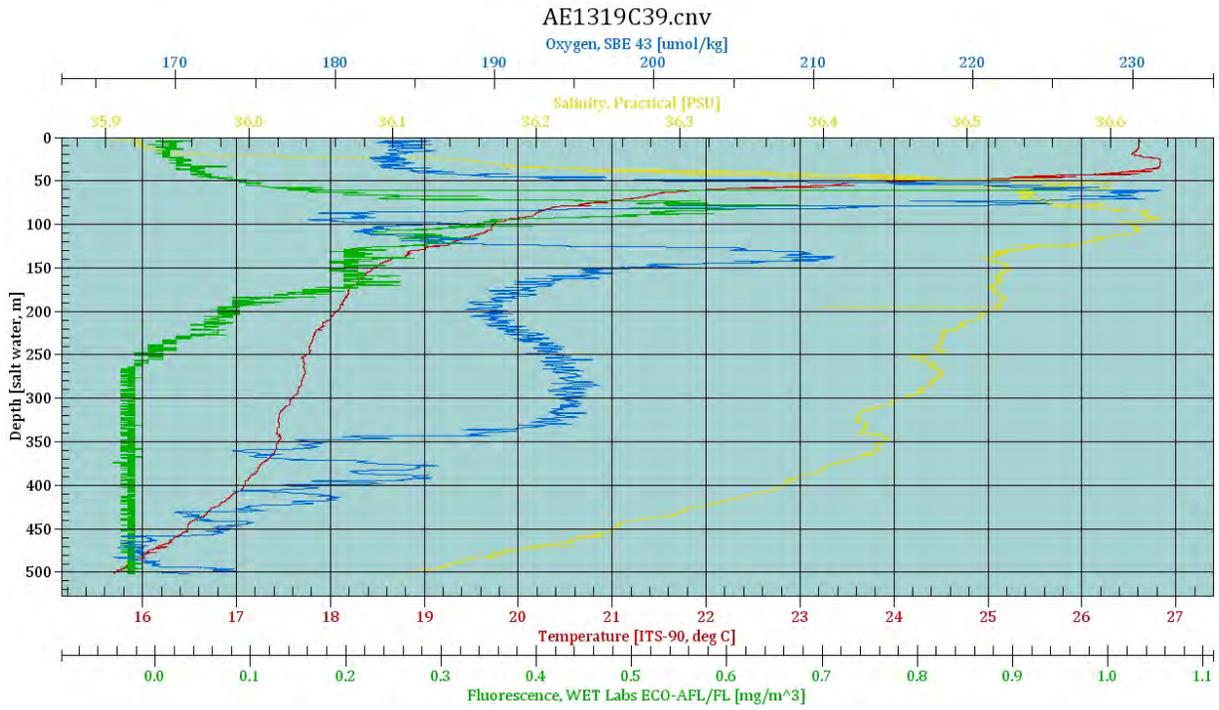
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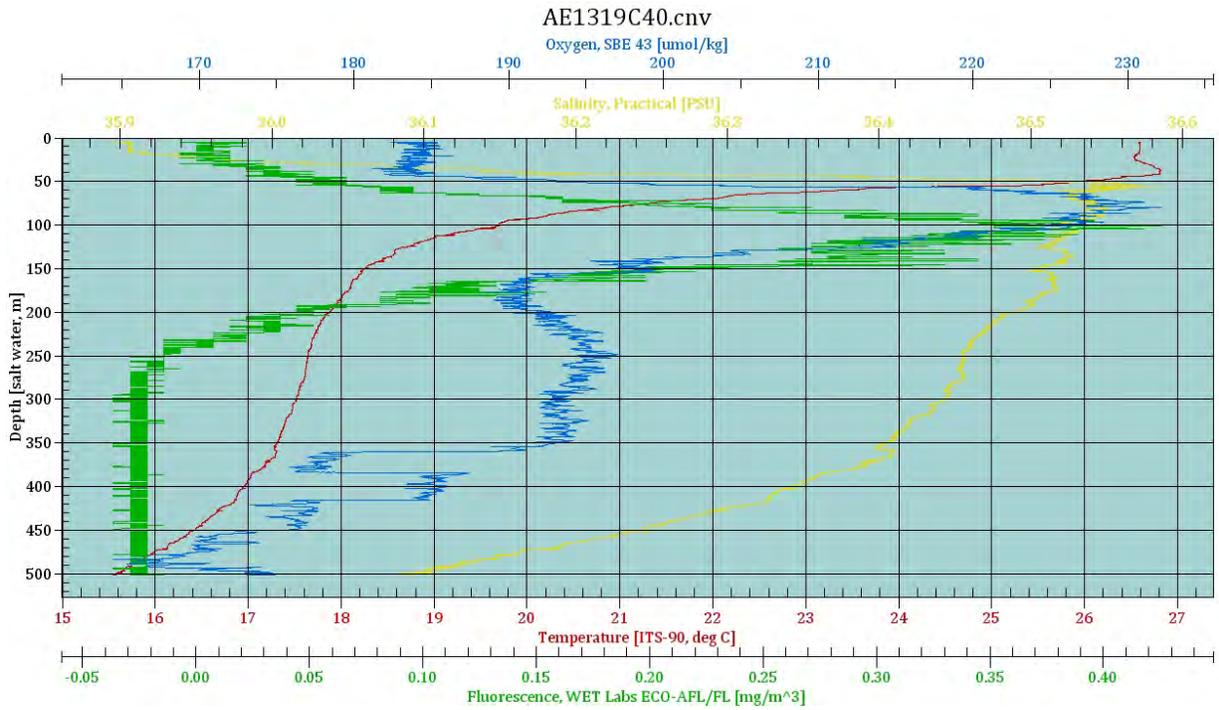
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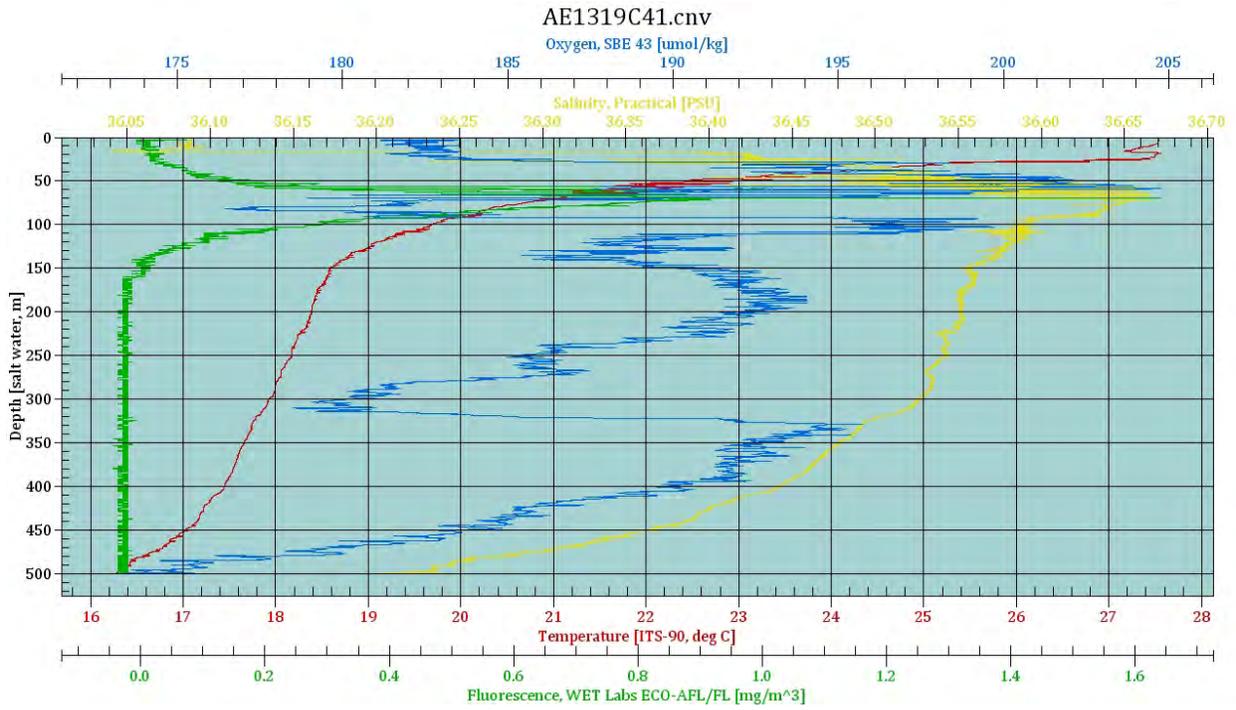
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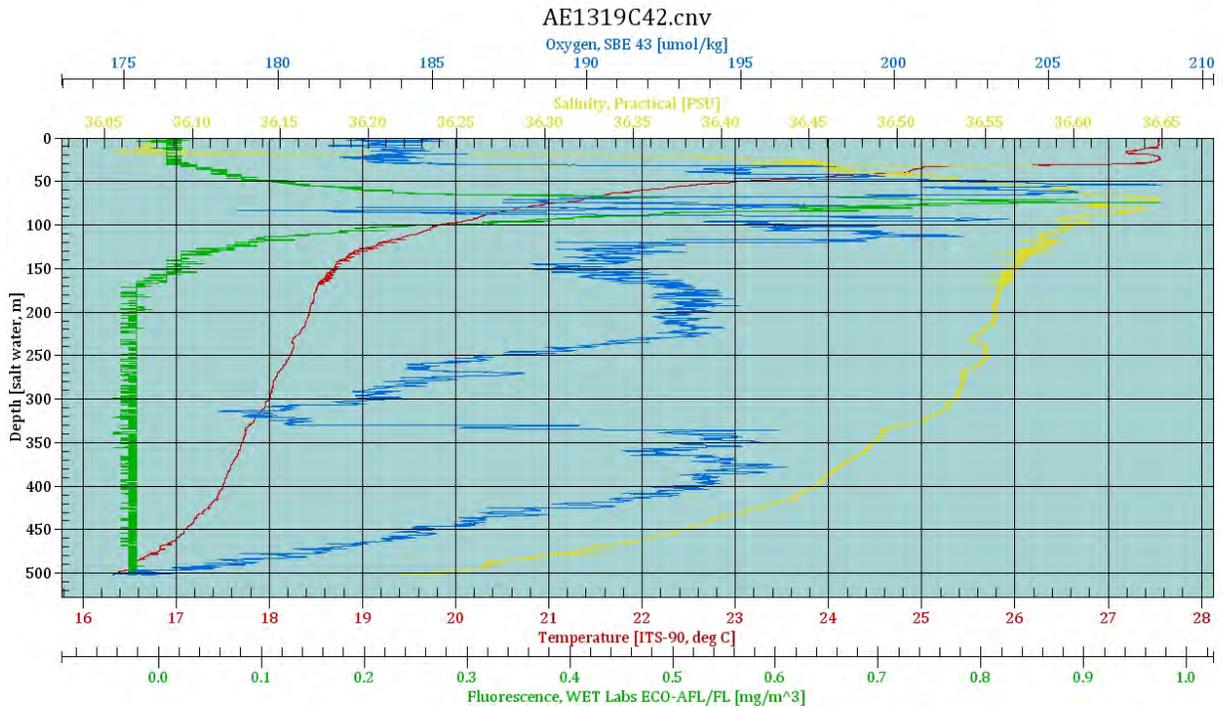
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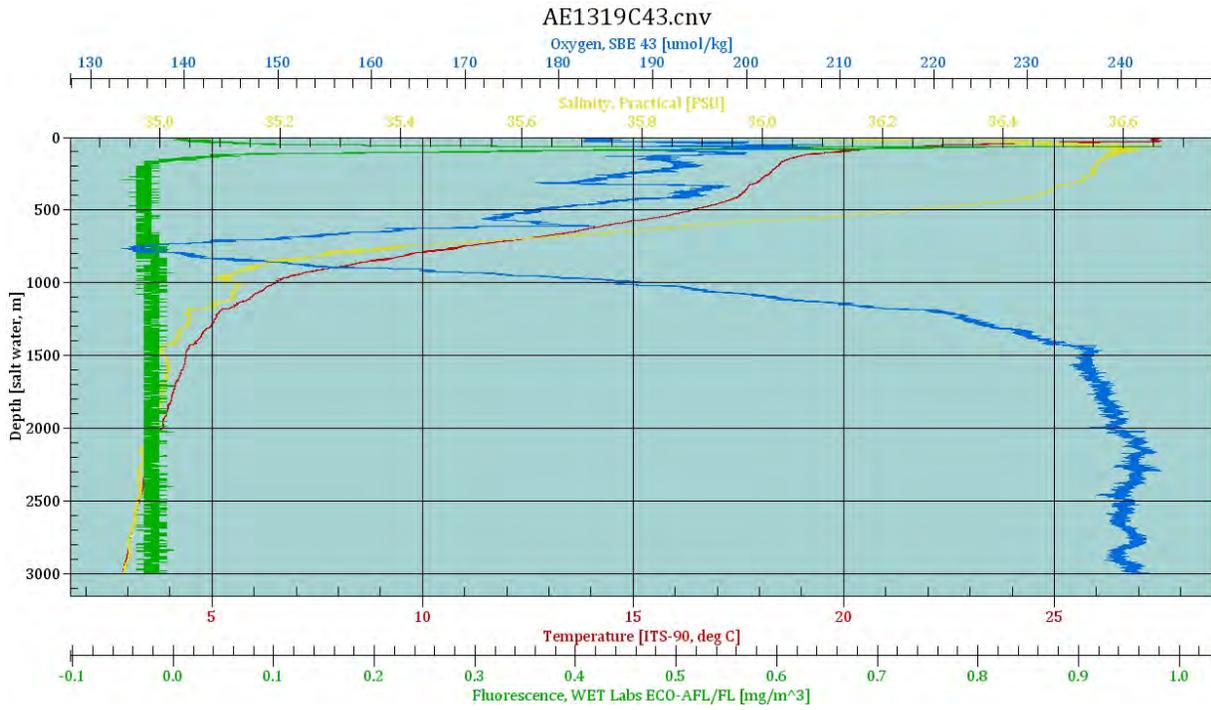
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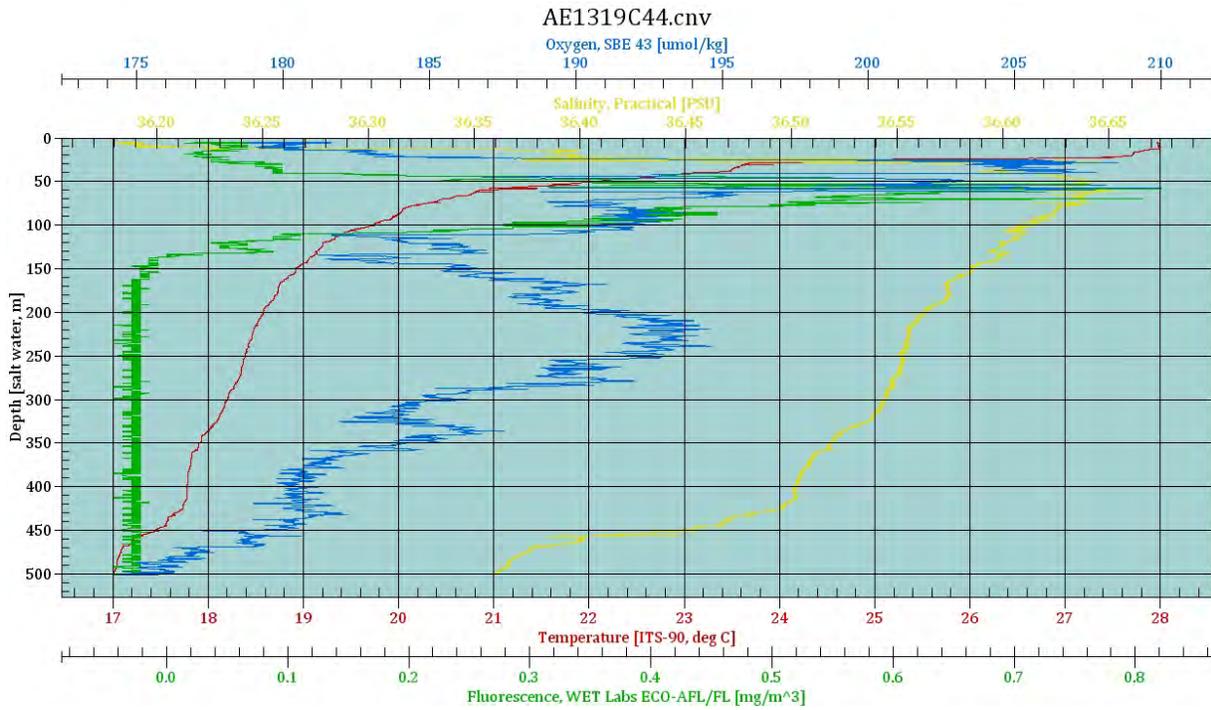
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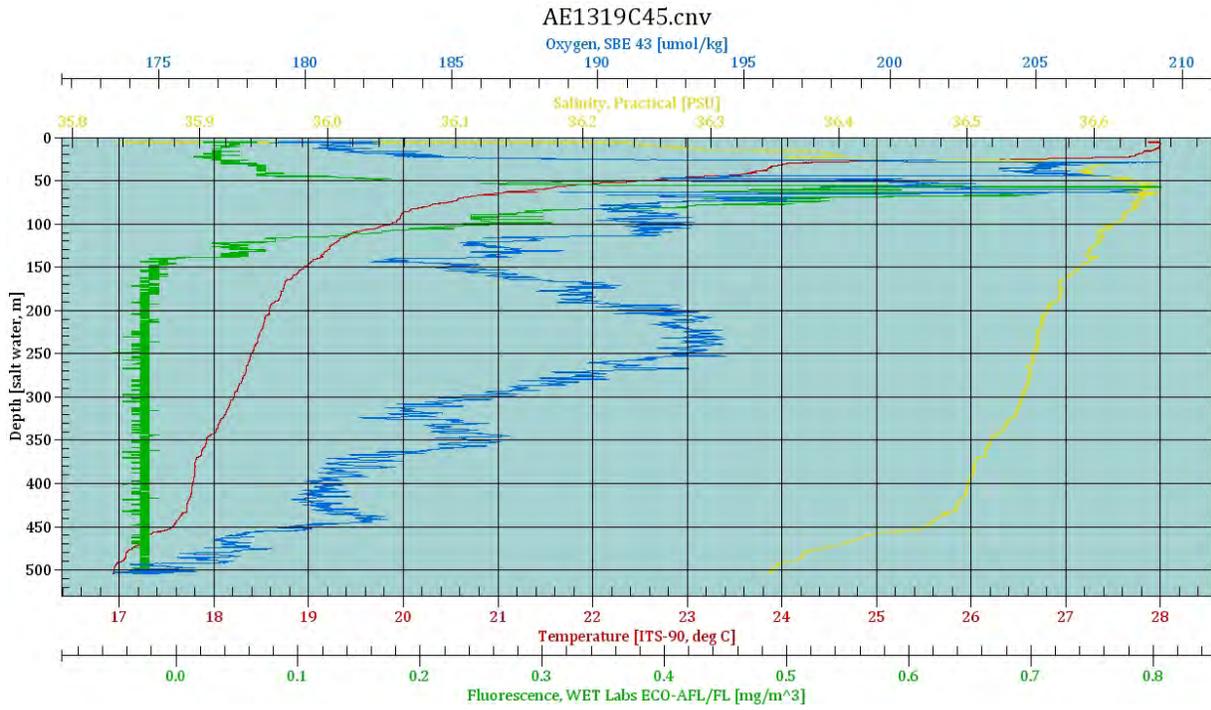
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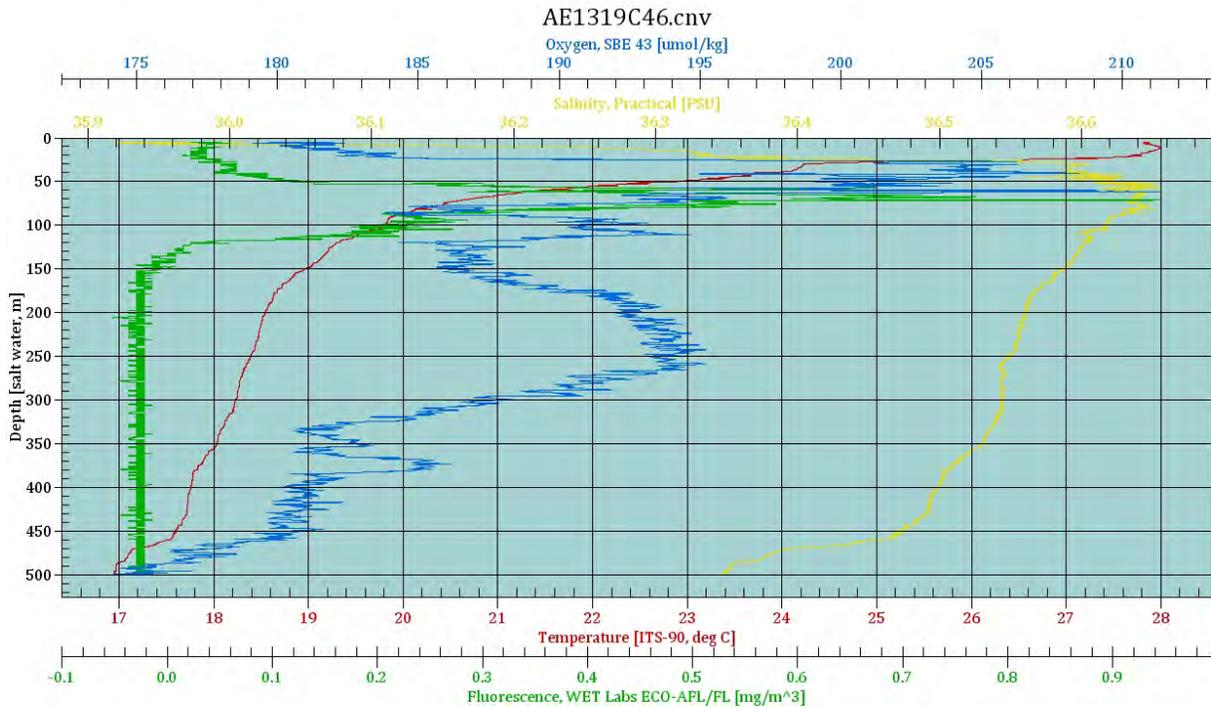
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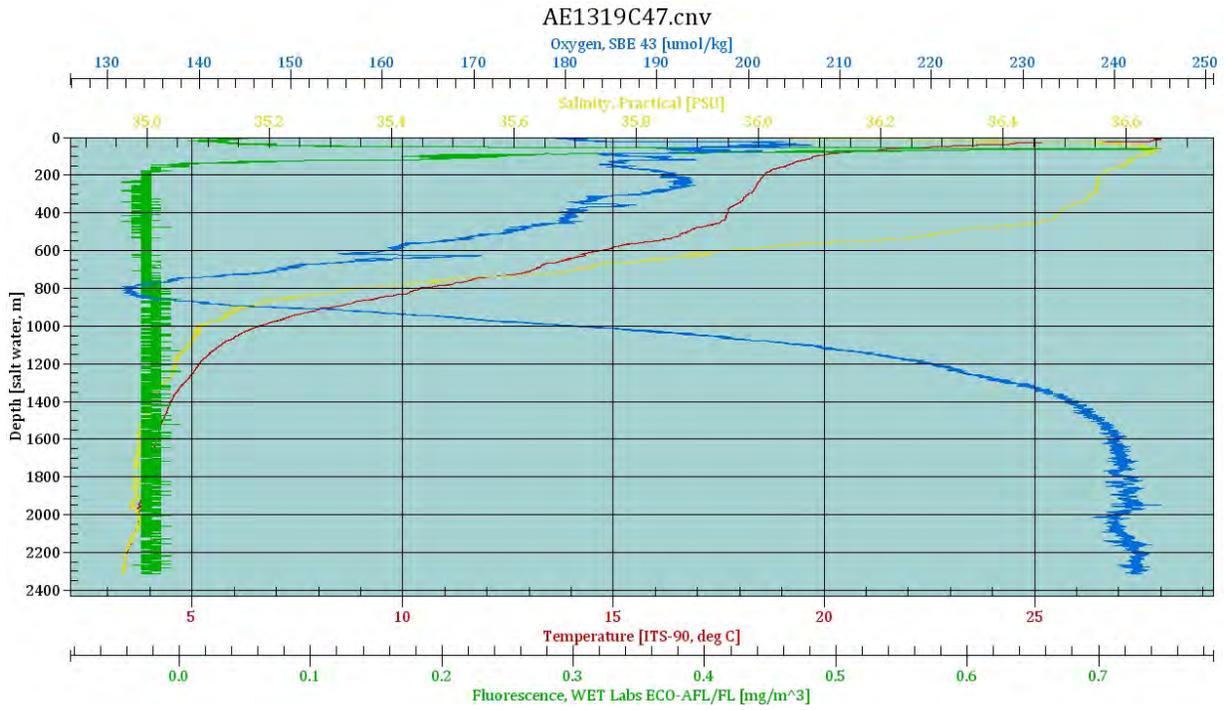
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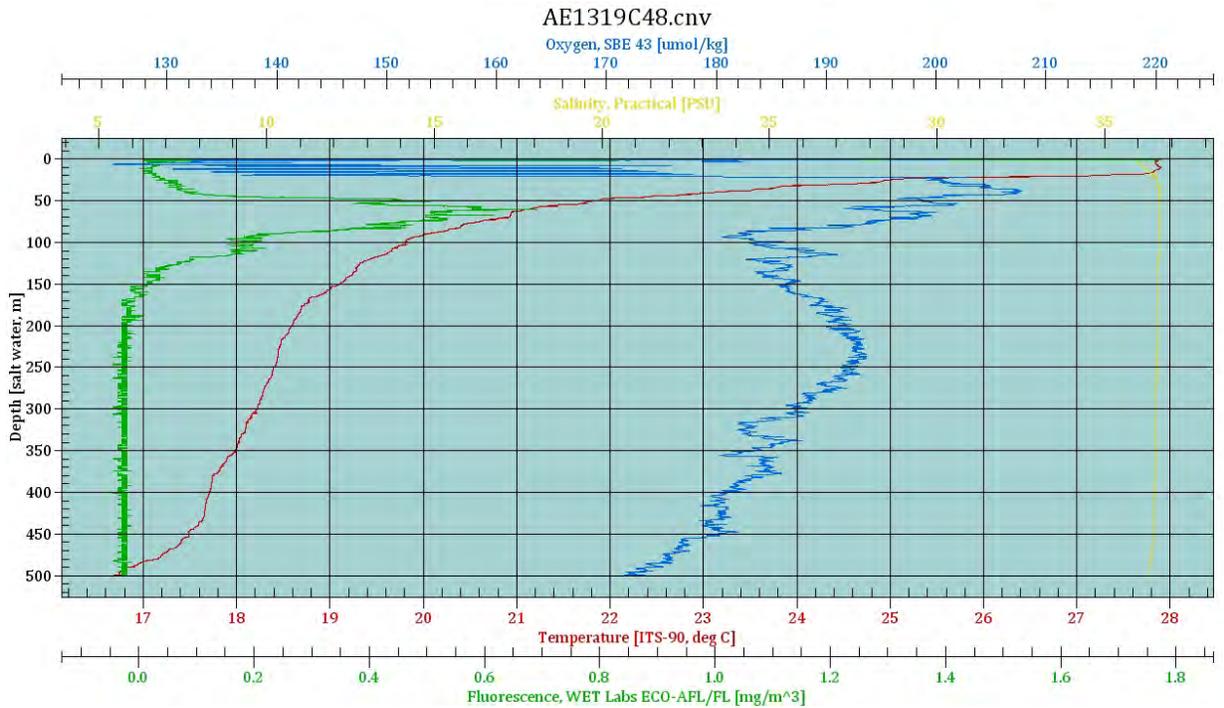
Cast AE1319C_46



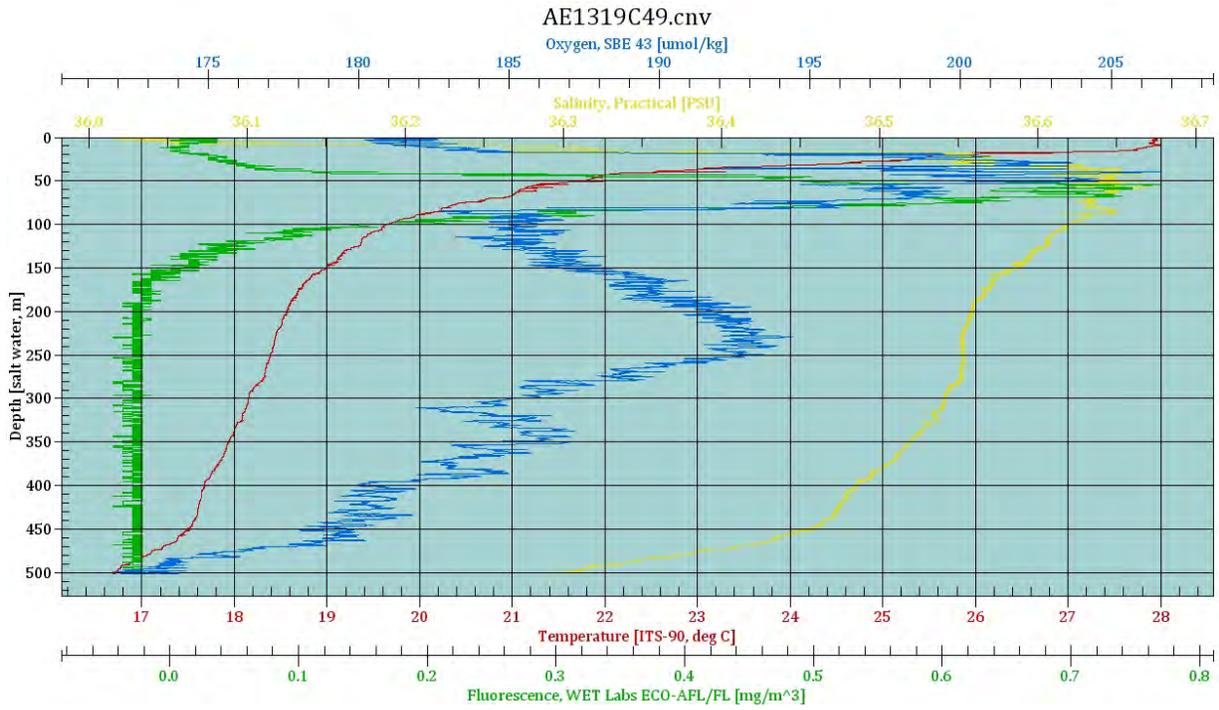
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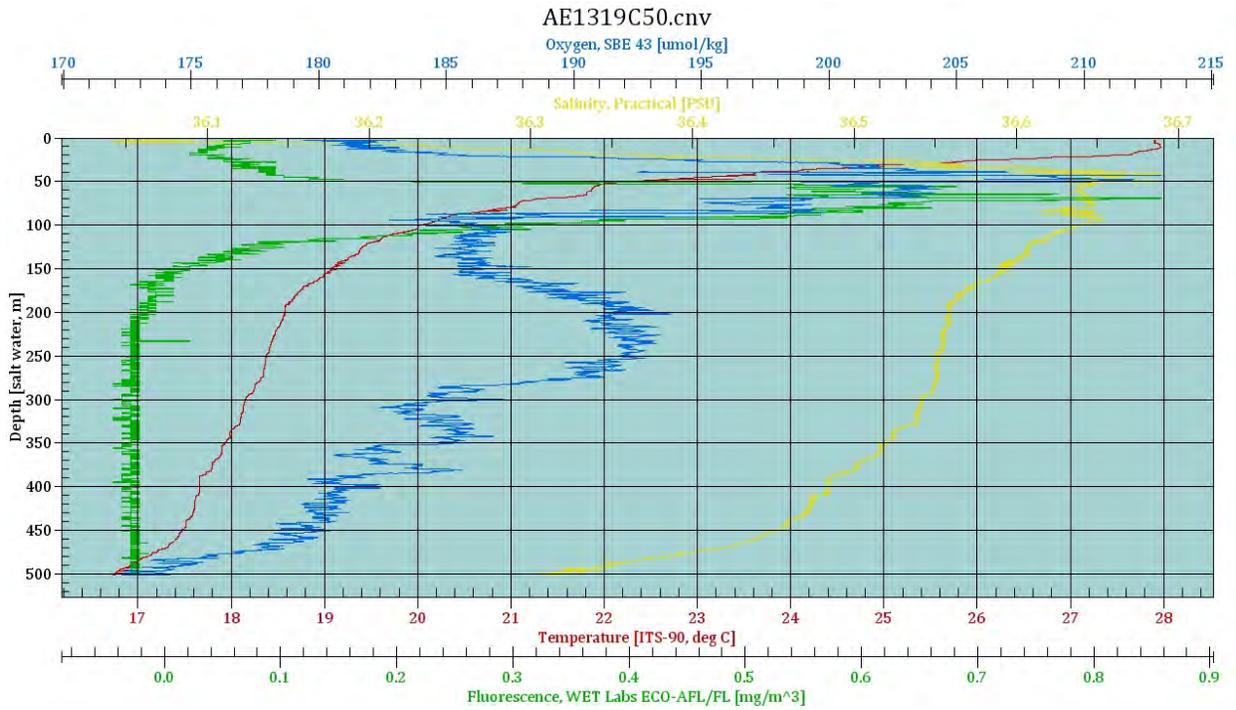
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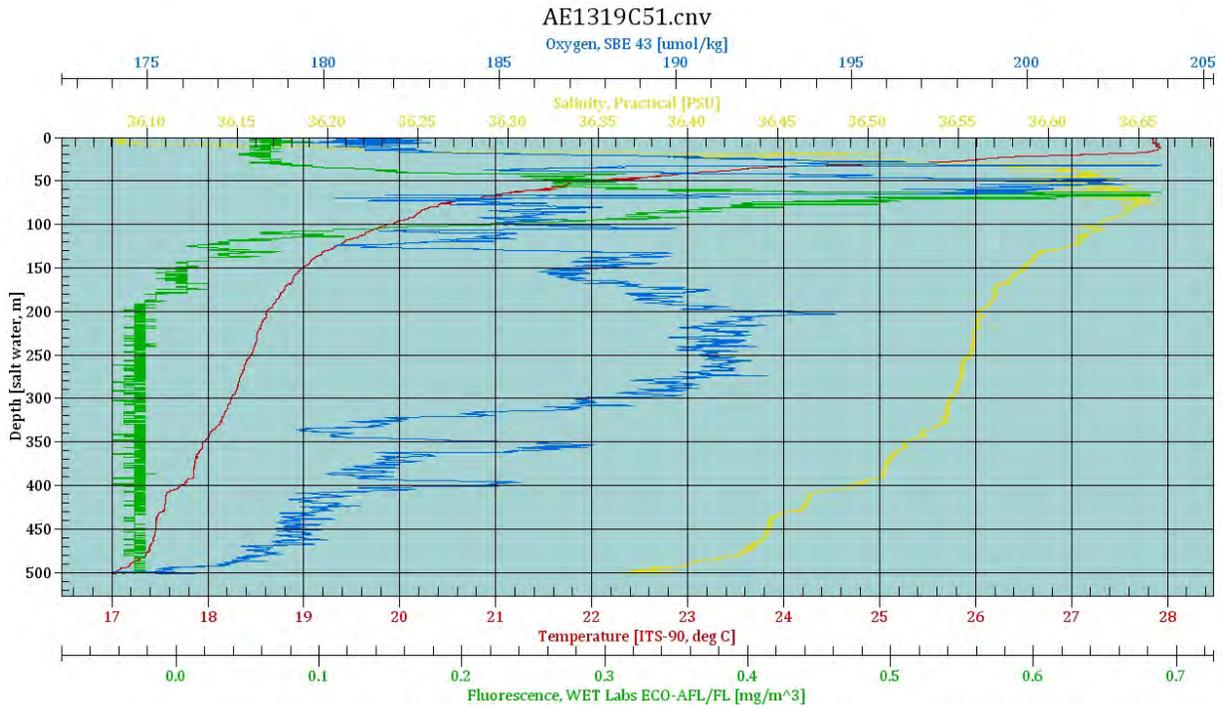
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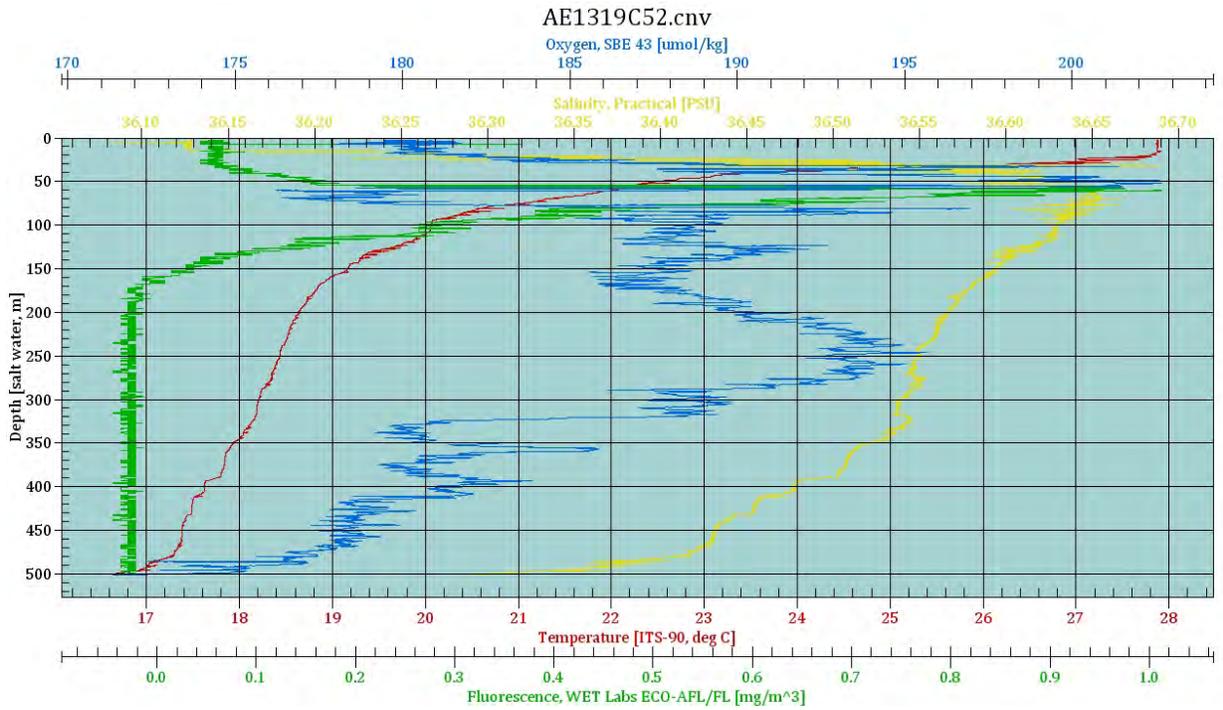
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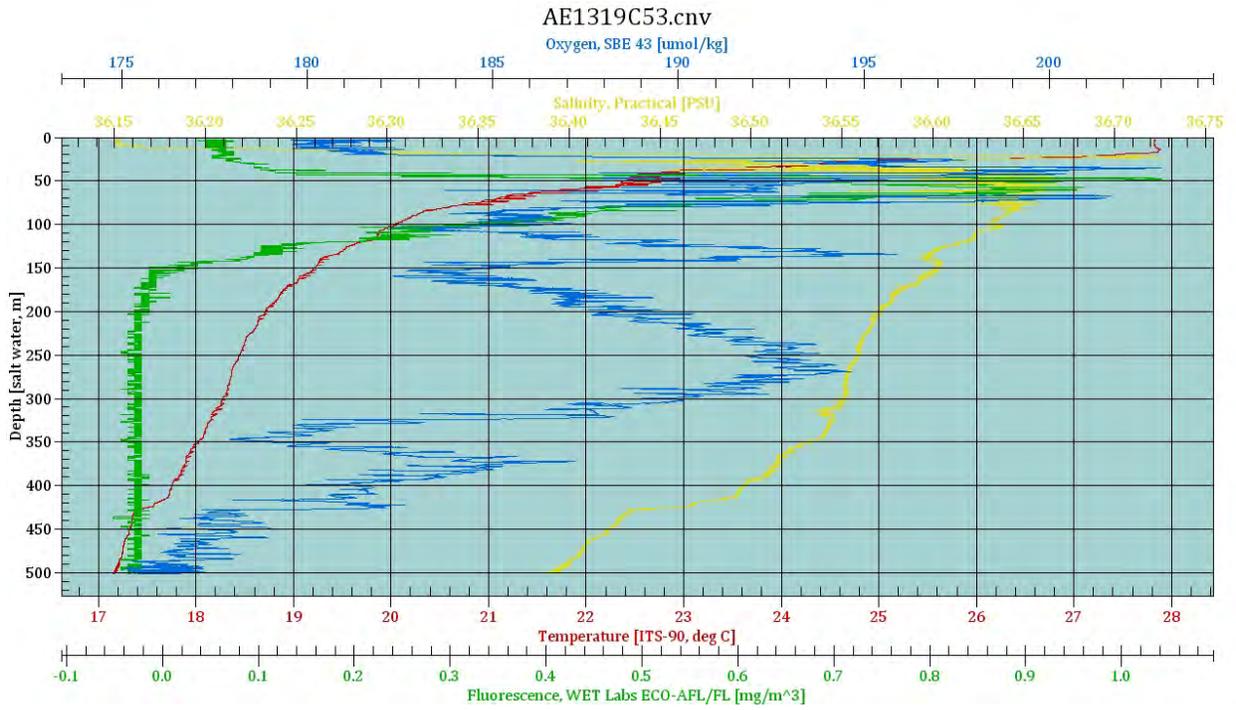
Cast AE1319C_51



Cast AE1319C_52



Cast AE1319C_53



Cast AE1319C_54

